Herald Tribune

By Craig Whitney

MOSCOW, June 25 (NYT) - So-

viet President Leonid Brezhnev charged today that the Carter ad-ministration was pursuing "a short-

sighted and dangerous policy" of

"Its architects," he said, " may bitterly regret it."

jor public comment on the recent

deterioration in Soviet-U.S. relations, he also accused the United States and other NATO countries

of being uninterested in disarmament and called for a serious Western response to recent Soviet pro-

posals to reduce forces in Central

Mr. Brezhnev spoke at a tele-vised ceremony in Minsk, the capi-

Much of his speech was devoted

to domesuc matters. But, saying

rather cynical form, to play the

'Chinese card' against the

Basic U.S. Decision

lieved to have made a fundamental

decision to strengthen ties with

China soon, partly because of

growing concern - shared in Pe-

king - about Soviet strategic activ-

The president's national security adviser. Zbigniew Brzezinski,

pointed this out during a visit to

China last month. Recently offi-

cials in Washington disclosed that

the United States had decided to be

sympathetic to Chinese wishes to

buy modern military equipment in

The shift in mood in Washing-

Soviet and Cuban military and po-

Mr. Brezhnev did not talk about

that today but emphasized Soviet

moves at the recent UN special ses-

sion on disarmament and at the

long-stalled Vienna talks on force

Withdrawal Proposed

Russians and their Warsaw Pact al-

lies in Vienna earlier this month,

Mr. Brezhnev said today, would

give the West what it had wanted

- a common ceiling on Warsaw Pact and NATO forces in Central

To begin, Mr. Brezhnev said, "The U.S.S.R. is prepared to with-

draw within a year a total of three

divisions, together with their mili-tary equipment, including approxi-

mately a thousand tanks."
Initial reactions in Washington have been mildly skeptical. While

A new proposal advanced by the

reductions in Central Europe.

ities around the world.

Western Europe.

The Carter administration is be-

tal of Byelorussia.

In the Kremlin leader's first ma-

trying "to play the 'Chinese card' against the Soviet Union.

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PARIS, MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1978

Established 1887



President Carter uses field glasses to watch a firepower demonstration during his visit to Fort Hood, Texas.

Games Trimmed After Outcry Over Cost

Army Stages a \$1-Million Show for Carter

By Terence Smith

WILLIAM FORT HOOD, Texas, June 25 NYT) — President Carter watched ok all raining maneuver that the Army in back by half after an outcry wer its projected cost of \$2.1 mil-

> The brigade-sized exercise still cosmood more than \$1 million sorth of live ammunition and fuel. according to Maj. Bob Good, a suivice relations officer. The valley in front of the presi-

more than 100 tanks and 75 armored personnel carriers pounded targets on a distant hill. They were supported by flights of A-4 fighter

The 90,000 rounds of tank and artillery ammunition and airborne missiles fired during the display made it the largest such demonstra-tion since the Vietnam war.

Maj. Good @senbed it as "the closest aproximation of aggressive real-life warfare we could stage without getting anyone killed." He

Delay in Reporting Is Big Concern

What is just as troubling, howev-

The plant is operated jointly by

down purely by chance.

ymous telephone tip.

dent's reviewing stand all but dis-appeared in dust and smoke as president what his Army is all

Scenario Questioned

The controversy arose when some White House officials questioned the original scenario for an hour-long exercise that would have cost \$2.1 million. Last week, the Dallas Morning News ran a front-page article focusing on the cost. The Defense Department then directed that the exercise be cut back to 30 minutes.

plant said later. "We were not

aware of the urgency of telling the

next day. But that in turn has

raised questions in Bonn about why

the local government did not in-

"The incident was a serious

one," Bonn Research Ministry

spokesman Bodo Baars said yester-

day. "Not because, it caused any

damage," which apparently it did

quite a role," a reference to the

way the public was informed, or

Second Incident

Several days after the initial inci-

station at Biblis - the largest

one in Europe — discovered a leak-

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 5)

technical miscalculations

out. That bothers us."

but because of the way it

form the local population sooner.

nublic.

not,

The president's aides were clear-

ly sensitive about the cost, especialday on which Mr. Carter repeatedly appealed to Congress for help in trimming the federal budget.

trappings of a presidential cam-paign, Mr. Carter warned an audience in Beaumont that his administration's hope of cutting this year's federal budget defect to \$53 billion from \$60 billion was being threatened by several appropriation bills before Congress.

These proposed increases come in very seductive areas," Mr. Carter ton, and open talk by Mr. Brzezinerans, farmers, water projects, de- ure here. In Washington, most of fense and education for example. the anger has been directed against But somebody has to hold the line on spending and I am willing to do litical moves in Angola. Ethiopia it even if it means I have to take the and elsewhere in Africa. political consequences."

Friday in Fort Worth, Mr. Local officials in the state of Carter threatened again to use his veto to block excessive or inflation-Schleswig-Holstein acknowledge that they were not informed that any appropriations approved by

> to dedicate an expanded and modernized post office and federal office building to Rep. Jack Brooks, D-Texas. But the building already had been dedicated on behalf of the federal government last January by Jay Solomon, the administrator of general services.

started. Human factors played "But what also concerns us is the more precisely the way the informthe Civil Service Commission. ing of the public was not carried

Mr. Carter praised Rep. Brooks as a man committed to "lean, effi-cient government." He also stressed the importance of his Civil Service program, which he described as one of the most important undertakings in our country today — the effort to reform and reorganize our

"the international situation is dete-riorating again," he charged that "attempts are being made lately in the U.S. at a higher level in a

Crisscrossing Texas in a hectic day of politicking that had all the

"It is not easy to refuse addi- ski about playing the 'Chinese h things as yet-

Congress. the leak was radioactive until the He went to Beaumont ostensibly

The real purpose of the trip, as became evident in Mr. Carter's remarks, was to extend a public political favor to Rep. Brooks, whose powerful House Government Operations Committee holds the key to Mr. Carter's proposed reform of

this represents a major change in the Soviet position, U.S. analysts point out, it may not be enough to break the deadlock that has dragged the talks out since 1973. The NATO countries have proposed that in a first phase the Soviet Union should withdraw 68,000 troops and 1,700 tanks, with a corresponding withdrawal of 29,000

Ентопе.

Is 'Shortsighted' on China U.S. troops and 1,000 nuclear

Urges Disarmament Response

Brezhnev Says U.S. Policy

weapons in return. Mr. Brezhnev said todav that both sides should carry out withdrawals "in such a way as to preserve their balance or, as they say, parity... None of the negotiators has the right, while hiding behind the back of others, to evade reduc-

"Let us get down to business at last," Mr. Brezhnev said. Reaching agreement in Vienna,

it possible to go over subsequently to a discussion of other concrete questions of relaxation of military tension in Europe."

Mr. Brezhnev argued, "would make

Pointedly, while he was accusing Washington of cynicism and heating up the arms race, Mr. Brezhnev had warm words for Washington's European allies — even quoting West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt approvingly as saying that

in Europe today than at any time in the past decades."

Mr. Brezhnev, whose official

press has been slashing away at France in recent weeks for "bloody imperialist intervention" in Zaire and other African countries, mentioned no differences with Paris today. He called the visit here last week by another NATO ally. Premier Bulent Ecevit of Turkey, "an important stage in the development

On West Bank, Gaza Transition

there is much more mutual trust

Israel Rejects Sadat's Proposal

By Christopher S. Wren JERUSALEM. June 25 (NYT) -Without waiting for formal notifi-cation, the Israeli Cabinet today rejected the latest peace formula being prepared by Egypt, under which the West Bank and the Gaza Strip would revert to Jordanian and Egyptian control, respectively, as part of a transition to eventual Palestinian self-rule.

Yesterday, Egyptian Foreign Minister Mohammed Ibrahim Kamel said that the plan would be handed to the United States this week. But the Israelis dismissed it on the basis of Cairo radio reports, according to the Cabinet's state-

The plan, which President Anwar Sadat initially outlined in interviews last month, provides for the Jordanians and the Egyptians to resume jurisdiction over their former territories while they help work out security guarantees for Israel as well as some autonomy for

the Palestinian population. Aryeh Naor, the secretary of the plan was rejected because it set pri- well for a meeting with Mr. Sadat.

tiations, which have now been deadlocked for five months. Mr.. Naor rejected the contention that Mr. Sadat was offering a counterproposal because "the significance is that if we don't accept it, the negotiations-won't be resumed."

Mondale to Visit Egypt

Israel's brusque rejection of the formula followed Mr. Sadat's own criticism of the Israeli Cabinet's refusal to spell out its intentions for the future of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip. Mr. Sadat had called the Israeli attitude "elusive." and Mr. Kamel said yesterday that Egypt would advance its own plan, hich the United States has urged

The reactions of both sides have effectively put the problem back in the lap of the Carter administration, which will shortly be resuming its intermediary role in the region. Vice President Mondale had already been scheduled to visit Israel later this week and will now stop Israeli Cabinet, said today that the over briefly in Egypt next week as

The statement by the Israeli Cabinet, issued after its weekly meeting, said that "the president of Egypt, Mr. Sadat, again proposed, according to Cairo radio, that Israel turn over Judea and Samaria (the West Bank) to Jordan and Gaza to Egypt as a precondition for negotiations over what he calls 'security problems of Israel.

"Israel unreservedly rejects these proposals of President Sadat. Israel proposed conducting negotiations, without preconditions, over the establishment of peace and the insti-tution of administrative autonomy in Judea, Samaria and Gaza, as part of the peace treaties over which free negotiations should be conducted between the parties."

The reference was to the plan for limited Palestinian autonomy that Prime Minister Menachem Begin offered at his meeting with Mr. Sa-dat last December in Ismailia. Egypt. The Egyptians rejected the plan on the grounds that it did not go far enough and that it allowed Israeli military occupation to continue. But until now, Mr. Sadat had not put forward a counterproposal.



Victims Include 4 Children

12 Whites Slain at Mission in Rhodesia

day over the killings Friday by Rhodesian black nationalist guer-

litical leaders expressed outrage to- tains of southern Rhodesia. Another woman missionary was dragged into the bush and assault-ed. She was found yesterday morning and taken to a hospital in

Umtali, where she was reported in serious condition. The massacre took place after a group of about 20 guerrillas went to the Emmanuel secondary school, in the mist-shrouded and heavily wooded mountains 10 miles south-

east of Umtali, on the eastern border of Rhodesia. The Anglican bishop of Masho-naland, the Rt. Rev. Paul Burrough, declared that Britain should

send troops to deal with the black nationalist guerrillas.

Killings Deplored One of the three moderate black leaders in the transitional government, Bishop Abel Muzorewa, deplored "atrocities against children and defenseless people, whether they are white or black." He added: "I believe this sort of thing goes on all the time, except it seems to be more news if it is white people."

Another government leader, Chief Jeremiah Chirau, said: These people are not freedom fighters they are criminals."

The school is run by the Elim Mission, which belongs to the Pen-tacostal Church, based in Chelten-

ham. England, and is active in 10 countries, including four in Africa. It operates three missions in Rho-The killings were the latest in a

series of attacks on mission stations throughout the country that have

From Wire Disputches
SALISBURY, Rhodesia, June 25
sion school in the Vumba Mounthe guerrillas is to close the schools as part of a campaign to break down government control over the rural population. Many missionaries believe, however, that the guerrillas are seeking to undermine Christian influence in the country.

Other Slayings

Several years ago, guerrillas killed seven Roman Catholic missionaries 35 miles northeast of Salisbury. More recently, two Sal-vation Army members were killed in southwestern Rhodesia and a U.S. Baptist missionary, Archie Dunaway, was stabbed to death at his mission at Sanyati, 100 miles west of Salisbury. The massacre Friday was the lat-

est in a recent wave of attacks that have been mostly against black civilians. In one incident, at least 52 Africans were killed in a cross-

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

Police School Is Hit By Argentine Bomb

BUENOS AIRES, June 25 (UPI) A bomb exploded in the Gen.
 Cesario Rosario police training school here today, police said.

The bomb was of "medium power" and caused material damage, but there were no immediate reports of injuries, according to the local news agency. Noticias Argen-

Soccer Cup on June 1, there have been several reports of bomb explosions but none was known to have caused injuries or death.

Rhodesian soldiers carry the body of one of the whites slain at the mission school.

Dutch Lose in Overtime

Argentina Wins, 3-l, **In World Cup Final**

BUENOS AIRES, June 25 — Argentina defeated the Netherlands 3-1 in overtime today to win its first iel Bertoni scored. For the rest of tine star Mario Kempes who scored two goals, and continual near-hysteria on the part of the estimated 77,000 spectators in the River Plate

Argentina opened the scoring with a first-half goal by Kempes, a low, slow shot that eluded Dutch goalie Jan Jongbloed. In the 81st minute. Dirk Nanninga headed a shot past Argentine goalie Ubaldo Fillol to tie the score. The huge stadium was almost silent when the goal was scored.

With the score tied at the end of

World Cup championship in a the match, the Dutch tried vainly match marked by fast, rough play on both sides, the heroics of Argen-Argentina's victory set off a celebration that threatened to last for the next several days. Streets here

> ing, cheering fans, horn-blowing cars and tons of confetti. For the Dutch, who were also runners-up in the tournament four years ago, it was a bitter loss. In Amsterdam, the police had announced that bars would be al-lowed to stay open all night to al-low thirsty citizens to celebrate.

were jammed with crowds of danc-

River Plate stadium was a sea of coior, deafening noise and passion throughout the match. Presidents and government officials from Latin American countries sat with Argentine President Jorge Videla in a special section.

Instead, they closed on time.

resumed. Kempes slammed the ball Daniel Bertoni of Argentina leaps over a Dutch player. into the net near the end of the first

regulation time, both teams left the field for a 15-minute rest. It was the first overtime play needed since the 1966 tournament. After play

left a total of 33 missionaries and

Since the start of the World

Trio of A-Plant Mishaps Troubles Bonn BONN, June 25 (WP) - Acci- to repair ruptured piping in the lents have taken place at three nu- plant's reactor turbine underestear power stations in West Ger-timated the seriousness of the probrany in less than 10 days, and one lem, and that the possibility of a st those incidents, in particular, is much more dangerous leakage was

eriously troubling German offi- averted only when the reactor shut Their concern is focused on an ecident at the 800-megawatt nu- er, is that the accident took place hear power station at Brunbuettel last Sunday and the public was not a northern Germany near the city informed about it until Tuesday, if Kiel last week. In that accident and then only after the German

mail amounts of radioactive steam press agency had received an anon-A parliamentary commission invarigating the mishap disclosed the Hamburg Electric Power Works Friday that technicians attempting and the North-West German Elec-

More Case Is Cited

CIA Refusals Reported To Foreign Bids for Aid By Richard Burt

A dil a delayed a response to several re-

and foreign requests for help in lealing with terrorist actions. many them the Aldo Moro kid-apping in Italy and the hijacking of West German airliner. According to government offi-isls and members of the House and Senate Intelligence Commit-tees the CIA, in contrast to earlier ractice turned down a request from the Italian government for a procliatrist trained in terrorist mitters and for sophisticated AGE 11 tarrestropping equipment to help dia with the members of the Red p MOR Moro, the Christian Democratic leader.

Similarly, the agency was said to the delayed an answer to a West House to Refuse

Arms for Turks WASHINGTON, June 24 (UPI) President Carnet has been provided to a superior to a congress would refuse to appear the arms embargo against linkey if the issue came to a vote list week as originally planned.

It's clear, we are 20 votes short as of loday, said Rep. Paul Findley, R.-Ill., who wants the embargo

R.II. who wants the embargo At the White House meeting with congressmen last week (Tues-day). I laid it on the President very Marky, Mr. Findley said in an allower. It is really in his hands. To bring it up today would be a

WASHINGTON, June 25 (NYT) German request for technical as-The CIA reportedly has refused sistance in freeing the 86 passengers and crew members aboard a Lufthansa airliner diverted last Oc-

tober to Somalia. agency's attitude stemmed from what they described as an exceedingly cautious reading of prevailing legal curbs on the conduct of covert operations and on the provision of aid to foreign police forces. They blamed the situation on the criticism directed at the CIA over its

History of Cooperation close cooperation with foreign po-lice agencies in Western Europe involved in the establishment of made intelligence specialists available to several nations during the

the new problems the government is confronting in attempting to enhance CIA effectiveness while restricting its ability to intervene in the internal affairs of other nations. The agency's reaction to the Italian and West German requests is said to have led to strains in relations with intelligence authorities

The Carter administration has (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

dent, engineers at the nuclear pow-

Several officials said that the

Until now, it was noted, the agency had had a long history of and other parts of the world. It was state security services in such counries as Iran and South Korea and

1950s and 1960s.

The current situation as described by officials is indicative of in both countries. It has also gener-

ated concern among administration

specialists on terrorism and the congressional intelligence commit-

Nadia Mantovani, right, smiles and embraces her sister.

2 Red Brigades Members

Convicted in Italy Trials

LESSANDRIA, Italy, June 25 gades. At the time of his arrest a

(UPI) — A criminal court has con-victed Red Brigades member Mas- Red Brigades documents and ap-

simo Maraschi of murder, attempted murder and kidnapping and has
sentenced him to 24 years in pris-

zation, robbery and sabotage. He nappings, murders, sabotage and

24-Year Sentence

In another trial, in Milan, the

jury convicted suspected Red Brigades member Pietro Villa, 25, of

membership in a subversive organi-

was sentenced to five years in jail.

day, a day after a jury in Turin con-

victed 30 Red Brigades leaders on a

series of kidnapping, sabotage and

robbery charges and sentenced them to a total of 210 years in jail.

Red Brigades founder Renato Cur-cio, 37., who drew a 15-year prison

Released From Prison

Nadia Mantovani, who was sen-

tenced to a five-year term, was re-

leased yesterday because she had

the kidnapping of industrialist Val-

larino Gancia, the killing of police-

man Giovanni D'Alfonso and the

Maraschi had been charged with

already served the required time.

Another of the Turin defendants,

Among the Turin defendants was

The two convictions came Satur-

By William Claiborne BIR ZEIT, Israeli-occupied Jor-

dan, June 25 (WP) — The Israeli government has told eight foreign professors, including four Americans, that they will not be allowed to continue teaching at Bir Zeit University, a Palestinian Arab institution that has been the scene of

told by the military government that they cannot travel to the West Bank to teach at Bir Zeit, which is, in effect, a Palestinian national col-

raeli actions amount to expulsion from Israel, and are part of a systematic attempt to ruin the univer-

Including 4 Americans .

A day after first refusing to comment on the Bir Zeit allegations, the occupation government told re-porters that it has no intention of denying work permits to visiting frequent political protests.

Moreover, eight Israeli Arab facforeign professors at Bir Zeit nor ulty members are said to have been any intention of causing harm to the university. A military government official told reporters that the status of all temporary residents, including correspondents, are subject to periodic review by authori-

Russians Dock in Syria Amid Signs of New Ties

Latakia yesterday amid signs of stronger Soviet-Syrian relations.

The three warships, including a missile carrier, are under the command of Vice Adm. Vladimir Samoylov. Radio Damascus said that the Soviet commander was received by the defense minister, Maj. Gen. Mustafa Tlas.

This is the first visit to Latakia by high-powered Soviet Navy ships in two years, Western diplomats noted. The Russian fleet had stopped calling at Latakia, Syria's main port, after the Syrian government in 1976 showed aversion to the visits over a strain with Mos-cow. President Hafez al-Assad then strongly rejected Soviet criticism of Syria's military involvement in neighboring Lebanon against Palestinian guerrillas.

Friday, a delegation representing the Central Committee of the Soviet Communist Party arrived in Damascus on a seven-day visit at the invitation of the leadership of the ruling Arab Socialist Baath Party headed by Mr. Assad.

Cooperation Talks

An announcement by the statecontrolled Syrian news agency said that strengthening cooperation between the two parties will be discussed and that members of the Soviet team will tour Syrian districts

during their stay. Gen. Tlas, who is also deputy commander-in-chief of the armed forces and second to Mr. Assad, last week praised Soviet support to Syria in a speech during an inspection of the troops in eastern Syria. He accused the United States of bringing pressure on Damascus to

The more

you know

the more

about Scotch,

you like Ballantine's.

SCOTCH WHISKY

Superb Scotch Whisky

BEIRUT, June 25 (NYT) — join the peace initiative by Egyp-Units of the Soviet fleet arrived at the Syrian Mediterranean port of He charged that Washington was behind elements in Lebanon seeking to partition the country, and declared that Syria intends to oppose "these American designs" and

> peacekeeping force in Lebanon. Stand on Sadat

will not cooperate with Mr. Sadat. About 30,000 Syrian troops form

Syria sharply opposed Mr. Sadat's initiative from the start. Western diplomatic sources said that this stand plus the strain in the Soviet Union's relations with Iraq brought Damascus and Moscow to-

The Soviet Union currently provides the bulk of Syrian armament. Several hundred military advisers have been training Syrian forces since the new deliveries were made after Mr. Assad visited Moscow at

the beginning of this year.
For several years, the Syrian and
Iraqi regimes, which belong to rival
factions of the Baath Party, have been engaged in a fierce feud and

power struggle. . Meanwhile, a human-rights groups calling itself "The Committee for the Defense of Political Detainees in the Middle East" claimed that a number of persons were arrested in Syria last month, reportedly raising to 65 the number of de-tainees held without trail since last

In a mimeographed statement distributed to foreign correspondents here, the group put the number of political prisoners in Syria at more than 1,000, noting that they were rounded up during the last three years. A list of 65 names of students, workers, and farmers, said to be Marxists, was attached to

Israel Ousts 8 Professors From Bir Zeit The acting university president, ties and that the Bir Zeit professors Gabi Baramki, charged that the Is-

Doubts on Denial

One of the eight. Nafez Nazzal. who is Palestinian-born but holds a U.S. passport, said that he did not trust the military government's denial. "I would hope they were reversing a lower-level decision," he said,"but I suspect they are playing games with us.

Bir Zeit has been closed by the military governor during past demonstrations against Israeli occupation, and its president, Hana Nasir. was expelled from Israel in November, 1974, during demonstrations precipitated by the appearance of Yasser Arafat, leader of the Palestine Liberation Organization, at the United Nations.

Many Israelis regard Bir Zeit as a center of political dissension. Three of the four U.S. professors were told in April that they would have to leave Israel immediately, although no reason was given, Mr. Baramki said. He said that the military governor's office later reversed and permitted the Americans and four other foreign professors to remain until July 7, when the semester ends.

the backbone of the Arab League The other professors include British citizen, a Canadian, a Pales-tinian with U.S. and Jordanian passports, and a Palestinian with U.S. and Israeli passports.

No Pattern Seen

Mr. Baramki said that none of the eight had been especially active in Palestinian-political causes, and that he could detect no pattern to the work-permit refusals, which he said will not allow them to remain in Israel unless they stay as nonworking tourists.

The work permit controversy is the latest in a series of clashes between the faculty and students and the military authority in the West Bank. Prof. Tasir Aruri recently was released after spending 44 months in prison on administrative

detention without being charged. Jewish university administrators complained that Bir Zeit, unlike Jewish universities in Israel, is required to pay duty on the equipment and textbooks it imports, and that faculty members who try to travel to Amman over the Allenby Bridge often are turned back. Moreover, they said, students and faculty members often are summoned from classrooms and interrogated by the military govern-

Pan Am Adds to Flights

BOSTON. June 25 (UPI) - Pan American World Airways will add more planes for its cheap Bostonto-Amsterdam flights. The company said an extra plane will be added tomorrow and possibly a second one Wednesday. The flights — \$99 one way and \$149 roundtrip — will be offered until July 14. After that, the cost of a roundtrip ticket will

CIA Refusals Reported To Foreign Bids for Aid carried out by the agency unless the president makes a "finding" that it is important to national security

(Continued from Page 1) given a higher priority in intelligence policy to terrorism, and spe-cialists report that the agency has stepped up programs for exchang-ing information with friendly gov-ernments to ease the problem. But, they say, the agency has avoided a direct role in such cases as the request by West Germany. The specialists said that while a reply to the request for aid in Mogadishu was delayed in Washington, a West German commando unit, benefitting from British assistance, successfully stormed the airliner and freed the hostages.

Psychiatrist Was Sent

In the case of the Moro kidnapping, the requested surveillance equipment was not provided, but the State Department did make available a psychiatrist trained to deal with terrorists.

Officials said a major factor in the CIA's decision to turn down the Italian request was the 1974 Hughes-Ryan Amendment, which says that no covert action can be

E. Europe Importers Are Bombed in Paris

damaged offices of firms importing he would respond. He did. And goods from Eastern Europe. No in-

uries were reported. imports Yugoslavian furniture.

8 Die in Melee

At Baja Prison

and reports it to Congress. Under

the administration's new executive

order for intelligence operations,

the officials said, the agency is per-

mitted to respond only to "interna-

They said that at first the Red Brigades were judged to be a do-

mestic Italian terrorist group rather

an international one. But this was reversed shortly before Mr. Moro's

body was found, the officials said,

tional terrorism.

TIJUANA, Mexico, June 25 (AP)

— A small band of inmates at a Baja California prison were said to have planned the ambush of their tough, new warden for two days before a bloody shootout last week that ended in eight deaths — one of them the warden's.

They read his character perfect-PARIS. June 25 (AP) — Bombs exploding almost simultaneously today in two buildings severely laid a trap for him. They knew how damaged offices of firms importing

The 37-year-old warden, Salva-Police said that the bombs went dor Gutierrez, was shot in the head off only a minute apart in the during the four-minute melee, buildings on opposite sides of the along with his assistant warden, city. One was planted outside the four guards and two prisoners — offices of Danubex, which imports one of them the alleged ringleader Bulgarian goods, the other in the of the trap. Two more guards were warehouse of Slovaniales, which listed in serious condition yesterday at a hospital.

WEATHER

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Southern Yemen Reportedly Blamed

and the second s

Yemen President Assassinated

BEIRUT, June 25 (UPI) — The president of Yemen was assassinated yesterday by a parcel that exploded when he opened it, the Iraqi news agency said. It was the second assassination of a Yemeni chief of state in eight months.

According to the Iraqi report, the Yemeni president, Lt. Col. Ahmed at-Ghashmi, 39, was killed when a parcel sent by Southern Yemen President Salem Rubaya Ali exploded.

Yemen, a conservative state with close ties to Saudi Arabia, promptly severed diplomatic relations with

Southern Yemen, the report said.

The Yemen military command, in a statement carried by the Egyptian news agency, said "the culprit in this hideous crime," apparently a reference to the parcel, was brought to the Veneni capital from South to the Yemeni capital from Southem Yemen by a special plane and received by a special presidential representative. The unidentified Southern Yemen envoy who car-ried the package to Lt. Col. al-Ghashmi was also killed, the Iraqi report said.

Southern Yemen Denial

After an initial silence, the gov-ernment in Southern Yemen denied

The Southern Yemenis joined a fire between guerallas and the number of Arab countries in cable army. In another, 22 others were ing their condolences to the new accidentally shot.

rulers in Yemen.

The Iraqi dispatch from the Yemeni capital, Sanaa, reported that the assassination was preceded by a large explosion at the armed forces general command post that killed or injured" a number of

Yemeni officers. Lt. Col al-Ghashmi himself had come to power when his predeces-sor, Lt. Col. Ibrahim Al-Hamidi, was assassinated by unknown gunmen last October.

Remaining members of the mili-

\$750 Million for Development

The Red Brigades, founded by

Curcio in 1969, is the gang that killed former Premier Aldo Moro last month and which has claimed

responsibility for a series of kid-

bombing attacks over the past eight

Russia to Aid Abkhazia After Secession Threats

viet authorities have announced an extensive regional development plan for Abkhazia, a part of the Caucasian Republic of Georgia but only after the Abkhazians threatened to secede from Georgiaand applied to join the Russian federation instead. The development plan reportedly will cost \$750 mil-

attempted killing of three other The unusual episode indicates that the problem of nationalities in The Maraschi jury took only three, and a half hours to return its the hugely diverse Soviet Union is much more complex than the com-During his trial, Villa denied being a member of the Red Brimon perception of it in the West as a growing minority resentment against Russian domination. The Abkhazians are a minority

> them live among the 503,000 persons of the so-called Abkhaz Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic, an administrative part of Soviet Georgia. The Georgians themselves have

> often been fiercely resentful of Russian domination. On April 14, 5,000 of them demonstrated in Tbilisi, the capital, against a plan to drop Georgian as their official state language While the Georgians were dem-

> onstrating against the Russians, the Abkhazians were meeting in their capital of Sukhumi to demand freedom from the Georgian yoke.

Purges Reported

The Abkhazians' secessionist feelings, and their handling by local Communist Party officials, have adding that a "finding" was made and transmitted to Congress allowing the agency to respond in the event of further attacks by the Red Brigades.

Led to reprimands, purges and personnel changes that were reported, although quietly, in Georgian newspapers. But most important, they have led the Kremlin to approprimate a reported \$750 million to deate a reported \$750 million to de-velop industrial complexes, build a university in Sukhumi, expand agriculture and improve road, rail and air transportation in Abkhazia, projects that are to begin this year.

The plans were disclosed June 7 in Zarya Vostoka, the official Communist Party paper of Georgia, but

MOSCOW, June 25 (NYT) - So- reportedly were decided on much earlier. They resulted from resentment over Georgian control that apparently began last December, and by late April had led to mass meetings in at least three cities, reportedly involving as many as 12,000 persons in one.

In May, Ivan Kapitonov, a member of the Secretariat of the Communist Party's Central Committee, apparently was dispatched to Su-khumi to cool hot tempers and install a new local party leader, Boris Adleiba. Mr. Kapitonov's visit may have taken place as early as late April, but it was not reported in Zarya Vostoka until May 26.

Mr. Kapitonov said in a speech to the party organization that Abalmost as many as the Soviet

"Every one of us." he admon-ished the officials, "understands perfectly well that there are squabbles and differences of opinion at times even among the relatives in

evokes the Georgian complaint which two New York policemen about "Russification" of the area entered a Philippine diplomatic. In December, 1977, 130 Abkhazian mission. There were no incidents intellectuals sent a letter to the Suand no arrests reported during the preme Soviet in Moscow charging two-hour demonstration. that Georgians had moved onto

Luis Taruc, léader of the demonAbkhazian territory, Georgian was stration and a member of the interbeing taught in school, and that im legislature, said that he had inGeorgians had plundered Abkhazi-, formed President Ferdinand Mar-

culture, but the local authorities, apparently, did not take these complaints seriously. The authors of the charges, according to one account, were intimidated and punished. But discontent over the perceived abuses gathered strength. Moscow subsequently took direct apologized and that his government control naming Mr. Adleiba to the charges against the police. faints seriously. The authors of



Lt. Col. Ahmed al-Ghashmi

tary command council that Lt. Col al-Ghashmi had headed as president reportedly met with the Cabihet. The Iraqi dispatch announced that a "presidential council for the

republic has been formed to unde take the tasks of the president ex the republic.

Council 'Previsional'

The Egyptian report quoted Ra dio Sanaa as saying that the counce was provisional and chaired by Qadi Abdul Karim al-Arshi.

The agency listed other member of the council as Prime Ministe Abdul Aziz Abdul Ghani, Lt. Co Ali al-Sheba, who was also name commander in chief of the arme
forces, and Mai. Ali Abdulla
Saleh as chief of the general staff. The council anmediately orders a 40-day agourning period.

The trace agency said Qadi Al dal Karini al-Arshi had been selected to head a "constituent people

Lt. Col. Ghashmi had been conmander-strethics of the arme forces in his capacity as head of the ruling railitary command councilt. Col. af Sheba had been his de

Guerrillas Slay 12 Whites any involvement in the killing and. At Mission in Rhodesia said that it, too, condemned the

(Continued from Page 1)

accidentally shot. Robert Mugabe, so-leader of the guerrilla Patriotic Front, said in a statement issued in the Mozambican capital of Maputo that "we are and captured lands that we are not responsible. For the mission attack. He blamed Rhodesian government forces for the killings.

"This is a continuation of the persecution and harassment of the;

ssionaries" by the new transi-

tional government, he said. Western correspondents who went to the site of the massacre yes-terday found the blood-covered. bodies of the 12 victims still sprawled on the grass around the school's sports pavilion, a short dis-tance from the main building.

3 Couples Slain

There were three couples, two single women, three children and a baby. An entire family with two children was wiped out. All of the victims had been either clubbed, axed or bayoneted to death after the guerrillas had given a political talk to the 260 pupils attending Emmanuel school. Several students said that the

guerrillas had arrived at the school shortly after 8 p.m. and ordered all of them to assemble outside the main school building. Speaking in both English and Shona, the main African language in Rhodesia six of the guerrillas told the students that they were to clear out no tater than tomorrow morning and teturn to their homes:

None of the European missionary teachers was present at the meeting, although several of the African ones attended and were left soon as September. unharmed by the guerrillas.
"We were alraid, but I didn't un-

derstand what they were saying ex-Filipinos Picket

U.S. Embassy one family."

MANILA, June 25 (UPI) —

The Abkhazians in recent years. About 200 persons picketed the have been railing against what they

U.S. Embassy yesterday to protest call "Georgianization," a cry that an incident earlier this month in

an resources.

cos of the protest and that Mr.

This letter began the campaign, Marcos had told him "so long as it.

for annexation by the Russian fedige is peaceful you don't have to tell eration to protect the Abkhazian me about it."

The Philippine government sent a protest note to the U.S. State De-partment after the New York inci-dent and the State Department ex-

cept that we had to be gone to Monday, a student said. He sai that they were not aware that the European teachers were to h

It appears that there were no wi nesses to the actual killings. Or male missionary escaped being rounded up by the guerrillas, he be refused to talk to reporters.

Missions to Continue

LONDON, June 25 (UPI) The Pentacostal Church said toda that it would continue to send mi sionaries to Rhodesia despite ti layings on Friday. The decision came from it

church's headquarters at Chelte. ham, England, where an emergender meeting was held following the deaths school in Rhodesia.

Chinese Army May Restore Ranks System

BELGRADE, June 25 (AP) The 3.5 million-member Chine-Army is planning to reinstaranks, abolished in 1965 when L Piao was defense minister, a Yugi slav report from Peking said.

The only visible difference b

tween officers and soldiers in the Chinese Army now is that office have four pockets on their coanna and soldiers have only two. The correspondent of the Bernie

grade daily Politika, quoting rel-

The article said that details were distributed to all army units for di _... cussion and eventual suggestion. The re-introduction of ranks. said, could be understood both as measure intended to promote disc pline and as a sign of modernizion.

Sadat Removes 2 Hero General

CAIRO, June 25 (AP) - Predent Anwar Sadat ordered chang in the Egyptian military high con-mand yesterday, including replacements of two front-line heroes the 1973 war with Israel, the Military

die East News Agency reported.
The agency said that Maj. Ge.
Youssef Afifi replaced Maj. Ge.
Ahmed Badawi as commander the Third Army and Maj. Ge. Abd Rab Naby Hafez replac Maj Gen. Fuad Aziz Ghali as cor mander of the Second Army.

Gen. Ghali was a brigade con-mander during the 1973 fightin His units occupied the shatten town of Kantara, east of the formerly Israeli-held side of the can mander, directed the canal crossic

Chinese Weapons-Buyers Tour Europe

PARIS, June 25 (AP) — Chinese envoys in gray Mao suits are seen moving around Western Europe more and more these days on "shopping expeditions" for the newest missiles. jets and tanks to modernize their outdated To date, as far as is known, no contracts have

been signed. The arms-seeking tours coincide with a pledge by the new Chinese leaders to bring China up to the level of other major industrial powers by the year 2000. The expeditions also

reflect China's suspicion of its neighbor, the So-

viet Union.

"China intends to buy weapons in Europe if they are of a technologically advanced level and the European countries are willing to sell to us." Deputy Foreign Minister Yu Tsian told an Italian correspondent visiting China recently. The Chinese posture on Western arms reverses a position from the Cultural Revolution under Mao Tse-tung, which held that Western, arms should not be imported, but that

arms should be produced at home. U.S. Will Not Sell

The United States is resolved not to sell weapons to China, in part for fear of antagonizing the Soviet Union. But Washington appears to have concluded that arms sales by its European allies make good sense to improve rela-

The Chinese are inspecting military and other high-technology goods in a number of Europe's weapon-producing nations, including France, Britain, Sweden, Switzerland, Belgium and West Germany.

France and Britain, which have sold military

equipment to Peking in the past, have emerged as the most eager and best qualified for major. sales, European experts say.

Wu Shiu-chuan, Chinese deputy chief of staff, reportedly told a group of Japanese military specialists last month that China has agreed to buy "a certain number" of French anti-tank missiles.

French Missiles The Chinese also are negotiating for possible purchase of France's short-range, tactical Milan missiles, as well as for Mirage fighter-bombers and AMX-30 tanks, the experts report.

French officials routinely refuse to discuss

prospective arms sales, even with friendly dip-lomats, and in the world of arms deals the rule generally is "don't talk about it."

But Olivier Stirn, France's secretary of state for foreign affairs, told the Western European Union this week that Paris wants to do business

with China "in all fields." The missile sales are believed to have been included in discussions in Paris earlier this month with a Chinese military team headed by Gen. Chang Ai-ping, deputy chief of the Chi-nese Army's general staff and president of the Chinese Scientific and Technical Commission

for National Defense. British Jets

Britain hopes to win a large contract from China for Harrier Jump-Jets. These are planes designed for short takeoffs and landings, and are particularly suited to the undeveloped territory along China's border with the Soviet

Reports in London say that preliminary talks

and the right to manufacture the planes later. China's own factories. In addition, information British officials say discussions are reaching a advanced stage on possible sale of British desengines for Chinese warships.

In 1975, Britain sold China \$200 millis

worth of Rolls-Royce Spey jet engines, similar to those in the British adaptation of the U. Phantom. The Chinese are using them to mo ernize their own Russian-designed MIG jets.

A Chinese military mission this month vis ed a British Army exhibition of anti-tank, an aircraft and other weapons. Another Chine arms shopping team is scheduled to visit bit ain's annual military aviation show at Farab ough in September.

Approvai Needed

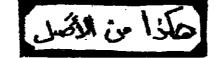
Any sales to China have to be approved? Cocom, an international coordinating comm tee that includes members of the Atlantic A ance and Japan. Its function is to screen an transfers to Communist nations. But Europe experts believe any sales would win ca

"We have gleaned indications from Washing ton that the Americans would be glad to ! Etiropean allies go ahead with arms sales China, said a British proponent of such sale The Carter administration is itself review

U.S. policy on sales to China of military-rela equipment such as large computers and cd munications gear. A recent report from Wa ington said the United States has agreed in China airborne equipment for seological exprastion that it refuses to sell the Soviet Unit because of potential military applications.



George Ballantine & Son Limited - 1977



حكذا من الأصل

Congressman Drafting Alternate Tax Plan

Overseas Pay Exclusion to Be Proposed

By Robert C. Siner

WASHINGTON, June 25 (IHT) A proposal to substitute a split-level income exclusion for U.S. citipens overseas for the combined exlusion and special deductions agreed on by a House subcommitsee is being drafted by Rep. Richard Schulze, R-Pa.

section 911 (foreign income) provisions of the Tax Reform Act that sions of the Tax Reform Act of 1976; U.S. citizens living in Western Europe and Canada would be excluded amount at the higher rates that would apply if the exclusion allowed an exclusion of \$10,000; those living in other areas of the world, \$50,000, according to a Schulze aide.

that would apply if the exclusion were not made.

Eliminates Deductions The Schulze proposal also would include more liberalized moving ex-

penses and additional time for tax-

Bars 'Inhumane' Confinement in Isolation

High Court Rules on Prison Conditions

WASHINGTON, June 25 (WP) In a ruling that may lead to remany prisoners, the Supreme Court has held that inhumane confinement in punitive isolation violate the constitutional ban on rael and unusual punishment.
The ruling is the first in which

the running is the mast the Eighth interest the Eighth interest to physical conditions ment to physical conditions in penal institutions. The justices pred Friday in a case from Arkanions for other states — most immediately Alabama, whose prisons in the prisons in the prisons of the prisons in the pris have been challenged in federal

The most important part of a three-phase ruling concerns the power of a U.S. District Court indge to deal with prison conditions. The court ruled 8 to 1 that he is empowered to find a particular goodition such as prinitive isola-tion, which is itself permissible, unconstitutional if it occurs in a conext of other conditions that taken

together are impermissible.
Some states say that they cannot afford to correct conditions that federal judges have found intolerable, so that they are forced to release prisoners on parole or send them to work-release or halfwayhouse programs.

Alabama Petition

That is what happened in Alabama after Judge Frank Johnson issued a remedial order in January, 181976, to correct admitted overcrowding, violence, filth, and inad-ing equate food, shelter, medical care and staff.

Unable to comply with some of has released about 2,000 of its 5,400 prisoners on parole, or to work-release programs or halfway souses, Alvin Bronstein, executive director of the national prison project of the American Civil Liberties Union, told a reporter.

Alabama may be the first state to feel the full impact of the decision because it has pending in the Su-preme Court a petition for review of a decision upholding Judge Johnson's remedial order.

. Mr. Bronstein said he now expects that the court will leave the cision "affirms in every respect" what Judge Johnson did. The contitions he found in Alabama's prisone were "even worse" than those in the Arkansas system. Mr. Bron-

Attorneys' Fees

In the second phase of Friday's decision, the court empowered a federal judge to force compliance point his orders to improve penal conditions. It upheld, by 7 to 2, the tward of \$20,000 in attorneys' fees that Arkansas prison officials must

Bonn Advances A Firm Line In U.S. Talks

BONN, June 25 (UPI) — Chan-callor Helmut Schmidt sent his ecosomics minister to Washington today to complete the groundwork for next month's 7-nation economic summit meeting here.
Count Onto Lambsdorff will

spend most of the week explaining why Mr. Schmidt still considers that U.S. action to reduce oil imports should precede economic pump-priming steps by the West in government.

Finance Minister Hans Matthoefer listed "stability of the U.S. dollar" first among the items that he told U.S. reporters last week should be on the summit

Mr. Schmidt, Count Lambsdorff and Mr. Matthoefer all say that such stability can be assured only if resident Carter takes action to reduce the U.S. trade delicit with the oil producing countries and Japan. Mr. Matthoefer listed other items on the summit agends as stabiliza-ten of currency relationships, meaand West Germany's growth rate, in that order.



(ignoa)

These exclusions would be "off The proposal would replace the the top," thereby eliminating a pro-

This was an award for uncontested "bad faith." Justice John Paul Stevens wrote in the opinion for the court. The award "served the same purpose as a remedial fine imposed for civil contempt," he said. "It vindicated the District Court's authority over a recalcitrant litigant."

Mr. Bronstein said that the pris-

on project now expects to collect \$70,000 in attorneys' fees for vindi-

revolt" accurately reflects voter

frustration over taxes, many experi-

enced onlookers are skeptical that

For one thing, while the California reaction was dramatic, the situ-

ation in that state was an unusual

one, in terms both of the tax bur-

den on voters and of the state's re-

sources for replacing lost local tax

over the California vote is provid-

ing ready fare for politicians right

now, many tax experts see little possibility to push through dramat-

California property taxes were among the highest in the nation.

Unlike most states, California used

property taxes not only to finance

local government, but also to pay

for schools and much of the welfare

load. The only other state where the property tax has reached those

proportions is New York.

ic tax changes in most states.

For another, although the hoopla

revenues.

really will spark sweeping

pay to prisoners' counsel under the cating the rights of prisoners in a Civil Rights Attorney's Fees Act of single state, Rhode Island. Civil Rights Attorney's Fees Act of

litigation began, the Supreme Court held.

May Be Less Than Feared

By Art Pine

WASHINGTON, June 25 (WP) nicipal levels, if only because the — The impact elsewhere of the specter of heavy budget cuts has of-The impact elsewhere of the specter of heavy budget cuts has of-June 6 vote in California slashing ficials frightened that it will happen property taxes may prove less than the ballyhoo suggests.

Although analysts have few doubts that the new "taxpayer in their localities next.

The one-year transition bill gives local governments, school districts and other entities \$4.1 billion in direct aid and \$900 million in emerncy loans — all from the state's \$5.8 billion tax surplus.

property taxes that will remain after Proposition 13 takes effect July

The bill gives highest priority to police and fire services. But it for-bids cost-of-living salary rises for any local government employees, or benefit increases for welfare recipients if state workers are denied cost-of-living increases - and Gov. Brown says they will be.

In Better Shape

ease of getting almost any issue on a referendum there. And initiative such as Proposition 13 - the successful tax-cutting proposal --- are apt to fare better in a referendum than in a legislature. Indeed, so much government tinkering is done the state is said to have a "referendum tradition."

Another major difference is that California is in much better financial shape than any other state, and is far better able to use state revenues to cover a fall in local tax

receipts.

Depending on how it is calculated, the surplus now on the books is said to total between \$3.5 billion and \$5 billion, a lot by any measure. Texas comes closest, with a \$2-billion surplus. Most others states are a good deal less well off.

The California vote is having an

impact in some areas. Citizen groups in Michigan have mustered enough signatures to get a tax-limitation measure on the ballot. Similar efforts are being made elsewhere. But even advocates concede that these measures are less stringent than the direct curb on property taxes that California voters approved.

Tennessee Model

Few obstvers see more genuine Proposition 13s likely anywhere. Rather, most proposals seem to be modeled on the one now in effect in Tennessee, which merely limits annual increases in government spending to the actual growth of the state's economy. While such formulas may sound stringent in theory, in practice they have generally had more bark than bite.

In Tennessee's most recent budget, for example, legislators found that personal income in the state the statistic used to determine economic growth — rose a hefty 12 percent, far more than the budget

requests had called for.
Experience in Colorado and other states that have such spend-(or tax) limitation devices ing (or tax) limitation devices shows similar results. Only in a few cases have these measures had much effect in restraining tax bur-

To some onlookers, the bulk of the impact of Proposition 13 is like-ly to come at the county and mu-

Engineers Called Up In Greek Quake Zone

SALONIKA, Greece, June 25 (UPI) — Authorities today called on all engineers of this northern region to join crews of specialists checking buildings damaged in last week's earthquake that killed 49

Police said two aftershocks were felt in the city during the morning hours. Seismologists said that they measured less than four on the

In the final part of the decision, the court upheld, 5 to 4, an award by the 8th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals of an extra \$2,500 for prisoners' lawyers. The state must pay the fees even though it claimed immunity under the 11th Amendment and was not a defendant in the law suit, and even though the fees law was enacted eight years after the

Despite Frustrations, Hoopla

California's Tax Fallout

Rescue Bill Signed

SACRAMENTO, June 25 Gov. Edmund Brown Jr. signed a \$10.4 billion rescue bill for local governments yesterday. It provides for no tax increases.

It re-allocates the \$5.4 billion in

O.Los Angeles Times

Chavez, Wife California is also special for the Convicted on Picketing Issue

YUMA, Ariz, June 25 (AP) United Farm Workers leader Cesar Chavez and his wife Helen were by general ballot in California that convicted Friday of violating an injunction against UFW picketing at melon fields near the southwestern Arizona city.

A superior court judge placed the couple on probation for six months. They were arrested on June 13 and spent a night in the county jail. Chavez said he would

Mr. Chavez said he would appeal. In an interview after the conviction, he said that the union would "continue to press our rights to organize the farm workers of Arizona." No further picketing of melon growers was planned for now, because the crop had been harvested.

The judge ruled that the picketing violated Arizona's right-to-work law. Mr. Chavez argued that the no-picketing injunction was unconstitutional. We do not have the right to picket in Yuma County," he asserted.

Carter Criticizes Congress on Aid

WASHINGTON, June 25 (UPI)

— President Carter today criticized Congress' stance on foreign aid. maintaining that it is "not compatible with the American character." and causes embarrassment abroad.

While teaching a Bible class at the First Baptist Church of Washington, Mr. Carter referred to a foreign policy session that he had with 80 congressmen last Tuesday. "The strongest condemnation I gave to Congress was their attitude on foreign aid," he said.

The president complained that ordinarily stalwart, courageous members of Congress, when they are put under the slightest bit of pressure, will vote against foreign aid."

8 Die as Bridge Falls Into River

SAN SEBASTIAN, Spain, June 25 (ap). The bodies of eight persons were picked up by rescue teams today, two hours after a bridge over the Urumea River collapsed at Hernani, a town near here, police said. Five other persons were taken to hospital for medical treatment after the accident.

Police said rescue teams were searching for more persons among the debris of the bridge and the river waters. They said about 50 persons were on the bridge watching a boat race when it collapsed.

from sale of a principal residence, provisions agreed on by the House Ways and Means subcommittee on June 6. But it would wipe out the special deductions for education. cost-of-living, housing, rest and recreation, home leave and others pro-posed by the subcommittee. A spokesman for Rep. Schulze Friday said that the congressman agreed with his subcommittee col-

leagues that 'something must be done for U.S. citizens abroad and is not opposing the panel's original idea. However, the aide said, Rep. Schulze felt that the numerous deductions in the panel's plan might be too complicated for taxpayers without degrees in law and ac-counting and wanted his plan considered because it is simpler.

In May, the subcommittee had been ordered by Ways and Means Committee Chairman Al Ullman, D-Ore., to come up with a bill revising the foreign income provisions of the Tax Reform Act to present to the House and ultimatetake to conference with the Senate. The Senate adopted its own version of the revision, including special deductions for housing, education and cost-of-living.

Final Language

The subcommittee agreed on the basic provisions of a bill two weeks ago and met today and will meet again next Tuesday to work out the

final language.

After the final language is completed, the measure will be brought before the full Ways and Means Committee soon after Congress returns from its July 4 holiday break on July 9. The bill then will go to the House, and if approved, to conference with the Senate.

Supporters hope to complete congressional action on the bill by August 15, the extended deadline for income tax returns for U.S. citizens overseas.

But it is considered unlikely that

the subcommittee would reconsider

and replace its own measure with

Cambodia Links Vietnam, CIA

To Rebel Plot

Cambodia said today it had smashed a recent plot by Vietnam and the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency to topple the government in Phnom Penh, according to an of-ficial radio broadcast from the Cambodian capital.

the Vietnamese Communist Party but it did not specify the alleged involvement of the CIA.

ulated Vietnam would step up its aid of dissidents in Cambodia's eastern border area, avoiding direct military intervention that could bring Cambodia's ally, China, into direct conflict with Hanoi, China-Vietnam relations already are strained over the issue of Chinese repatriation.

gees here have reported purges in the Cambodian army and adminis-tration following abortive attempts at rebellion against the ultra-revolackeys" before being executed.

counter Soviet military growth. The United States should be con-

He said that the aim should be



PALACE HOTEL ST. MORITZ Season until early September



Egg splatters off a shield protecting Nazi Frank Collin.

tor block when fuel elements were increased tension among local resi-

On Friday, it was reported that a Manila Cracks Down

The marine plant is located in gal possession of firearms, a crime the same state as the Brunsbuettel punishable by death.

Nazis Pelted, Jeered At Small Chicago Rally

15 of his followers, holding a small demonstration in the plaza of Chicago's federal building complex, were greeted with a shower of rocks and eggs yesterday from thousands of counterdemonstrators. The police kept the crowd and the Nazis separated, Mr. Collin, who, like his band, was dressed in full Nazi regalia, was ringed by

followers carrying quarter-inch plywood shields. A few injuries were reported. All were believed to be minor. The police said that 14 persons were arrested. Nine were identified as members of the militant Jewish Defense League. They were charged with disorderly conduct.

As Mr. Collin and members of his National Socialist Party of America emerged from the federal building under heavy police guard, shouts of "Death, Death, Death to the Nazis," came from the crowd, which had begun forming about two hours earlier.

Mr. Collin shouted through a megaphone, "You will end up as fertilizer. You will fertilize the farms of my people in the future." But his words were drowned out by the crowd, which continued to chant anti-Nazi epithets.

Mr. Collin challenged the crowd to meet him July 9 during his scheduled rally in Chicago's Marquette Park "if they had the guts." The Nazis had scheduled yesterday's demonstration as a warmup for a planned march today through the predominantly Jewish suburb of Skokie, where more than 4,000 survivors of World War II Nazi death camps live.

But the Skokie march was cancelled by Mr. Collin after a federal judge issued the July 9 Marquette Park permit.

Claiming to Be Biggest Demonstration

U.S. Nuclear Foes Assemble Near Seaside Plant Site

SEABROOK, N.H., June 25 (AP)

— More than 6,000 demonstrators braved heat, flies and piles of garbage to crowd onto an 18-acre for speeches. Exhibits were set up promotion area, once the town dump, is Seabrook nuclear power plant for a

being removed for a routine inspec- dents.

tion. The leak, however, was not

buildozer had inadvertently severed

an underground drainage pipe

leading from an experimental ma

rine reactor facility at Geesthacht.

The water moving through the pipe

was not highly radioactive reactor waste water, but water used for

cleaning purposes inside the plant.

Nevertheless, about 2,000 gallons

of this water, which a report said

was radioactively "weak" and not dangerous, seeped into the Elbe

River before workmen realized that

the pipe was broken.

ters (6 feet) thick.

weekend rally against nuclear ener- solar oven and sold T-shirts displaying a variety of anti-nuclear

(Continued from Page 1) reactor, and this second incident, have gained considerable political age of radioactive water in the reactor, and this second incident, have gained considerable political while apparently not serious, has strength in recent months. They

Ironically, it is Schleswig-Hol-

dangerous, a spokesman said, because it was contained within the station by shielding wall 1.8 metals to possed to nuclear power month.

MANILA, June 25 (Reuters) -

Police and soldiers who carry fire-

arms off-duty will be liable to death

by firing squad, the Philippines de-

the arrest in recent weeks of 60 offi-

cers and enlisted men found carry-

ing service revolvers, particularly in bars and nightclubs. Offenders will be dismissed and charged with ille-

He issued the instructions after

On Off-Duty Arms

fense minister said today.

town dump adjacent to the moting alternative energy forms. separated from the seaside plant took nuclear power plant for a Demonstrators baked bread in a construction area by a chain-link fence patrolled by about 250

Soon after members of the Clam-slogans.

A crowd debated nouty yesterday
A liance and their sympathizClamshell leaders claim that the whether to abide by an agreement

pulled enough votes away from the

small but important Free Democra-

established parties to knock the

Belgian Explosion Denied

The director of Tihange nuclear

power plant in southern Belgium

denied today that any explosion

had taken place at the facility, al-

though he admitted there was a

leak in a circuit that still had not

An environment protection

group said yesterday that a plug of

special resins being injected into a

crack that developed in the primary

circuit pressurization system had

exploded, and that several workers

suffered a state of shock after the

been repaired.

HUY, Belgium, June 25 (AP) -

complained that they had not traveled long distances to "spend a weekend baking bread by the sun and listening to rock music," as one-Trio of A-Plant Mishaps Troubles Bonn

of them put it.

The alliance is an umbrella organization for 50 anti-nuclear groups. It takes its name from clams that it maintains will be killed by hot water released by the

which promised that there would

be no mass arrests if demonstrators.

stayed on the 18-acre site and left

Persons opposed to the agree-

ment, some saving that they came

from as far away as California,

by 3 p.m. tomorrow.

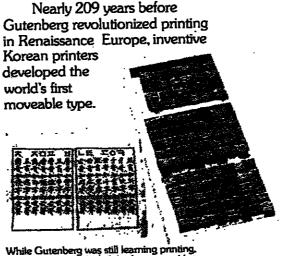
Seabrook plant.
About 4,000 protesters simmered in the sun while listening to musi-cians Pete Seeger and Jackson Brown poke fun at New Hampshire's Republican governor, Mel-drim Thomson, to the melody of a

popular folk song.
At a late afternoon press briefing, Gov. Thomson said he was pleased that the demonstration had been peaceful. "Let me assure you that the state is not going to back off one iota in seeing that our laws are obeyed," he also said.

Across a marsh from the camp site, a flotilla of boats picketed an offshore drilling rig used for con-struction of cooling tunnels for the plant. Gov. Thomson said that, work proceeded as usual Saturday at the nuclear site.

Korean Pride

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BANGKOK, June 25 (AP) -

The report named six leaders of who purportedly directed the plot

Western analysts have long spec-

Western and Thai intelligence sources as well as Cambodian refulutionary regime of Premier Pol Pot. The sources say the dissidents were often labeled "Vietnamese

Brown Advises Gradual Effort,

No Arms 'Panic' SAN FRANCISCO, June 25 (AP) — Defense Secretary Harold Brown cautioned against rushed increases in U.S. military spending to

cerned and prudent, Mr. Brown said in a speech prepared for the Commonwealth Club of California, "but we should refuse to be panicked." If resources were managed properly, the country did not need to "out-spend the Soviets by a large margin in order to assure our

to" out-think, out-design and out-perform" the Soviet Union, using resources already available and "the steady increases we are

requesting."
The military capacity of the Soviet Union and its allies was far from unlimited, Mr. Brown said. "The Soviets cannot be powerful everywhere at once, any more than we



Marty Peterson: A Shadow in the World of Espionage

WASHINGTON (WP) - She is es, often in suburbs. Friendly, but neighbor. not too friendly: liked by the neigh-

bors, but not really known. Some-one who comes and goes for years.

And then, suddenly, the morning person while she was in Moscow among the little-noticed persons newspaper arrives and there she is. who live in Washington - squir- staring stoically out of a front page, eign Service officer whom she said reled away in apartments and hous-looking not at all like a next-door she was. Official Washington

Now, a year later, the Russians

You Gotta Have Feng-Shui

HONG KONG, June 25 (UPI) — Feng-shui is one of those Oriental creeds that Westerners scoff at. But in Hong Kong it is an essential element of business.

Feng-shui is a complicated, centuries-old belief that the selection of sites for graves and buildings must be made according to how they face the wind (feng) and water (shui) - to harness good spir-

Multinational corporations are finding that feng-shui is something to be taken at face value. Many Western businessmen who do not subscribe to its superstitious aspects secretly and and sometimes openly seek the advice of feng-shul experts in tackling professional and even personal problems. Choosing a location and auspicious opening date through a feng-shui expert is practically mandatory in Hong Kong because business managers know that they

The offices of Chase Asia Ltd., Chase Manhattan's merchant banking arm, were never consecrated, according to Robert Hurley, the executive director. But after the company lost four big deals in a row and then lost a senior executive in a plane crash, it enlisted a feng-shui expert who found two trouble spots, one in Mr. Hurley's

"I don't mind." Mr. Hurley said of the solution. "It means I get fresh red flowers every day for my desk to chase away the devils." The other manager? "He got goldfish. They keep dying, but they're

off until after the outdoor extravaganza for 300 guests. The executive who organized the event, Dean Wakefield, the marketing communications director, was congratulated by Chinese executives not for avoiding soaked dignitaries but for the downpour that followed. The rain signified that "the money can't wait to pour down on you." Mr. Wakefield said that the venture has been successful

A commercial building that once housed a funeral parlor lost tenants because some residents reported seeing ghosts. A cinema on the ground floor was forced to close. The owners razed the building and built another. Despite low rents and an elaborate consecration ceremony, it was several months before new tenants arrived. Among the new occupants was a branch of one of Hong Kong's leading banks. A bank official said that the building had poor feng-shui because it trapped bad spirits and held the restless souls of old

OAS Backs U.S. on Rights Effort

when the Organization of Ameri-

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To Succeed in Hong Kong,

might not find and keep Chinese staff otherwise.

office and another in a manager's office.

supposed to — to keep the devils busy." The fact that the company has not lost a deal since is "purely coincidental," Mr. Hurley said. At Dow Chemical, a feng-shui expert held the opening ceremony of a plant during a week of pouring rain. A threatened deluge held off until after the outdoor attended to the control of th

beyond the company's expectations.

In contrast to last year's session.

WASHINGTON, June 25. (UPI) dorsed the American Human Rights Convention, U.S. Ambassador Gale McGee said yesterday. Mr. McGee said that the Latin

the OAS general assembly have en- reached consensus on the need to at all." It was the death of her husreorganize the OAS and to endorse the 1969 San Jose human-rights in Laos in 1973. convention, which will make permanent the Inter-American Human

Rights Commission.
He said that the United States sider alleged human-rights violations in Cuba next week in the Juridical and Political Commission.

The human-rights commission yesterday reported that it had received 389 new allegations of human-rights abuses as of June 9, involving 828 victims in 12 coun-

Carter Advisers Worry Nyerere

WASHINGTON, June 25 (UPI)

- Tanzanian President Julius Nyerere says that despite assurances from President Carter he is worried about "voices in his administra-tion" who want to make Africa the site for a confrontation between superpowers.

It was an apparent reference to Carter advisers who favor hard-line resistance to the Soviet Union and Cuba in Africa. "We hear these voices and I get worried." the chairman of the five front-line countries ringing Rhodesia said in an inter-view on ABC's "Issues and television program

By Andrew H. Malcolm

stark social classes - the haves and

the have-nots. But now, as a result of a combination of external and

internal economic and political fac-

tors, a new grouping is rapidly de-

veloping in South Korea - the

"have-somes" - with many of the

social advantages and some of the

problems that have accompanied

middle-class development in other

in some respects the develop-

ment is still tentative. But diplomats and other foreign observers

last summer. She was not the Forsources confirm: She was a CIA agent, Martha (Marty) Peterson. A mystery woman. It was, as they say in the trade, an extremely good

In about two dozen interviews with persons who knew Mrs. Peterson, 33, in Russia and in her middle-class suburban neighborhood in Virginia, five miles from CIA headquarters, there was surprise over her second life.

"One of the great exercises while in Moscow was to try to find out who were CIA among the FSOs [Foreign Service officers]," an American living in Moscow said. "I can't recall anyone who ever even imagined Marty, which makes me think now. Boy, she must have been a good one.

A neighbor in Falls Church, Va., whose garden court townhouse faced Mrs. Peterson's, said: "I just couldn't believe it. That picture doesn't look anything like her."

Warmly Described

There was nothing covert about her personality — the adjectives used to describe her were: wholesome, outgoing, all-American, good-natured, ladylike, vivacious, friendly. The kind, a Moscow co-worker said, "who could get excited about a checker game." She was the kind who played a piano-organ combination at parties, waved hello in the embassy snack bar to per-sons whom she had met but once, offered Falls Church neighbors rides home from the grocery store; the neighbor who sunbathed on her balcony and asked the teen-ager to cut the lawn.

She was about 5 feet, 7 inches, tall, not fat but hefty, and had frosted-blond hair. Glamorous when she dressed up. Athletic. A green-belt in Tae Kwondo, a Korean martial art. Referred to herself as "Mrs. Peterson."

Then came the stunning realizaton to these persons that they knew virtually nothing concrete about this woman whom they so affectionately described. Not where she went to school, the name of her parents, where she grew up, her maiden name, what she did before she went to Moscow.

Widowed in 1973

There was one thing - mencan States was divided on the issue Mr. McGee said that the Latin tioned by nearly everyone, even of human rights, most nations at American foreign ministers have those who said "I barely know her band, a Navy pilot who was killed

> A computer check of Department of Defense casualties revealed no Navy pilot by the name of Peterson, nor anyone by that name will try to get the assembly to con- in any other branch who was killed in Southeast Asia. The Pentagon was checking its files to confirm preliminary indications that her husband was the John Peterson who served in the Army Special Forces from 1967 to 1969.

> > The alleged episode of Mrs. Peterson's cloak-and-dagger espionage was generally a retaliation to recent U.S. disclosures that Soviet eavesdropping gear had been discovered in the U.S. Embassy in Moscow. It also seemed to be linked to the arrest in New Jersey of two Soviet citizens accused of espionage.

Mrs. Peterson seemed caught up in the general heightening of ten-sions between Moscow and Washington. In recent years, both governments rarely publicized each other's espionage activities, allowing the quiet expulsion of apprehended spies.

Bizarre Tale

The tale of Mrs. Peterson skulking in the streets of Moscow, planting a rock containing poison cap-sules in a niche of a bridge, seems absurdly bizarre in the everyday world of her Falls Church home, where residents are busily tracking Moscow apartment house recalled cent Soviet citizen who stood in the down their own summer enemy: her only as a willing catsitter when

A tail boxwood half-concealed the door to her \$90,000 three-bedroom, cream-colored brick townroom, cream-colored brick town-house. From the front, it looked as Talking on the phone here is like though no one was home. Venetian blinds were tightly closed at windows and doorways. From the back courtyard, lights could be seen. fail, when she came back from Rus-

A young clean-cut, dark-haired man in a T-shirt and dark slacks came out to get a newspaper and said that Mrs. Peterson was expected shortly. She never showed that night. Last week a neighbor said that Mrs. Peterson told her that she was going on vacation for two weeks. Another said she was certain that Mrs. Peterson was there a few days ago. Another said that she had not appeared in her back yard for two weeks. Another said that know little about their friends and took her trash out Tuesday

busy, left ringing or answered by a man who was always vague about Mrs. Peterson's return or bugged. You resorted to writing on whereabouts. The man answering the door said that he was a "friend of a friend." A neighbor said: "I don't know him at all but Marty is very kind and nice. She told him to cut my grass while she was gone.
No, I don't know when she'll be

Signs of Wealth A few minutes later, the darkhaired man dressed in a seersucker jacket and slacks, tooled out of Mrs. Peterson's garage in a sporty Pontiac Firebird. The \$7,000 car was purchased in August in Pom-pano Beach, Fla., by Martha Peterson. She paid cash.

Not bad for a woman who was supposed to have a junior-level one day, she came over and told us she was going to Russia for her State Department job," a neighbor said. "She seemed real excited."

ust of last year Mrs. Peterson worked in several sections of the U.S. Embassy in Moscow.

after she arrived in Moscow, remembered her as "about the most attractive single woman I'd seen at the embassy up to that point."

her background," he said, because mous Russian spy novelist. "this was her first time out [at a post] since the tragic death of her

Her next-door neighbor in her

Envoy, 8 in Copter Die in Bali Crash

Singapore, Maj. Gen. Chaeruding have been retrieved by an anony-Hertasning, was one of nine permous spy. sons killed today when a helicopter crashed in mountains on Bali.

Bali military commander Brig. helicopter went down in fog near meet there tomorrow. Gen. place about the danger."

Soeweno said that the ambassa— The Russians claim that Mrs. Soeweno said that the ambassador's party had been inspecting the Peterson had previously transmitconference site.

they went out of town. On the phone from another Iron-Curtain country, he said: "Even if I knew

talking to a tape recorder. We're monitored all the time." A woman who said that "Marty had a great sense of humor," added Mrs. Peterson returned there last that there never was any talk of the past or the future, or of politics. The center of everything was our living this ghetto existence in Russia; the present was everything."

A friend, now back in the United States, decribed himself as "very close" to Mrs. Peterson - "a simply marvelous person" - but he would not talk about her. He also said that he knew nothing of her background. except that her mother lived somewhere in Florida. it seemed natural to some For-

colleagues.
"Service in Moscow is equivalent The phone had been alternately to a foxhole," one said. "There were so few places you could speak openly. Offices? Bedrooms? All are

eign Service officers in Russia to

It was also a place where a CLA agent had to live his cover, and live it well to divert suspicion.

Vice Consui

Mrs. Peterson was a vice counsul who interviewed potential Soviet immigrants to the United States and helped U.S. visitors with

sport problems. And that is why, on a morning in March of last year, a few months before the Russians expelled her as a spy. Mrs. Peterson visited the Moscow hotel room of a distraught Washingtonian. Simon Tulchin, 75, recalls her distress following her husband's fatal heart attack during their tour of Russia.

"But the next morning this Mrs. Peterson appeared," she said. "She canceled my husband's passport so aid. "She seemed real excited." that no one could get hold of it and From November, 1975, to Augstayed about a half hour. She was just a lovely girl and a credit to the Foreign Service. Very considerate. She told me about losing her own A bachelor who met her at the husband. She left me with the im-1975 black-tie Marine ball shortly pression she wanted to do somepression she wanted to do something after her husband died, to do something for her country.

The Izvestia account of Mrs. Peterson's spy activities sounds like "But one FSO wife took me a Russian version of a Hollywood aside and explained that I story of subversion. It was, in fact, shouldn't quiz her too closely about written by Yulian Semenov, a fa-

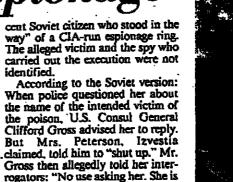
On July 15, the Soviet newspaper reported, "A girl, working as U.S. husband. It seemed quite under- vice consul in Moscow, got into a standable that she could be protect- car and drove to the center of the ing herself from a past painful city. In a poorly lit place she changed her dress, locked the car He did not pursue her, saying: "I and boarded a city bus. After was somewhat put off hearing that, changing transport several times and didn't feel prepared to get into she finally hurried to the bridge her emotional problems. I know linking Luzhniki with the Lenin this sounds kind of sexist, but at Hills and put an ordinary-looking that time I thought of her as a naive stone in a loophole in the arch. It young woman, a stranger in a mys- was there that the vice consul was

The account went on: Embassy officials were quickly summoned, while the Russians held Mrs. Peterson. The "stone," the Russians said, was cracked open and was found to contain a microphone photo cameras, a large sum of mon-ey, two ampuls of poison and "spe-JAKARTA, Indonesia, June 25 cial instructions" on how it should (AP) — Indonesia's ambassador to be used. The espionage rock was to

'I am a Foreigner!'

Izvestia continued: When Gen. Soeweno said that the army apprehended, Mrs. Peterson "started shouting 'I am a foreigner!' Obthe resort village of Bedngul. Presi-dent Suharto and Prime Minister ing so loudly to warn the spy who Lee Kuan Yew of Singapore are to was coming to the appointment

ted poison used in killing an "inno-



only the executor." Then, the paper said, the "pretty CIA agent literally roared at him, 'Shut up!' Those who have served in Moscow scoff at the story and doubt the accuracy of the details. "They are so farfeiched," a woman who knew Mrs. Peterson in Moscow said. "The Soviets will say anything.

identified.

Persona Non Grata

Shortly after the alleged incident and her interrogation, Mrs. Peterson, who had diplomatic immunity, was allowed to leave Moscow on the first available plane and was declared persona non grata. Her co-workers heard that she was leaving Russia for "family reaous."

In Falls Church, she has kept more to herself for the last nine months. A neighbor whose daughter used to cut her lawn said: "I haven't even talked with her since she's been back."

Another grumbled: "That girl is so to herself, I don't know what all. Guys come and go there but she doesn't associate with anyone around here. I can't understand people so close-mouthed. A girl came asking questons about her last winter. Told me she was from

There is still an official number



Martha Peterson sits with U.S. Consul General Clifford Gross in Moscow as she is being identified by Soviet authorities

for her at the State Department; the person answering informs that, Mrs. Peterson is "on leave." There is also an official classified biography. Two lines. Her date of birth, May 27, 1945, and her year of entry into the foreign service: 1975. And at the Soviet Embassy, a man with a strong accent says: "We

We know nothing more of her."

And so Marty Peterson sneaks is and out of her townhouse, highly protected by a handful of friends hiding from the press and everyone else, a shadow in the world of Cold

Heeded Pleas of Vietnamese Boat People

FSO job that paid no more than S13,000 a year. Mrs. Peterson ble getting anyone from the embassion oved into her townhouse in 1974, moved into her townhouse in 1974, sy to come to the hotel to expedite sy to come to the hotel to expedite.

By Henry Kamm

BANGKOK, Thailand, June 25 (NYT) — Capt. Edgar Silverio has just saved the lives of 31 persons, but in view of the fact that a year ago he rescued 18 others, he is worried about whether he will be allowed to keep his job.

Capt. Silverio, a 37-year-old Filipino, is master of the freighter Tomoco, operated by a Japanese concern and flying the Panamanian flag of convenience. The 31 who are alive today because of him were escaping from Vietnam in a fishing boat, as were the other 18.

Shipowners are so disturbed at the loss of time resulting from their ships having picked up Vietnamese "boat people" because of the unwillingness of most Asian countries to let them ashore that over the last year or so - since the flow of such refugees became sizable they have cautioned their captains not to rescue them.

This is a violation of the traditional law of the sea, which obliges

Mobutu Offers Full Amnesty For Refugees

day offered a general amnesty for tens of thousands of Zairian refugees and exiles and for the first time criticized corruption in the security forces.

In a speech at the town of N'Sele, near here, to mark a local holiday known as the "day of the fishes," Mr. Mobutu also ordered an end to a general army alert that had been in effect since last month's attack by Angolan-based rebels on Shaba province.

No Cubans Found

WASHINGTON, June 25 (NYT) — Administration officials said that the U.S. Embassy in Zaire had checked into the statement by President Mobutu that he had Cu-ban prisoners in Kinshasa and that it had found nothing to substanti-ate it. "Let's call it charitably a mistake," one official said.

Later, administration officials said Zairian officials had told the embassy that Mr. Mobutu had been "misquoted" and did not mean to say that there were Cuban prisoners in Kinshasa. He was, in fact, repeating that there were Katangan prisoners ready to assert that Cubans had led the invasion. the Zairian aides were quoted as having said.

Spain Police

BILBAO, Spain, June 25 (AP) — A man was shot and killed and two persons were wounded last night. when police opened fire on their car after it failed to stop at a check-point near Apatamonasterio in northern Spain, police said. The after doing the splits, has left a victims did not carry identity baby daughter.

Police set up road controls following the assassination - claimed by the Basque separatist organization ETA - last week of a municipal policeman in the Basque town of Tolosa

ETA demands independence of the Basque provinces from Spain, but lately it has demanded that national police be removed from the region and replaced with an all-Basque police force.

ships to come to the rescur of any vessel in peril. Although the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and many national officials have appealed to shipowners and captains not to leave refugees to the mercy of the sea, hardly a refugee boat has reached land whose passengers do not tell of

having been passed by in distress. Losses Particularly High

How many "boat people" drown at sea will never be known, but it is considered doubtful that more than half the boats that set out from Vietnam reach land. The losses are believed to be particularly high now, when the exodus is at its highest and the monsoon season has begun. About 5,800 refugees came ashore, mainly in Thailand and Malaysia, last month; the April to-tal was 4,900.

The growing size of the refugee outflow has surprised all officials concerned and threatens to make. insufficient all existing refugee quotas, particularly the new program for 25,000 Indochinese announced

by the United States. The Tomoco was the 15th ship to pass the small craft carrying the 31 refugees. The previous one, whose home port was Singapore, stopped long enough to drop some food and drink to them - 14 men, 8 women and 9 children, the youngest 10 months old — but did not heed their pleas to be taken aboard.

KINSHASA. June 25 (UPI) — "Came across a very pathetic scene of occupants who appeared indiscriminately pale and haggard of exhaustion, desperately in discremental control of exhaustion. tress, pleading for help to be reswaving white and red cloth

U.S. and Russia: Said to Join on Disarmament -

UNITED NATIONS, June 25 (AP) — The United States and the Soviet Union, in a move to produce at least one significant result in the United Nations disarmament session, were reported today to be pressing for General Assembly backing of a plan to enlarge the Geneva internazional disarmament

committee.

The question is whether the reorganization of the Geneva body would give seats to China, which has never been a member, and to France, which boycotts the committee in protest of its Soviet-American co-chairmanship.

The two superpowers are said to be seeking to expand membership of the panel from 31 to either 35 or

Their initiative, improved the prospect that the five-week special assembly session on disarmament, in its last days, will produce at least one accomplishment — a revamped central negotiating body for control and reduction of weapons.

Kill Man in Car Famous Giraffe Leaves a Baby

MARWELL HALL England June 25 (AP) - Victor, the giraffe who made headlines when he died

Named Victoria, the baby giraffe was born yesterday at Marwell Park Zoo in Hampshire. Like her father. Victoria has problems with

her spindly legs.

It was the sight of Victor, spreadengied on the ground and trying to get to his feet, that brought telegrams, cards and letters. from animal lovers throughout the world. The 15-year-old giant died of shock during an attempt to hoist him in a canvas sling.

are in the same position you are in .. All we know is the Izvestia story

wrote in his report to the shift owners, the Dalichi Chuo Kise

Company of Tokyo. Deep in our hearts we wante to ignore them." said Federic Reyes, second mate of the Tomocc who spotted the small craft. "Bu when you see them in the telescopt crying and the women holding their babies..... he ended the phras

with a mute gesture. **Cautioned With Flattery**

Capt. Silverio recalled that when he arrived in Japan last year with five of the refugees whom he had rescued still aboard his ship -France had accepted the 13 other as immigrants during his call a Bangkok - his owners ha "flattered" him but ended by sug gesting, "If possible, please avoid in the future."

"I haven't slept for three night thinking about this," Capt. Silverisaid when asked how his compan would react to the rescue. He expressed hope that instead o dismissing him, it would assign him to a ship whose normal voyage would not face him with the refu

gee flow. A United Nations official said that the Tomoco was the only shir that had rescued refugees more than once. "Of the 12 ships that sai for my company. I am the only one who would pick up refugees," the

captain said, Fibere is another reason Capt Silverio has not been able to sleep Shortly before picking up the refu gees, his radio officer intercepted a message from the Greek shir Zephyro, reporting that it had just given food, water and fuel to a boat carrying more than 50 Vietnamese including babies. The message concluded: "But with approaching weather their lives are in danger Kindly provide humanitarian

troubled because he did not order the Tomoco a few miles off her course to rescue that group.

It has not yet been learned whether that boat reached land or

its passengers were taken abourd another ship, and Capt. Silverio is

Lightning Kills Tourists

STADTPROZELTEN, Wes Germany, June 25 (AP)- Two teen age West German girls were killer and one of two U.S. soldiers sight-seeing with them was fatally injured when lightning blasted a medianal costle toward the was climb dieval castle tower they were climb-ing here, police said today. Two German sightseers, climbing the same tower of 12th-century Henne burg castle about 20 minutes later. discovered the bodies vesterday





14. Your father's opinion.

(Another good reason to call home.) An international call is the next best thing to being there.

If these changes have brought recovered from war. He is now an hope for a kind of affluent stability assistant principal at Scoul Nationin South Korea, which has yet to experience a peaceful change of At first, he could only afford to governmental administration, they mainly in the cities and especially in the last two years. Department stores bustle with buyers picking over an increasing variety of goods, from hiking supplies and electric hair curlers to exercise cycles and

Mainly Limited to the Cities

A Modestly Affluent Middle Class Grows in S. Korea

SEOUL. June 25 (NYT) --- Kang Dal Ohn is a teacher, a husband and a father. He also is a symbol of major change here for he is a mem-ber of a revolutionary social stra-tum in Korea — the middle class. television sets — though programming is only a few hours each day. For centuries, this rocky penin-sula has been divided into two There is no precise concept of the middle class in South Korea today. About 65 percent of the nation's 6 million households live

good, fairly secure life financially. But now you have to include more teachers, doctors and businessmen have noted an increasingly wider with our increasingly vigorous free spread of modest affluence among enterprise system. We are taking a the country's 37 million people, totally new place in society."

in their own homes. Some government officials say the size of the middle class is about 40 percent of the total number of households. "When I began teaching almost three decades ago," said the 41-year-old Mr. Kang, "the so-called middle class consisted of civil servants and bank clerks. They had a

have also ignited fears over a loss of tradition and Asian values in a hectic scramble for rapid Westernstyle economic growth.

This growth is due to a variety of factors, including a political stability imposed, often harshly, by President Chung Hee Park, the U.S. defense umbrella and substantial ecofactors, including a political stabilithe world that made possible in-creasing purchases of South nomic development elsewhere in Korea's exports.

Such growth, especially in the property of fine 1862, and will

business world, has provided a welcome economic ladder for rapid advancement for thousands of young men. But it can also be puzzling and disconcerting to many elders concerned over keeping their as-sured traditional roles in an older, slower-moving society. For 28 years, Mr. Kang has been

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Frenchmen Revolt Over Highway Plan PARIS. June 25 (Reuters) - Angry residents blocked off the village working his way up through the teaching ranks, watching the pupils of Pin southwest of here today to protest against government plans to link two Paris international airand subjects change as the country

won, or about \$18,000 at today's

in value. He borrowed less than 20

make the final \$63 monthly pay-

traffic thundering within 15 yards of their homes.

TOKYO, June 25 (UPI) - Landslides triggered by rain today killed at least three persons and buried three farm houses in southern Japan, the police said.

ports with an autoroute. Villagers complain that the planned highway between Orly, to the south, and Charles De Gaulle, at Roissy to the north, would bring

3 Die in Japan Landslide

Inreasonable? Conditions

Peking Accuses Vietnam On Chinese Repatriation

patriation of Chinese residents and of colluding with the anti-Communist government on Taiwan and "dancing to Moscow's tune."

The Chinese news agency said that while Vietnam has procras-

Ferdinand. **Meet Elsie**

BRATTLEBORO, Vi., June 25 (UPI) — There's nothing new about computers that match peo-

ple. But for cows?
The Holstein-Friesian Association of America is using its comput-

er to match up cows and bulls.

"We are now using new technology to build a better cow," said a spokesman, Association officials say that it has resulted in a dramatic improvement in the milk production of Holsteins — the most popular dairy breed in the United

The parentage, pedigree and characteristics of more than 10 million registered Holstein cattle for nearly 100 years are stored on microfilm or computer. Farmer-members determine their herd's weak points, consult the listing of available sires and match each cow with the bull most likely to produce good offspring.

Iran Dropping **Plans for Pact** On Gulf Defense

· KUWAIT, June 25 (UPI) - Iran is no longer taking the initiative of setting up a Gulf defense pact because its neighboring Arab countries are not in favor of the concept. Premier Jamshid Amouzegar told the newspaper Al Siyassah today.

We have kept Gulf states informed about the dangers involved - Communism and sabotage against oil wells - but the replies given by the Arab states did not in-clude a complete and categorical agreement," he said.

His remarks confirmed recent lraqi government statements voicing opposition to any group treaty for the Gulf countries. Similar objections were said to exist in Saudi

Mr. Amouzegar said responsibilily for the security of the region should be a collective one and the burden should not fall on the few countries surrounding the

TOKY(). June 25 (AP) — Peking accused Vietnam today of setting unjustifiable conditions for the registers and residence and conditions for the registers are the spread fabrications about China's failing to discuss questions with Vietnam.

It said Vietnam meanwhile has colluded, overtly or covertly, with the Chiang gang in Taiwan, which has long been repudiated by the Chinese people, and stealthily sent Chinese nationals to Taiwan."
Taiwan is the seat of the National-

ist Chinese government of President Chiang Ching-kno.
The agency said that although Vietnam's conditions for reputriation are "unreasonable." China was studying them reriously. One condition, the agency said, was describing the repartiation as taking "Vietnamese of Chinese origin" to China. "In other words," it added. the Vietnamese authorities flatly denied the presence of large num bers of Chinese residents in Vietnam, still less the ostracism, persecution and expulsion of them The agency also complained about the three Vietnamese ports

offered to Chinese repatriation ships. Vung Tau is too far from Ho Chi Minh City, formerly Saigon; Haiphong's Chau Ve pier was of-fered with no information about its length or water depth, and Qui Nhon port has only a small number of Chinese residents, it said.

The agency also said Vietnam's three-day limit for repatriation ships to stop in these ports was too short for processing passengers and objected to Vietnam's deciding who can and cannot leave.

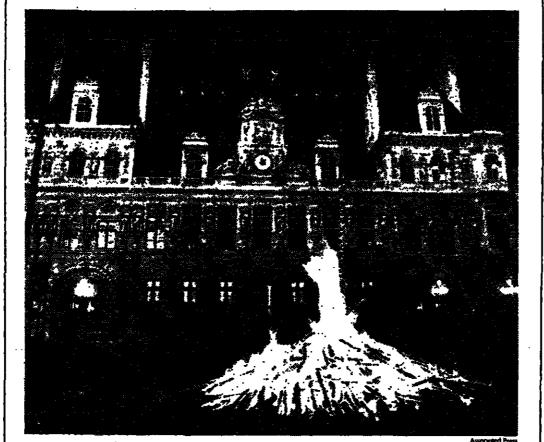
Peking said that more than 130,000 Chinese residents have al-ready crossed Vietnam's land bor-der into China. It added that it sent ships to pick up more Chinese on June 19 but they have not yet been allowed to enter Vietnamese ports.

Firebombs Rip Paris Bookstore

PARIS, June 25 (AP) -Firebombs ripped through an extreme-right bookstore here last night in what was described as a last warning to authorities to ban a rightist

meeting on Tuesday. Firemen quickly controlled the fire but many books were burned. A caller claiming to represent the Autonomous Group Against Fascism told the Agence France-Presse news agency later it was responsi-

ble for the attack. The New Forces Party has sched-uled a public meeting featuring extreme rightists from Italy and Spain. Extreme-left organizations today called for a mass demonstration against the meeting Tuesday.



BONFIRE IS BACK - Despite heavy rain, the traditional bonfire of St. Jean - a custom abandoned since 1789 — was revived in Paris Saturday night. Mayor Jacques Chirac lit a 30foot bonfire at the Place de l'Hotel de Ville. It burned for an hour while the Republican Guard Orchestra played Rossini. A large crowd turned out, but it was kept back for safety.

Obituaries

Edward Hunter, Coined 'Brainwashed'

WASHINGTON, June 25 (AP) - Edward Hunter, 75, an authority on psychological warfare who popularized the term "brainwashed." died yesterday apparently of a heart attack at his home in Arling-

The author of several books on brainwashing, he is credited with having introduced the term into the English language after first hearing the term his nao used in China. which literally means "wash brain." Mr. Hunter began his career as a newspaperman and foreign corre-spondent for the now defunct In-

ternational News Service. He reported on the Japanese invasion of Manchuria and Jater spent five years in Spain where he covered the Spanish civil war.

With the outbreak of World War 11, he was recruited by the Office of Strategic Services, beginning an association with the U.S. intelligence community. After the war, he joined the CIA.

Later, he became publisher-editor of the magazine Tactics, a Hospital Administrator Joseph go Sun and The New York Herald-monthly analysis of current events Hummel said Mr. Ketchum had Tribune died Thursday.

that also reviewed developments in been playing tennis in the afterpsychological warfare. Mr. Hunter, who was listed in

both the American and British later. Who's Who, was a member of the Overseas Press Club of New York City, where he was born.

In his early years, he worked at several newspapers, including the Newark Ledger, New Orleans Item, New York Post and New York

Rep. William Ketchum

BAKERSFIELD, Calif., June 25 (UPI) — Rep. William Ketchum, 56, R-Calif., died last night, apparently of a heart attack.

Mr. Ketchum had a coronary attack at his home here and was pronounced dead on arrival at Kern Medical Center 20 minutes later. He was member of the California Assembly from 1966-72 and was

serving his third term in the House

from the 33d Congressional Dis-

noon and apparently suffered the attack in the shower a few minutes

Mr. Ketchum, a cattle rancher and farmer, was also a former president of the San Luis Obispo County Farm Bureau.

Tun Ahmad Koroh

KOTA KINABALU, Malaysia, June 25 (AP) — The governor of the Malaysian state of Sabah, Tun Ahmad Koroh, died at the Queen Elizabeth Hospital in this state capital today after an apparent heart attack, the Sabah government

Tun Koroh, 53, was named governor last Oct. 12.

Cecil F. Holland

Fletcher Holland, 70, longtime

Washington Star newsman who

worked previously with The Chica-

WASHINGTON (AP) - Cecil

TOKYO, June 25 (UPI) - Formark, Sweden and Finland.

Valuable Strategic Edge

A Soviet Gain Is Seen in Afghanistan

NEW YORK, June 25 (NYT) -The establishment of a powerful Soviet military and political influence in Afghanistan is regarded by experienced analysts as more valuable strategically to Moscow than any of the Kremlin's gains in Afri-

"The 'Great Game' is over and the Russians have won it," said one of the most experienced U.S. students of Soviet policies during a symposium conducted by the NATO Atlantic command. He referred to the long duel,

fought by espionage and diploma-cy, between Russia and Britain in the last century for control of the last century for control of Afghanistan, Rudyard Kipling had

named it the "Great Game." The installation of a pro-Soviet government in Kabul and the impact of this on Iran, other Gulf States and Pakistan is part of the rapid change in the strategic envi-ronment. This change and its impli-cations for the United States and its allies was studied by the sympo sium, which met for three days at Annapolis. Md. Called Sea Link. it attracted more than 270 generals, admirals, diplomats, scholars and officials.

The strategic result of the revolution is that Iran, the closest ally of the United States in the area, now faces the possibility of an eastern neighbor that not only is armed with Soviet weapons - as Afghanistan has been for years - but also

is advised by Soviet officers. Pakistan, in the throes of an in-ternal political struggle, must ex-

Boy's Abduction Noted by Pope

ROME, June 25 (AP) - Pope Paul today said that the kidnapping in Sardinia of a 11-year-old boy April 21 was dramatic evidence of the conflict between goodness and evil. It was the first time that the pope publicly singled out a kidnapping case since he appealed for the release of former Premier Aldo

About 10,000 persons were in St. Peters Square for the pontiff's blessing as he devoted an impassioned speech to the abduction of Mauro Carassale, still held by kid-

Miki Flies to Europe

mer Japanese Premier Takeo Miki today left for a two-week visit to Europe, where he is expected to talk with leaders of Romania, Denused if Afghanistan decided to help the dissident Baluch tribesmen or

reopen their territorial claims in the Khyber Pass area. For more than a decade, the Afghans have been using Soviet finan-cial and technological help to build a multilane highway from the Soviet Union south to Kabul, Kan-dahar and Pakistan's northern

Three years ago the Shah of Iran and his military leaders voiced acute concern by the possible stra-tegic impact of this program.

If Pakistan should fall apart."

one of the generals said, "the Russians would have a clear road to the Arabian Sea and the capability to build bases near the exit from the Gulf through the Strait of

NATO military leaders, studying the impact of events in Afghani-

pect Afghan hostility to continue.
But the Afghans may now have a claim on more advanced Soviet arms, which conceivably could be air bases along the oil route around the Cape of Good Hope to Europe and North America, perceive a new and troubling element in the global strategic situation.

The long-term improvements in NATO's military stance in Central Europe, authorized at the meeting of the alliance last month in Washington, will not solve the problems raised by Soviet penetration out-side the NATO sphere, which is bounded on the south by the Trop-

ic of Cancer.

A NATO senior official said that it was "self-delusion" to believe that reinforcement in Europe would compensate for the implications of Soviet actions elsewhere.

The convences of Sea Link was

The consensus of Sea Link was that the West can no longer afford to concentrate on scenarios for fighting a war in Europe but must find more effective means to cope with global Soviet power.

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Monday, June 26, 1978

Why Censor Non-Secrets?

courthouse in Alexandria, Va., and in a case last week, United States District Judge Oren Lewis demonstrated why. The suit involves Frank Snepp. a former CIA agent who last year published a book about the fall of Saigon. The government sued because he did so without submitting it, as pledged, for approval before publication. To many, the case involves a complex clash of principles - the government's need to keep secrets versus the public's need to learn about the misdeeds or failings of government. But it seemed simple to the 75-year-old Lewis.

Repeatedly, he shouted at Snepp and his lawyers, interrupting sentence after sentence. The judge said he had not yet reached a "definitive decision," but still felt obliged to proclaim that what Snepp had done "was a willful, deliberate breach of trust. . . and I think he did it for the money.

As columnist Mary McGrory wrote when the government applied to Lewis for a summary judgment, "you could probably find no more summary judge." One need not wonder why the Justice Department filed the case in his district in the first place. He behaved the way one would have expected. But the problem is not the judge. It is the case. We thought it a crude business when the government filed it last winter. It now appears cruder still.

The government not only has a right but a duty to protect important secrets. That is why CIA employees sign prepublication clearance agreements. But it is hard to maintain much sympathy for the government's problem in protecting secrets in this case. The government, it turns out, does not contend that the Snepp book reveals-classified information. There are no secrets here.

That alone justifies asking Attorney General Bell why he brought this case. He says it is needed to establish the principle that secrets can be protected with breach-of-con-

"Roarin' Oren." they call him in the federal tract suits. But that principle has already been established in a case involving another former CIA employee. by the Federal Court of Appeals in Richmond. And even that court limited its ruling to material that in fact involved secrets; the First Amendment, the court said, forbids prior censorship "with respect to information which is unclassified or officially disclosed."

> Why is the attorney general so determined to seek a contractual right to censor nonsecrets when he already has that right to protect secrets? Probably because, if that right is to be effective, the government has to know about a book in time to insist on approving it. But this book was produced and distributed stealthily; by the time the CIA found out about it, it was too late. The agency was left needing a new sword to rattle against others with the same idea. It should be recalled that CIA is right now cutting down its staff and releasing 800 operatives - 800 potential Frank Snepps.

Breach-of-contract suits are, however, a clumsy sword and by resorting to them it seems to us that the government is shirking its dual duty to protect free speech and to protect secrets. There are more direct and effective ways to do the latter. For example, former CIA Director William Colby has advanced a sophisticated and sensitive approach. Prepublication review, although not required, would be available to present and former officials. But there would also be a narrow law forbidding their reckless disclosure of secrets.

Would-be authors determined to avoid precensorship could take their chances of prosecution. And the government would at last be able to seek to punish those who blow important secrets. Relying on a plan like this is surely preferable to relying on the thunderings of an injudicious judge.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Korea's Gamble

South Korea took a high-risk gamble in resisting a reasonable compromise over the testimony of former ambassador Kim Dong Jo. who is accused of bribing numerous congressmen, and thereby in forcing the House to make good on its warning to cut off food aid. The aid lost, \$56 million, may not mean much to Seoul, a billion-dollar customer of American agriculture. But a barrier has been breached: The United States has found reason — adequate reason, in our view — tc take a punitive slap at a longtime ally. It cannot possibly be to Korea's advantage to have its whole future relationship with its principal patron unfurl under the cloud created by its failure to cooperate with the bribery in-

We are persuaded that House investigators went as far as they could to accommodate Korean sovereignty and pride, short of abandoning the requirement laid on them by the House to obtain Ambassador Kim's testimony either under oath or by "comparable means of assuring reliability." But even so, investigatgors could gain neither the reasonable prospect of agreement on a procedure for taking Mr. Kim's testimony nor, alternately, the Korean government's assurance that testimony however taken would be true.

The best guess is that South Korea figured it would take its licking on food aid in the hope that the House would not go on and take security aid hostage as well. Like everyone else, the Koreans can see that the House

is not unrestrained in its enthusiasm for an inquiry that, if it succeeds, promises to vindicate the honor of the House as an institution but to be very costly to certain members as individuals. Indeed, there is a powerful temptation for members of the ethics committee to say they have done everything they reasonably could to promote the inquiry without invading the sensitive area of national security, and to fold the tent.

The Koreans obviously wish to take the food-aid cutoff as the end of the affair, as retaliation - however unjustified in their eves - for their refusal to meet the terms of the House special prosecutor, Leon Jaworski, on Ambassador Kim. It is just possible, however, that they have left open a small door. Mr. Kim resigned from his government Friday. Why? It's puzzling. Perhaps he did so to make a typically Oriental apology to his country. But his resignation could affect the question of his testimony: There is a political difference, if not a legal one, between testimony demanded of a government official and testimony offered "voluntarily" by a pri-

That prospect alone makes it worth the House's while to continue its quest for reliable testimony. As for Korea, it should not have to be repeatedly or forcefully reminded why it is worth its while for Mr. Kim to respond.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Opinion

2 Nubs in Mideast

The United States has asked Israel what it proposes for the West Bank. Israel has replied that it intends to keep it. It will have some form of autonomy and in five years time the details may be reviewed and altered. But neither then nor, it seems, at any other time will the inhabitants have the right to opt for severance from Israel.

This is no way to peace. The West Bank is the nub of the Palestinian problem and the Palestinians in turn are the nub of the Middle East imbroglio. They demand a state of their own. They are too numerous to be swept under the carpet and their Arab brethren, though frequently exasperated with them, will continue to support them against Israel. Prime Minister Begin's attempt to eliminate them politically by his invasion of Lebanon failed. Not only do their existence and persistence have to be recognized. Their claims have at least to be partially met one

> - From the Sunday Times (London). * * *

The mild reaction of President Sadat should not disguise the seriousness of the sit-

uation created in the Middle East by the Israeli Governments reply to American questions about the future of the West Bank... The danger now is that without progress toward peace both sides will drift back to the old road that leads to war.

- From the Observer.

Bad Week for Terrorists ...

Exactly how the four suspected terrorists were spirited away from a Bulgarian holiday beach and brought back to face charges in West Germany is in dispute.

But the fact that the operation could take place at all shows a degree of police cooperation almost unknown between a NATO and a Warsaw Pact power.

At the same time, 29 members of the Red Brigades, including several of its founders. were jailed by the courageous judges and jurymen of a Turin court, which thus did much to reassert the shattered authority of the Italian state.

It has, in short, been a bad week for terrorists — which makes it a good week for

- From the Sunday Telegraph (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

June 26, 1903

LONDON — The French colony in London is bitterly disappointed over the allotment of tickets for the reception of French president Loubet at the Guildhall during his visit to London. Mr. Leon Clerc, secretary of the French Chamber of Commerce, stated that, in his opinion, French nationals had been overlooked in the distribution of tickets, and added "it is most remarkable that a commercial people like the British should treat a commercial body like this."

Fifty Years Ago

JOHANNESBURG - Six men in two trucks under the command of Captain Clifford recently set off from Mahalapye with a view to exploring hitherto unknown areas of the Kalahari desert. The venture is one of considerable danger as this is the hottest season of the year, when all known waterholes are dry. None of the personnel will able to wash until the journey is completed. If the men are not back within a certain time, planes will be sent to search for them.



The Medal of the Just

By Leopold Unger

BRUSSELS — Nineteen Poles wave of anti-Semitism; the Jews have just received the Medal had been chosen as scapegoats for of the Just, which is awarded by Jerusalem's Historical Institute of Yad Vachem to persons who saved the lives of Jews during the Nazi

This appears to be a banal piece of information; thousands of per-sons throughout Europe, including hundreds of Poles, have already received this decoration. But the novelty here is in that it was this first time that the solemn presentation ceremony took place in War-

This geographic detail — of to-tally secondary significance any-where else — adds a touch of history to the event and clearly indicates the complete state of relations between the Polish state and Jews. Dating back many centuries and never simple, these relations went through alternate periods of tolerance and hatred, fertile cohabitation and a tragic similarity of fate which, nevertheless, did not prevent the various governments of Poland — bourgeois or Communist from imposing at times policies of anti-Semitism that were as cynical on the political plane as de-

structive on the human level. The question today is whether these fragile relations have reached a turning point, or more precisely a new turning point. There are many signs pointing to that conclusion. In fact, the Poles received their decorations from the director of the Yad Vachem Institute in person. And he was only one of an impressive delegation of Jewish and Israe-

Eichmann Trial

Among the members of the delegation were Nahum Goldman, honorary president of the world Jewish Congress: Gideon Hausner, a member of the Knesset and the former prosecutor-general of Israel re-sponsible for the trial of Eichmann; and Stefan Graiek, who fought in the Warsaw Ghetto and is now president of the International Union of Jewish Veterans. This delewhen ties were broken between Israel and Poland

Warsaw Ghetto uprising. An ap-parently normal pretext, which also bore an unusual significance. There was no Jewish delegation to the 25th anniversary of the uprising in 1968, nor to the 30th anniversary in

In 1968, the Polish government

had been chosen as scapegoats for the internal dissension that was ripping apart the Communist Party. Five years later, the fallout from years later, the fallout from 1968 was still so thick that the Jews who then had been invited to attend the ceremonies decided to boycott Warsaw's siren calls.

The delegation which this year decided to accept the invitation was very well received in Warsaw. Nothing was spared to convince the visitors that the current Polish rulers firmly desired to renew the dialogue between Poland and the

Ghetto Monument

Many wreaths were placed on the Ghetto monument, and a per-manent exhibition was inaugurated with a delay of 30 years at Auschwitz to the memory of the 3 million Jews who were murdered there. while an impressive number of high state and party dignitaries were present at a solemn concert in Warsaw at the time of the inauguration. Several days after the departure

of the delegations, phrases long forgotten were once again being pro-nounced in Warsaw. Communist Party leader Edward Gierek who promised in 1968 to "break the bones of the Zionists" changed the style of his political speeches and declared: "Never in the past have we had a hostile attitude toward the Israeli nation . . . The Israeli nation, the Jews, as all other peoples have the right to an independent state. What better proof can there be of our relations toward the Israeli nation and the Jews than our attitude before history and all our common experiences. This common history should never be forgotten in our country. We must create the conditions to facilitate a rapprochement in the future and normalization of relations between our states and our peoples. When will this occur? The answer to that question depends not on us

In addition to its exceptionally moderate tone, this declaration gation was the first official Jewish contains several interesting aspects. group to visit Poland since 1967. It was made as an answer to a question during a press conference with leading journalists. Both the fact The official reason for their visit that a journalist dared to ask such a was the 35th anniversary of the question, and the fact that the answer was published would not have been possible without authorization from the highest level.

Nevertheless, Mr. Gierek's ges-

ture is of limited scope and fits in to the frame work of political strategy. And, furthermore, could not In 1968, the Polish government have been accomplished without was going through a hysterical the approval of the Kremlin.

—Letters –

U.S. Taxes Abroad

On June 6, a House Ways and Means subcommittee, whose chairman is Rep. Joe Waggonner, approved a proposal for taxing Americans abroad. The proposal would allow deductions for certain costof-living housing education, mov-ing and home-leave allowances. The proposal would also allow a lump sum exclusion of earned income, similar to the exclusion provided under the old version of Section 911, of \$20,000 (or \$25,000, depending upon residence status, with the \$20,000 or \$25,000 figures subject to increase for inflation) for

Americans resident abroad — except those living in Canada or Western Europe.

Denying the lump sum exclusion to Americans in Western Europe is discriminatory and unjustified. Direct income taxes in Europe are generally as high as anywhere in the world. In addition, U.S. citizens in these countries suffer exceptionally high indirect taxes, such as value added taxes, which are not allowed as credits in reduction of

their continuing U.S. tax liabilities. The subcommittee proposal is now being considered by the full House Ways and Means Committee, which will make a recommendation to the House of Representatives. The legislation adopted by the House is then expected to go before the Senate, and finally to a House-Senate Conference Committce. Americans abroad should cable, telex or write their congressmen and senators, as well as Rep. ry morning, one would ask the Waggonner. Ways and Means other, "How you this morning Jo?"

 Support of the subcommittee proposal for taxing Americans abroad, but also:

 Extension of the lump sum exclusion to Americans in Western Europe and Canada, to avoid unfair discrimination against these Americans and, in the case of Western Europe residents, to take Paris.

account of the high VAT and other indirect taxes they pay but for which they receive no foreign tax PETER DANOS.

President, American Chamber of Commerce in France.

A Quiet Disdain

To Alexander Solzhenitsyn: A quiet disdain has been seething in me the last few days, because of your commencement address to the Harvard University graduates this

Obviously, you are incapable of understanding the vast courage and spiritual strength of the United States of America. James Reston's opinion (IHT, June 12) was fine; but far too kin, I am reminded of my great friend and mentor Charles Culp Burlingham, chair-man of the board of governors of Harvard for 40 years; lawyer for the victims of the sinking of the Ti-tanic before the first World War. one of the three who wrote the law making it unecessary to put down one's race, color, or creed when ap-

plying for a job.

Though Solzhenitsyn lives in Vermont, he has not yet caught on to Vermont's respect for privacy, its poker-face sense of humor, and its gift for wry understatement. Example: Two old Yermonters. friends who had had breakfast together for years at the same village cafe before going off to work. Eve-Waggonner: Ways and Means
Chairman Al Ullman and ranking
Republican Barber Conable, and
House Speaker Thomas O'Neill,
U.S.) courage. There is plenty to criticize in the West but not its courage or its spiritual strength. Understandably, you are too somber, you lack a civilized sense of humor, necessary even during stress; and you haven't the wildest

> States tick. EVE KENT.

idea of what makes the United

not enough, however, to resolve the long list of hatred-filled issues which exists between the Polish state and Polish Jews. It was wise that Mr. Goldman, a Jew, denounced when in Warsaw the anti-Polish conotations in Holocaust," the U.S. television series on the massacre of Jews, (If in-deed the series contained such insinuations, Mr. Goldman did not see them.) But it was unfortunate that no leader of the new Poland use this excellent opportunity to

This apparently new attitude is

publicly denounce the anti-Semitic purges of 1968 or to call for an end to the present Polish propaganda campaign which acts as if it could belittle the democratic dissidents by revealing their Jewish origins.
In sum, whether Mr. Gierek's declaration was honest and sincere or merely an opportunistic maneuver, the practical limits of this — objectivily positive — ges-ture, show clearly that the time of

reconciliation between the Polish

Communist state and Polish Jews has not yet come. Władislav Bienkowski, a former Communist leader who once served as minister of education, and who has become one of the most lucid analysts of the failure of Sovietism in Poland, declared about the events of 1968: "One would have thought that after the assassination of almost all of the 3 million Polish Jews, there would have been no more talk of the so-called Jewish question. But that was just wishful thinking. Never before in our histo-

in 1968, part of the nation's pro-No criticism of U.S. television even in Warsaw - will be enough of mathematics enters. For most of to wipe away memories.

ry has anti-Semitism been, as it was

Big Cities of U.S. **Are Losing Clout**

By David S. Broder

ATLANTA — From ancient times, the philosophers have argued whether politics is an art or a science. In some respects, it is neither, but rather a branch of applied mathematics. Last week's meeting here of the nation's mayors ex-

plains why.

The notable thing about the 46th annual gathering of the U.S. Conference of Mayors was the severity of the disagreements that were revealed among the men and women who run our major cities over the question of how their share of the federal-aid pie should be sliced,

There is nothing new about the variety of interests represented in the conference, which includes mayors from all cities over 30,000 population. Depending upon their age, their size, their region and their economic health, these cities have very different stakes in the distribution formulas for the bil-lions of dollars Washington distrib-utes to mayors' offices each year.

But never before in the history of the cities' lobbying arm have those mayors come as close as they did last week to breaking up over the question of distribution formulas. Only some urgent backstage meet-ings avoided that pitfall, which could have crippled the major push to enact President Carter's urban:

Crisis Year

The reason this was such a crisis year for the organization and the urban interests it represents can be found in three sets of numbers. First, there is 13 — the famous California Proposition 13. It pinches off funds for city services in the largest state and puts all governments across the country on notice that they must discipline their

own taxing and spending — or else.
Second, because of Proposition 13, there is greater pressure both on Carter and the Democratic Congress to curb the most rapidly growing areas of the federal budg-et. As it happens, one of those areas has been federal aid to state and local governments. As Wayne Anderson, executive director of the Advisory Commission in Intergovernmental Relations, pointed out here, that sum has increased from \$7 billion to \$80 billion in the past two decades, with much of the increase just in the last few years.

So long as the federal-aid pie was expanding rapidly, mayors were competitive - but not really homicidal - about the size of their slice, But with Proposition 13 signaling a slowdown in the overall growth, the battle for a bigger share gets tough-

And that is where the third piece

TLANTA - From ancient been dominated by its big-city members. With such media stars as New York's John Lindsay and such muscular politicians as Chicago's Richard Daley, the big-city mayors made themselves a major force in the 1960s. But that generation of mayors has gone to political ban-ishment of the great beyond, and the leadership of the conference has passed into the bands of mayors from smaller, growing cities who do not have the same interests or prob-lems as the mayors of the old, de-

clining cities. thing cities.

The new chairman of the organization is William McNichols of Denver, a rapidly growing Western city. His successor is slated to be Richard Carver of Peoria, a Republican who in 1980 is aiming to run against Sen. Adlai Stevenson 3d (D-III.), a principal architect of the New York City loan legislation.

As Salt Lake City Mayor Ted
Wilson, another of the emerging
leaders of the group, remarked:
"There's a shift of power taking
place... Ever since the New York
City bailout, the big city mayors
have quieted down, and you see the
mayors of the smaller cities the

mayors of the smaller cities, the Sunbelt cities, saying more about their right—to share in federal programs."

Many of the mayors of those smaller and more prosperous cities are opposed to the kind of tight "targeting" of federal urban aid to areas of serious distress that Carter

has proposed. It was their opposi-tion which almost brought an open split in the conference's ranks. In the end, it was compromised — or papered over — for this year.

Clear Signal

But the clear signal is that the big cities, which have been the great engine of liberal domestic programs, are losing their clout, even in the mayors' organization they once dominated.

Once again, the reason lies in the numbers. The big cities' share of the national population is decreas-ing rapidly, while that of the mid--sized cities rises. Between 1950 and 1970, the portion of the population residing in cities of 250,000 to 500,000 rose from 31 to 36 per-

By contrast, the Census Bureau estimates that in the first half of this decade alone, Cleveland and St. Louis lost 15 percent of their citizens; Atlanta, Pittsburgh and Detroit, 12 percent each; Chicago. 8 percent; Philadelphia, 7 percent; and New York City, 5 percent.

The future course of national

politics — to say nothing of the dis-tribution of federal funds — is written in those numbers, as the meeting here last week demonstrated.

After Dark in Washington

By James Reston

WASHINGTON — The other night, President Carter had about 70 members of the Congress

home or abroad. Everywhere, he can concentrate on one small part of the deliver more health services, edute to concentrate on one small part of the nation's over-all situation at a down to the White House for supper, and turned the occasion into sort of a seminar, with the president. Secretaries of State and Defense Vance and Brown and Securitv Council Chairman Brzezinski inviting the opestions and criticisms of the guests.

The night before that, Secretary of Defense Brown had 14 leaders of business, science, and the clergy at the Pentagon for a meal and a couple of hours of candid discussion and analysis of the major problems before the country.

Earlier this month, the president had a similar session with the members of the Trilateral Commission, representing influential private leaders from Europe Japan, and the United States, followed by a dinner at the State Department, where Secretary Vance and Deputy Secretary Warren Christopher responded to the inquiries of their guests for over two hours.

This sort of thing is not particularly new here. There has always been a kind of easy after-hours re-lationship in Washington, free of the rancor that often embitters polities in other democracies, but President Carter is now expanding these extra-curricular activities in a distinctly personal, informal and

Southern way. Hard Questions

It would be hard to measure the result of these meetings. They take a lot of time and preparation. When they do not go well — as was the case in the Vance-Christopher dinner with the Trilateral Commis-sion — they actually defeat their purpose of building confidence, but most of the time they encourage understanding of the hard ques-tions before the nation.

For one thing, they help break down the separation between the president and the Congress, and at east ease some of the pressures on both. There is, for example, some resentment among the younger members of the Congress that the people's business is conducted primarily by the White House, the Cabinet, and the Committee Chairmen of the Congress, but if 70 or 80 members of the federal legislature, including many of the young Turks, are invited to the White House to raise their concerns, they feel less isolated and more aware of their common problems and the national interest.

One of the major problems here is that the world is changing faster than the institutions that have to deal with these problems. Secretary of the Treasury Blumenthal has just written a most sensitive analysis of this dilemma in the current issue of Foreign Affairs.

His theme is that we are living in a time of revolutionary change and haven't adjusted to it either at cational opportunities, clean air and police protection, while resources have been shrinking under the pressure of inflation, international trade is growing faster than internal trade, and foreign invest-ment is growing considerably faster than home investment. Blumenthal mentions some other

significant changes: Americans now hold \$350 billion of assets in foreign countries, while foreigners now hold about \$275 billion in 'United States assets; American merchandise exports, which were only about 5 percent of our total production of goods in the early 50s, have now risen to over 10 percent; the growth of international trade, international investment, international licensing, multinational enterprises, has produced a new world economic structure for which the nation and the government structure are not prepared.

Separate Domains "Under the Constitution, forti-fied by law and tradition," he notes, "domestic economic affairs

are the special domain of the Congress, while foreign economic af-fairs fall more heavily under the president's control . . . Today, however, practically every major is-sue in U.S. politics has strong foreign implications as well. As a result, what Congress sometimes sees as primarily a domestic issue, the executive branch often sees as primarily a foreign one. There are occasional signs that Congress and the executive branch may be struggling toward some kind of new re-lationship that would reflect that change in basic circumstances."

sector in this country and abroad pect of governing in Washington

By the nature of the legislative prothan is generally understood.

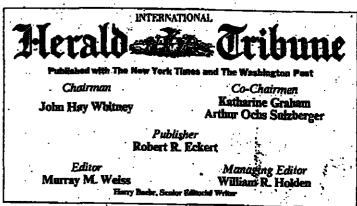
time, keeping in mind the interests of their own constituencies, and therefore seldom having time to look below the troubled surface of the waters of the world to the deeper tides that are challenging old habits and assumptions and compelling new forms of cooperation within Washington and outside in Washington's relations with the rest of the world.

Also, this educational process works both ways. These meetings give the legislators a chance to tell the president frankly that he is confusing the people with his fits and starts, and that he is not always keeping the larger picture and clear order of priorities before the Con-

In this give-and-take outside the formal procedures of government, some progress is made, however slow. The chairman of the Federal Reserve, G. William Miller, and the chairman of the Senate Banking Commmittee, Russell Long of Louislana, dined with Secretary of the Treasury Blumenthal at the latter's house in the woods a few evenings ago. This was strictly a social occasion, but there was a lot of general talk and story-telling about prob-lems common to these three influential and independent public ser-

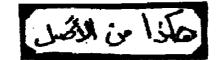
The people's business is not conducted in these private meetings, or in the larger question and answer sessions, but in a more relaxed atmosphere, general problems are explored, sometimes attitudes are changed, and maybe some suspi-

Maybe. Nobody really knows what happens as a result of these informal exchanges, but the demo-This, of course, is precisely what cratic process works in many differ-Carter is trying to do by encourage and subtle ways, and the guessing these meetings with the Congress and leaders from the private gatherings are a more important as-



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PARIS, MONDAY, JUNE 26, 1978

COMMODITIES

More Investors Are Rushing In, Creating a Worldwide Boom

Regulatory Problems

U.S. Speculators Await **Option-Trading Approval**

By Alan J. Wax

ed States the future will have to wait a while. Although dealers and traders in the United States hope that exchange-traded options will be permitted either later this year or early in 1979, the Commodity Futures Trading Commission so far does not seem in a hurry.

In London, however, where options were born, trading is continuing at a brisk pace, spurred by ormany and Switzerland.

Meanwhile, people in the United States with a penchant for speculating in commodities — but without thorities was compounded when it the \$10,000 initial payments required by most brokers — will have to settle for the less useful dealer

Commodity options, like options on securities, are a form of trading without making a full-scale commitment. There are three basic types of options:

the right to buy a commodity futures contract at a preset price within a definite period of time. • A put, which gives the holder the right to sell - or put - a commodities option at a specific price

within a definite period of time. A double option, which gives the holder the right to buy or sell but usually not both - a commodity futures contract under the same

A Commitment

A-futures contract, on the other hand is a commitment to buy or sell a commodity on a definite date (although the commitment can be shed simply by selling the contract). Most futures contracts do not result in the actual delivery

As Perry J. Cracraft states in his "London Options on Commodities," the purchase of commodity options provides the opportunity to speculate with limit-

Mr. Cracraft, who is an options broker, explains that speculators who buy futures contracts can be whipsawed out of the market by sudden price moves either up or down, depending on whether they have bought or sold contracts even though they may have correcty anticipated the market's direction over the longer term.

The option, on the other hand, luctuations, which often can make or break a contract trader, have no effect on option holders. They can wait until the expiration of the opon to see if the market moves in a favorable direction.

If it does not go the trader's way. one of the biggest attractions of op-tion buying comes into play. There are no margin calls for additional capital as the price swings back and forth. (Commodity options generally cost several thousand dollars. unlike options on common stocks. which usually trade for several hun-

If the idea sounds attractive and it certainly has in London and in stock-option trading in the United States—it has been less than a boon to U.S; regulatory authorities. The short history of commodity op-tion trading is filled with cases of fraud, bucket shops and boiler room high-pressure sales authorities. room high-pressure sales tactics. (A backet shop is a firm that accepts loser, the firm keeps the money; if it wins, the firm is supposed to pay off as if the trade were legitimate.

NEW YORK (IHT) — Commodity options may be the wave of the future, but in the Unitwrong.)

The most recent scandal in the commodity option field in the United States was the case of Lloyd Carr & Co., a Boston-based firm that claimed to be the biggest option firm in the country. After receiving complaints from many of the firm's customers, federal authorities moved in only to find that its founder, known as James Carr, ders from speculators in West Ger- had disappeared, leaving customer losses that may have run into mil-

> was learned that "Carr" was really Alan Abrahams, an escapee from a federal prison

> The CFTC, which for a year had been trying without success to close the Lloyd Carr firm, found as it picked up the pieces that Carr had never sent any of his customers' options. Today. Abrahams is back in prison, the firm is out of business and its clients — and authorities who were supposed to be on the lookout for such practices are left to lick their wounds.

> In the wake of the Lloyd Carr episode, the CFTC has banned options trading in the United States until it can set up appropriate oversight mechanisms. In the meantime. U.S. residents are limited to trading "dealer options," which are based on actual metal inventories held by Mocatta Metals Corp. of New York or its subsidiary. Quality Metals Corp. Firms selling these options must have at least \$10 million in net worth, which severely limits the number of firms offering the options. They are available only for gold, silver, platinum and cop-

> If things go according to the plans envisioned by CFTC chairman William Bagley and other commission and industry officials, U.S. exchanges will be able to trade commodity options within the next 12 months. CFTC officials say their program hinges on a \$1.8 million appropriation from Congress to permit the agency to hire 60 additional people to monitor an options



Traders call bids at N.Y. Commodities Exchange Center.

Trillion-Dollar Trading Tops All Other Markets

NEW YORK (IHT) — There is no question about it — commoditi markets are where the action is. While stock markets around the world struggle against investor uncertainty, the grain pits, the gold ring the metals, meats, interest rate and other trading areas are booming sparked by fears of inflation, political unrest and a teetering dollar.

Large and small countries around the globe - some fighting to kee their economies growing, others trying to claw their way out of a colonia past — are jockeying for position in worldwide markets. In Zaire, copp-

mines are the prize in an almost non-stop war. In Brazil, exports of coffee have been cut off in an unsuccessful effort to boost prices. In China, the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency reports large reserves of non-ferrous metals that one day could make the Communist giant a major force in world trade.

And, of course, enormous wealth has flowed to the members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, which have been able to maintain the leap in prices that followed the oil embargo of

For the general public, the most likely route to participation in com-modities is through the futures market, where contracts for later delivery of a long list of commodities are traded. And the public, although not storming the gates of futures exchanges, is more and more becoming a part of the mar-

In the United States last year. contracts for future delivery of commodoties worth an estimated were traded, dwarfing the values on any other market in the world (although the amount of cash that actually changed hands was much

This Section

This special report was prepared and written by Philip Greer with Alan J. Wax, Martin Barolsky and N.L. Bacon.

smaller — in the area of \$1 billion). By contrast, all the stot exchanges in the United State

Phenomenal Growth

The growth of trading has been nothing short of phenomenal. A recently as 1972, the total value of contracts was only \$189.4 billio (like the 1977 figure, an estimate b the Futures Industry Association)."

The Chicago Board of Trade, th largest commodity futures marks, in the world, traded more than 2 million contracts in 1977, a 20-per cent increase over 1976 and 74 per cent better than five years earlier.

Other futures exchanges in th

United States - the Chicago Mecantile (the Merc) and New York Commodity Exchange Inc. (the Comex), are next in size — recort, ed similar growth records. At the Merc, 7.8 million con

from 6.2 million in 1976, and th. Comex had 5.6 million transaction move across its trading rings, up from 5.5 million a year earlier.

tracts changed hands last year, up

Frantic Rush

Part of the growth is due to th steady flow of new futures brough into the markets — they range fror live cattle to U.S. Treasury bills but it is also due to the frantic rus of capital all over the world search ing for havens from real or antici pated threats, or succumbing to th siren call of the fortunes that hav been made (and many have bee lost) in amazingly short periods c

> Trading in commodity futures i not for the fainthearted. (Its parti cipants refer to the markets a futures, to distinguish it fror trading in actual commodities which is called "cash" or "spot trading.) Relatively small (and fre quent) price changes can create o ripe out mountains of money.

Frantic trading, low cash requirements, high leverage and al most instantaneous reaction to news developments (or rumors make the futures market a place for those who can devote the time, who have the nerve and, above all, who have the capital to withstand th buffeting that is an integral part o every trading day.

Freewheeling

Organized futures trading in the United States began on April 3 1848, with the founding of the Chicago Board of Trade. Not until 1865, however, was the CBT issues its first set of rules to begin trading

The first futures trade took plac on Oct. 17, 1965. The rules set up then have been adapted over th years, but the basic structure freewheeling market with trader hanging over circular railings and shouting bids and offers at eac

(Continued on Page 8)

Futures: Taking Risks for Big Profits — and Losses

NEW YORK (IHT) — Futures markets have two basic elements: hedging and speculation. Hedging is done by so-called "trade sources" — the producers and users of the actual commodity. Speculators are non-trade participants in the market. Here is how each half

The Hedgers

Futures markets were created to free both the producers and the users of commodities from the un-certainties of price fluctuations. A farmer in Kansas, for instance, plants his wheat in the spring and

will have it ready for the market in

assurance of the price he will blan his business and be reasonably Once he has done that, he has guarwhen he sells his crop in October. although the market price of wheat

may move sharply up or down. If the price rises, the farmer will get more for his crop, but he will delivered to him, but he will lose lose the same amount when he repurchases the futures contract he has sold. If the price falls, he will wheat rises, his cost will go up, but transactions with their usual business for his crop, but he will it will be offset by the profit on the

On the other side of the market. the same amount. receive for the wheat so that he can a baker wants to know how much

has guaranteed his price. the same amount on the futures

futures contract, which will rise by no matter what happened to the he will have to pay for wheat in Oc- his wheat to whoever bought the fucertain of his income. The farmer tober in order to plan other aspects tures contracts he sold. And the

would sell (go short) futures con-tracts for his entire crop (5.000 actually makes up only about 1 per-his normal suppliers. As the matuof his business. (The cost of wheat baker intends to buy wheat from bushels of wheat for each contract). cent or so of the cost of bread.) The rity date for the wheat futures conbaker would buy futures for the tract comes near (in October), both anteed the price he will receive amount of wheat he will need in the farmer and the baker would October and, like the farmer, he make "balancing" transactions in the futures market: the farmer buy-If the market price of wheat falls, ing contracts to cover his "short" he will pay less for the wheat that is position and the baker selling the contracts he bought earlier in the

price of wheat in the meantime, each is protected by the futures position established months before. The Speculators

Futures market speculators, who are regarded more highly than their stock market counterparts, assume the risk that the producers and users are trying to avoid. In return, they gain the potential for big profand the possibility of equally large losses — in a very short time.

The key to speculation is lever-e—the relatively small cash deposits required to buy and sell con-

(Continued on Page 8)

Other Metals Picking Up New Sparkle in Gold Rush Metals Gold

transaction than a barometer of human emotions and expectations. While both have industrial uses, their chief contribution over the years has been to provide a haven or nervous money.

The constantly changing economic and political climates around the world remain the predominant stimulant for activity in futures and in cash trading of gold and silver. And the precious metals are attracting greater numbers of

investors. By nature of their historic roles as monetary metals, gold and silver fears, hopes and anticipations of the wealthy and the not-so-wealthy all over the globe.

have been the major reasons for gold buying by Americans.

Most of all, the assault on the

all over the globe. In most of the world, gold has been a favorite investment for cenbuy the options. If the trade is a hedge against inflation was felt most dramatically beginning in the mid-1960s. In the United States. gold trading was banned for 40

NEW YORK (IHT) — Trading years, until the prohibition was lifted in gold — and, to a lesser ed on Dec. 31, 1974. In Europe, conversion of paper currency into precious metals at times of rising commodity prices and general un-

American Interest

The legalization of gold trading in the United States did not stir much interest at first, but Americans have been coming to the metal recently. Analysts say the debacle of the dollar on foreign currency exchanges, the apparently incur-able inflation, climbing interest rates and a loss of confidence in will likely continue to reflect the government and other institutions

U.S. dollar brought gold to the American public eye. While the United States is still a reluctant market for gold investment, the pace is picking up. Even now, as the dollar has, at the least, slowed its descent and the stock market

has staged its best rally in years, liquidation of gold has occurred only in short spurts. It is always followed by new buying surges. (The hesitant selling of gold probably is the best indication that people around the world doubt that their economies can now make substantial and sustained improve-

The monthly gold auctions conducted by the International Monetary Fund and the recent sales by the U.S. Treasury were expected to exert downward pressure on gold prices. But they seem to have had the opposite effect. Bids at these auctions, for silver as well as gold. have been very close to market prices, giving the public appraisal a sort of official imprimatur.

Industrial Use

In addition to the speculative demand, industrial use of gold and silver has also been on an upward track. Accelerated jewelry purchas-(Continued on Page 10)

N EW YORK (IHT) — The fighting in Zaire pushed copper to prominence in the metals markets last month. The oversupply of copper, which has kept prices soft and traders uninterested. was overshadowed by the warfare that threatened to close off one of the world's major sources of the

Copper trading on New York's Commodity Exchange Inc., the premier market for the metal, soured to 133,745 contracts in May, a 19 percent jump over the same month last year. The trading which in-cluded a one-day record of 12,580 contracts on May 26, brought the total for the year so far to 529,986 contracts, slightly ahead of the totals in the first five months of last

The Zaire fighting gave the copper market a buoyancy it has not had in a long time, but there were other factors helping the market. The trading floor heard rumors that the United States will soon buy 225,000 short tons of copper

lines in warehouse stocks for both the Comex and the London Metal Exchange have brought some buyers into the market.

Kennecott Copper Corp. recently surprised the copper markets with the announcement of a new pricing system. The formula based on closing prices on the Comex, with 215 cents a pound added on for delivery to U.S.

Boom Year

Plutinum has been enjoying a boom year, thanks to the withdrawal of the Soviet Union as a seller in the world market. Platinum, traded the New York Mercantile Exchange, was a star performer with 178,774 contracts traded in the first five months of this year, a

Demand for platinum increased and is expected to climb from 3 to

for its stockpile. In addition, dec- 4 percent this year. Japanese demand for the metal has grown, and platinum sales to U.S. industry have also accelerated. Russia's ceasing to sell was clearly the big-gest factor in the heavy trading volume. Market sources are not certain why the Soviet Union withdrew, and they say they do not know when it might put its platinum back on the market.

> As platinum moved higher, palladium went along for the ride, as usual. Trading on the New York Mercantile Exchange in the first five months of this year was more than 700 percent ahead of the same period a year ago, with 23,584 con-

Bearish Trend

On the London Metals Exchange, the chief market for lead resounding leap from the 46,705 and tin, the comparatively low contracts turned over in the same price for lead — around 24 cents a oound compared with 31 cents at U.S. smelters — is causing some only I percent worldwide in 1977 problems for the market. Some (Continued on Page 10)

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of observers that U.S. commodity markets are the most regulated in the world. "There's no question about it," says Mark Powers, who heads the commodity department at the U.S. brokerage firm of Thompson McKinnon Securities and who until about six months ago served as the CFTC's chief

> Mr. Powers says he prefers Brit-ain's less legalistic free-market attitude toward commodity trading

proudly free-running and helter-

skelter. Critics of the commission

that the commission engages in

"regulation for the sake of regula-

The CFTC, the most active regu-

Last year, these markets combined

traded contracts for future deliver-

ies of grains, soybeans, live ani-mals, metals, currencies and other

commodities with the astounding

There is little doubt in the minds

up with the action.

NEW YORK (IHT) — In its lates the standard report, the U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Com-Commodity Futures Trading Commission devotes more than 150 pages to describing its efforts in 1977 the commodity exchanges regulate themselves. Britain has been using the system for nearly 100 years. So to regulate commodity futures marfar at least, it has worked well.

The report, written by William Bagley, chairman of the CFTC, with his fellow commissioners and Britain's regulatory scheme may explain why more commercial business is transacted there than on U.S. exchanges that handle the same commodities.

The CFTC's Mr. Bagley does not dispute that fact, but he says the staff, has not met with universal approval. Futures markets - and

futures traders — have always been United States has a more public market than do most other councharge it has gone too far. They say tries. "One of the major concerns we have is the whole arena of customer protection," he says.

In a nation where securities marlatory body in the commodity field anywhere in the world, oversees 165 active futures markets on 10 exchanges in the United States. kets are strictly regulated, he con-tinues, "the public expects some re-gimen of regulation." He further notes that regulation is necessary so that U.S. commodity markets can be exempted from anti-trust laws.

Members of Congress apparently agree. The original legislation establishing the CFTC will expire at the end of September and the agenface value of one and one-quarter trillion dollars. The CFTC was hard put, to say the least, to keep cy is anxiously waiting for Con-gress to pass legislation to extend its life. Earlier this year, there was some question as to whether the lawmakers felt that the commission was doing a good enough job to be allowed to continue. That seems to be settled now, and the major question remaining is whether the new legislation will give the CFTC four or six more years of life.

Under Authority

The CFTC, whose members admit it is understaffed and has a hard time keeping up with the sprawling market, has these ex-

changes under its authority:

The Chicago Board of Trade.
the biggest U.S. commodity market and the most active trading arena in the world. Along with the Chica-go Mercantile Exchange, it accounts for almost 50 percent of all futures trading in the United States. The exchange is home for contracts in wheat, corn, oats; soybeans, soybean meal, soybean oil, iced broilers (chickens), plywood, commercial paper, Government National Mortgage Association mortgages and long-term U.S. Treasury bonds, all of which give it a coverage of foodstuffs and inter-

est rates.

• The Chicago Mercantile Exchange is the place for eggs, live cattle, live hogs, frozen pork bellies (bacon), lumber, gold, 90-day U.S.

Treasury bills and, through its International Moneton, Market misternational Monetary Market subsidiary, a host of foreign currencies including the deutsche-mark, the yen and the Swiss franc. Most currency markets, with the exception of the chronically weak Mexican peso, showed large increases in trading volume in 1977.

• The New York Coffee and

Sugar Exchange trades, as its name indicates, coffee and sugar. The ex-

A Glossary

Arbitrage: Simultaneous purchases and sales in different markets. or different futures, to capitalize on what appear to be temporary distortions in price. Mostly for professionals.

Bucket, bucketing: Accepting customer orders without executing them on an exchange: and the illegal use of the customer's margin money without disclosing such use.

Cash commodity: Actual physical commodities, as distinguished from futures contracts. Sometimes called spot commodities. They are traded in the cash market.

Clearing house: An organization set up by an exchange, through which transactions on that exchange are cleared and settlements affected. A clearing house operates in much the same manner as a

Commodity Futures Trading Commission: An agency of the U.S. government that regulates trading on commodity exchanges. It is similar to the Securities and Exchange Commission, which regulates securities markets.

Contract: A unit of trading for a commodity future.

Contract grades: Those grades of a commodity that have been officially approved by the exchange for delivery in fulfilling a contract.

Contract month: The month in which delivery has to be made.

Controlled commodities: Also called regulated commodities. Those over which the Commodity Futures Trading Commission has regulatory control. The term has nothing to do with regulation prices.

Crop year. The time from one harvest to the next. For wheat, it is June 1 to May 31; for soybeans, Sept. 1 to Aug. 31, etc.

Default: Failure to make delivery against a contract, or to make payment when a commodity is delivered.

Depository receipt: A document certifying that a commodity is stored in a warehouse. In many cases, delivery of a receipt is as good as delivery of the actual commodity.

Evening up: Closing out positions by offsetting purchase or sale. The term is often used to describe operations of professional traders, who often even up before a weekend.

Forward market: Refers to informal trading (not on an exchange) of commodities to be delivered at a future date.

Fungibility: Interchangeability, All futures contracts are fungible because they must meet standard specifications. ...

Futures: Contracts for the delivery of a specific amount and grade of a commodity to be delivered at a future date.

Hedge: To protect against price changes. Hedging by producers of commodities is the prime function of the futures market.

Limit: The most the price of a commodity can go up or down in a single day. Limits vary, depending on the commedity, the volume of trading and other factors.

Liquidation: Closing out a position. Similar to evening up.

Margin: The collateral that must be deposited when buying a fu-tures contract. It is not partial payment for the commodity itself.

Option: A contract that gives the buyer the right — but not the obligation — to buy or sell a specific commodity at a fixed price on or before a preset date. The person who sells the option is called a

Open interest: The total number of contracts outstanding in a particular commodity.

Round turn: A completed transaction, both purchase and sale, of a

Speculator: A person who trades futures contracts for any purpose other than hedging. Speculators are the commodity markets' day in,

Trading limit: Maximum amount of a commodity that can be bought or sold by one person in one day. There are also limits to the number of contracts any individual can hold, set by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.

Visible supply: Reported each Monday it lists the amount of grain in storage at 21 leading locations in the United States.

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FRANKFURT

change has been the scene of some

the world's largest metals exchange, is the home of trading in gold, silver, copper and zinc, although the zinc contract once again being tried out has not generated

frantic trading in recent years as In addition to cotton futures, its af-first sugar and then coffee were in filiate exchanges trade in frozen short supply and prices shot concentrated orange juice and liqupward.

Commodity Exchange Inc. (the Comex), which likes to call it-

 New York Mercantile Exchange (the Merc), once known as the New York Butter and Egg Exchange, now houses trading in round white Maine potatoes, platinum, palladium, U.S. silver coins and contract terms at the Merc,

and imported boneless beef. It is was a large factor in the pressure also dusting off dormant contracts for closer regulation of commodities exchanges in the United States, oil and has been discussing a conoil and has been discussing a con-tract in frozen french-fried potatoes. Three years ago, the N.Y. Merc was the scene of the biggest default in U.S. commodity trading history when thousands of conunfilled. The episode, which has resulted in changes in trading rules

due to present market conditions there is a strong effort underway to control prices and shipments of co-

coa tightly — faces a less-than-ro-bust future. The market also lists a tracts to sell Maine potatoes went contract in rubber, but trading is virtually nonexistent.

Market With a History of Creating Losers

By N.L.Bacon

NEW YORK (IHT) — During the past few years, the gener-al performance of the commodities market has involved considerable risk, albeit the chance to bring they may generate. about large gains.

Gold prices have appreciated from \$40 per troy ounce to a high of \$200 and declined from those lofty levels to a paltry \$100 before rising again to \$190 an ounce. Silver and platinum prices have seen reached their record high prices in London due to changing currency

Even more impressive are the price movements experienced in the soybean market. During the last three completed crop years, 1974-75, 1975-76 and 1976-67, the high and low prices for the nearest futures contracts were respectively \$9.50-\$4.75. \$7.60-\$4.40 and \$10.70-\$6.10 per bushel. Since each one-cent fluctuation means \$50 per futures contract, the amount of, money changing hands is enor-

The number of contracts traded on organized exchanges has inreased as new markets have been added and potential for price movement improves. Each crop brings a new situation, and each year bring a new set of influences on industrial commodity prices.

prices, consumers are protecting themselves from rising prices. But to whom will the producer sell if the consumer finds the outlook for prices negative, and who will assume the risk of carrying the prod-uct until the consumer changes his mind? Answer: the public speculator who is willing to pit his judgment against the producer and cones with a high degree of equanimity - because the commodity market has a history of creating losers.

People on every continent have become speculators — some say there are too many. This increased interest in speculation evolved because of the phenomenal price changes seen in the 1970s, at a time when traditional investment vehicles proved incapable of matching the rise in structural inflation. The availability of information concerning commodity prices and price influences is greater than at any time in history, and this too has affected

too, there has been an increase in the number of people spreading the gospel of the market's potential. people who expect to receive a commission from the participation

Professional Managers

The CEA study suggests the public does not stand much of a into only after pre-set criteria are chance. However, the study was made before the professional management concept for speculative money received general acceptance. These professionally managed pro-grams may be a mutual fund type, where monies are pooled and risks are thus spread through diversifica-

they may be an in-house operation offered by member firms of the world's major stock and commodity exchanges. The programs are usually of two

types, each with its own character-The first is completely mechani-

cal, in which positions are entered met. These mechanical, systems disregard such fundamental factors as the size of the crop, inflation, changing currency values and the demand. They guarantee market participation and result in a high level of activity. They offer the

pense of incurring the greatest risk. eted by private consulting firms; or The second type uses the mebined with a human evaluation of supply, demand and the outlook for prices. These systems tend to be .less active and more conservative in

> systems are subject to human error Whichever alternative is chosen by the speculator, performance records are available and should be considered required reading before figures.

speculative funds are committed.

Trading Tops a Trillion Dollars

(Continued from Page 7) other - has remained unchanged for 113 years.

Futures trading began with grains. Metals were added to the list later in the 19th century. The most explosive growth has taken place in the last decade as new commodities have been added to

Live cattle was the first of the latest wave, the first time trading has been permitted in a commodity that cannot be stored in a ware-house or depository. In 1972, the While producers of certain commodities are protecting themselves in foreign currencies (the International Commercial Exchange in from potential losses from falling New York had tried the idea a few years earlier, but the effort fizzled).
In 1975, the Merc began trading gold futures. The Commodity Exchange Inc. in New York started

trading in gold just as soon as the law forbidding Americans to own gold was repealed in 1974. The CBT now trades interest rate futures, through contracts in U.S. Treasury bonds and mortgages guaranteed by the Government Na tional Mortgage Association (the Merc trades futures in Treasury bills, which have a shorter life than

Biggest Expansion

The higgest recent expansion of all, of course, was the creation in 1973 of the Chicago Board Options Exchange, an offshoot of the CBT. The CBOE trades put and call options on stocks, most of them listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The CBOE, though technically not a futures market (it is regulated by the Securities and Exchange

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Commission), offers the same hedg-

The CBOE not only revolutionized stock trading, it probably saved the industry itself from a financial bloodbath. Since its inception, the options market has pro-vided the revenue that has kept many brokers — and some exchanges — in business.

For most of its history, the fu-tures market was largely unregulat-ed. The Commodity Exchange Authority, an arm of the Depart-ment of Agriculture, was establish-

In 1975, the CEA's functions were taken over by the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, pat-terned after the SEC (and headed by a former SEC chairman). The CFTC, however, is badly under-staffed and has been unable to exert much authority over the indus-

Although many people are frightened by commodities trading, the markets are continuing to grow the grow the markets are continuing to grow the grow the markets are continuing to grow the g that their attraction will get strong-er and stronger as long as the world ed in the 1930s, but its powers were continues in its current tumultuous

Futures: Taking Risks For Big Profits, Losses

(Continued from Page 7) tracts worth thousands of dollars. In many cases, cash payments (margins) are about 10 percent of the value of the contract, but they can be as low as 2 percent. Margin requirements can be changed frequently to encourage or discourage trading in a particular commodity.

With the cash investment so low.

a relatively small increase in price can produce huge profits and a small decline can wipe out a position. In 1974, for instance, when Cuba produced an unexpectedly small crop of sugar, the price of sugar futures soared. If a speculator had invested \$3,000 in sugar futures in March of that year and held on to his position, he would have had a profit of \$58.000 more than 19 times the original investment just eight months later in November.

Leverage, of course, cuts two ways, in 1973, a shortage of soybeans sent bean prices climbing. Market wisdom, though, insisted that the shortage was not severe. and many speculators sold contracts (went short), anticipating a decline. By the time soybeans reached \$13 a bushel, having started at \$4, thousands of speculators had been wiped out.

ose money on most of their trades.

but they end up with a profit be cause they cut the losses quickly and hold on to profitable positions The majority of unsophisticated public customers, they say, do just the opposite, holding their losses in the hope that prices will recover. and they wind up even further in

The nerve-wracking pace of fu-

tures trading has kept most people away from the markets. While more than 26 million Americans own stocks and bonds, most estimates put the number of commodity traders at around 500,000.

Precise figures are impossible to calculate because only those making big trades are reported to government agencies, and brokers are not anxious to disclose the number of accounts they carry.

The Futures Industry Association estimated that trade sources. the producers and users, account for about 55 percent of annual volume in the lutures market and the speculators, both professional and public, make up about 45 percent.

late during the life of a contract and speculators sometimes have an interest in industrial users of producers - the breakdown is at best Professional speculators say they simply an educated guess.

their approach to commodity speculation, but unlike the mechanical

19 12 centrar a Chart 1 AND NO. R

Sa Jad and Mich. 12 Hid her C.

Because of a constant overlap-ping — trade sources often specu-

Commodities Third World Seeks Ways to Assure Resource Prices

od of declining prices, however short, the efficacy of the broad markets in London and be futures markets in the United gates for several commodities is seing questioned by producers, thether Third World members or civate concerns.

Proponents of the futures conept point to the U.S. onion market and are quick to show that prices ave fluctuated at least twice as such since futures trading was ganed as they had while futures rading was being conducted.

They are also quick to point out hat both producer and consumer fave been hurt, since neither has ad the opportunity to transfer the isk of ownership and "hedge" himell against adverse price fluctua-

Importance

How important are these orgamzed markets in such things as coma, coffee, sugar, wheat and com that they evoke such strong and vocal responses?

In 1977, Zaire exported \$988 milion worth of goods with copper contributing \$414 million or 42 per-Sent of the total.

Brazil exported \$12.14 billion, of shich \$2.3 billion (19 percent) ane from coffee, \$435 million (3.5 percent) came from cocoa, and 332 million (2.7 percent) came

In 1976. Ghana exported \$804 million worth of goods, of which 592 million or a whopping 73.6 percent came from sales of cocoa.



Recent fighting in Zaire focused world attention on copper mines such as this.

By contrast, in the same year the United States exported \$120.2 billion, of which only \$4.4 billion came from soybeans - the largest U.S. agricultural export; \$4.1 bil-lion came from corn and \$2.7 billion came from wheat. The United States also exported \$5.5 billion worth of construction machinery. \$4.7 billion worth of civilian aircraft and parts, large quantities of military hardware: to Canada alone were exported \$7.1 billion worth of automobiles and parts.

Clearly, those agricultural and but because no singular commodity natural resource-oriented commodity markets are of greater importance to the emerging nations than to the higher technology nations such as the United States. Japan. West Germany and France,

Cartels

Attempts have been made to form cartels among producer na-tions similar to the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries,

Negotiations are in progress to create an International Wheat Agreement and an International Sugar Agreement. An International Tin Council exists but so far it has

is as necessary as oil to the industri-

alization of the world, no other car-

There is an Intergovernmental

Countries, but copper prices have

been depressed as world invento-

of Copper Exporting

tel has been as successful.

ries have burgeoned.

been ineffective.

A major reason these non-oil car-tels are virtually doomed is that in almost each case the United States. the world's greatest consumer, is

In cases where this is not so, the producers are either fragmented or are in such poor financial shape that they must produce and sell in order to earn the export credits and foreign exchange necessary to repay existing international debts.

Two years ago, while the world economies were in the throes of the worst recession since the Depres-sion, Zaire fell behind in payments to a consortium of Western banking interests. The nation was in arrears on \$500 million worth of

Peru, another copper exporter, devalued its currency not long ago in accordance with International Monetary Fund preconditions for standby credits. That country expected to use copper export revenues to service \$5 billion in debts incurred since 1969, but a poor copper market since 1975 is severely undermining Peru's ability to meet its financial commitments.

Hardship stories abound_and find sympathetic ears among Third World nations whose own future may well depend on prices received for non-renewable resources.

The Speculator

In many cases, the low prices and unprofitable operations are blamed on the consuming nations: where forward and futures markets are available, the onus falls on the neculator.

It is the speculator, Third World members reason, who sells something he does not own and forces down the price to the detriment of those countries that produce the naterial. It is the speculator who hourds raw materials in times of shortage and interferes with the orderly marketing of newly produced material when shortages subside.

one bank stands out.

tor who, by purchasing when consumers will not, finances the operations of the producer and also provides liquidity to an otherwise stagnant situation.

Forums

Arguments for commodity agreements, grain reserves and buffer stocks are being heard in interna-tional forums like the U.N. Conference of Trade and Development

Proposals are being offered that optimally would reduce price fluc-tuations for agricultural products

Such proposals, it is felt, would help Third World members forecast their foreign exchange receipts and requirements and thus aid their emergence into the developed

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Oil: A Future for Futures?

Still True

'distressed" surpluses.

By Martin Barolsky TEW YORK (IHT) — With more than half a billion dol-

ats a day changing hands in play's international crude oil marset, it is only natural that futures maders have been trying to get a given price they may fix. riece of the action.

But the few attempts to establish a funires market in oil since the Arab oil embargo and the Organiation of Petroleum Exporting Countries price revolution that followed it have been dismal failures. -Wrading in crude oil futures never mached significant levels. And trading in futures for refined oil products — with the exception of who will be increasingly important in the future, are unwilling to cut mes trade in the United States -

hardly fared better. Once again, however, a New York exchange is shortly to try to es have become more flexible over revive oil products futures. And so the past year. Oil companies are the questions arise: Why has the oil the questions arise: Why has the oil now able to disguise price trimm-fatures market proved so sterile to ing even for Saudi oil, through limited supply swaps or through the

Saudi Control

For crude oil, at least, the failure attributable both to the structure I the international oil market, lominated by the OPEC cartel, and o the habitual attitudes and prac-les of oil companies. Commodity sperts may argue that these obsta-As are more psychological than cal. But even so, they have so far acceeded in inhibiting oil futures.

There is no disputing OPEC's an ongoing futures market, com-() a midamental power to control the mass levels of crude oil prices. That

tain prices against market pressure. real attractions of commodity-style It can do so without any regard for its own very limited need for oil hedging. Why? The attitudes of oil industry executives are one of the revenue. Thus the Saudis can proreasons. The executives see themselves as participants in responsible vide price protection up and down the scale in support of nearly any manufacturing enterprises, not as financial speculators. And they place a high value on the personal relationships they develop in direct business dealings, relationships that would go by the board in the anonymity of the commodity trad-This is true even in today's probably temporary state of global oil surplus. The Saudis' own "official

prices" have remained basically Equally important is that crude firm. And their oil company partoil, unlike most other traded comners and customers, determined to modities, is far from a "fungible" maintain the goodwill of a supplier (easily interchangeable) material who will be increasingly important with one or a few types. Rather, crude exists in a bewildering varieprices blatantly even on ty of grades, while commodity trading demands standardization.

Trying to skirt some of these dif-ficulties, the New York Mercantile Exchange plans to offer shortly new futures contracts in refined oil products - fuel oil and distillate third-party market, with the help of heating oil of the specified grades required in the large New York More blatant price cuts have market - instead of crude. The been forced on other OPEC mem-Merc's reasons are that big endbers, whose need to maintain outusers, such as electric utilities, are increasingly hungry for the price put and hence revenue to support large, impoverished populations protection that hedging affords and gives them less clout. that fuel suppliers, in today's depressed buyer's market, may now **Bait Untouched** be interested, too. The Merc blames the failure of its earlier fuel dealings on the fact that they were Such price variations, even if earmarked for Rotterdam delivery only a few percentage points of the and in European grades, shutting total, ought to be enough to sustain out potential U.S.interest.



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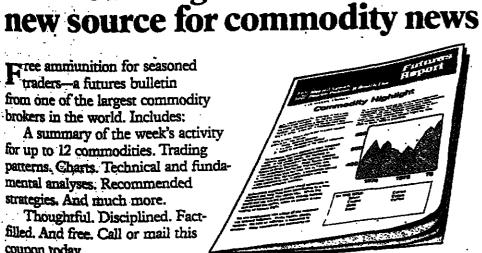
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modity experts assert. The huge price swings that can add spice to Only time will tell if this new apower derives directly from Saudi imbia's unquestioned ability to 'Moost or cut back drastically its proach can overcome the habitual other commodities' trade really are indifference of the oil industry to not needed. the commodities-trading approach Nevertheless, oil companies have Announcing an authoritative

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Bull Market in Live Cattle Is Expected to Continue

NEW YORK (IHT) — A relative newcomer, the futures markets in live cattle, has become one of the world's most active markets. Prospects are that volume will continue to expand.

In addition to live cattle, the Chicago Mercantile Exchange has facilities for trading in live hogs, and these two markets account for a major share of trading there.

The activity in cattle and hogs has reflected growing acceptance of the role of livestock futures as a hedging medium. They have largely eliminated the guesswork of marketing live cattle and hogs for ranchers, feedlot operators and

The markets have also been helped by various seminars and other educational efforts by exchanges, universities and leading brokerage houses.

High Prices

Also, it is axiomatic that markets in an upward price cycle tend to attract greater speculative participation, and recent weeks have wit-nessed new life-of-contract high prices for both cattle and hogs. Usually, the broader the specula tive base, the more viable the market becomes for hedging.

The demand for beef has been holding at a high level, despite substantial price advances, and a wellmaintained demand is anticipated over the balance of the year, helped by high employment and incomes.

In addition, a potent factor in the strength of futures has been the inflationary pattern and the belief that commodities are an attractive rotective purchase.

Psychological Impact

Carter administration action in permitting the importation of an additional 200 million pounds of beef this year will have a psycho-logical effect rather than any last-ing impact upon beef prices.

Some momentary hesitance or weakening in prices is anticipated. but the longer-range outlook is for continued firm-to-strong prices in view of a tightening overall beef

The additional import allowance will provide approximately one extra pound per capita over the remaining months of this year hardly a panacea — and the result could be to discourage domestic producers with a consequent brake upon, and possible reduction in.

Recurring talk of possible price



Pork belly pit in Chicago Mercantile Exchange.

become a factor. This can occur only by an act of Congress, and many congressmen strongly oppose such controls.

The live hog market has bor-by the expectation of a modest wed much of its strength from climb in pork production during

controls appears hardly likely to the action in cattle in the belief that the last six months of this year. the sharper rise in cattle values will tend to accelerate consumption of pork products. However, the climb in pork prices has been tempered

As a result, the upside potential for live hog prices is hardly as promising as in cattle, and difficulty may be experienced in sustaining further advances from recent levels. Trading in live cattle on the Chi-

cago Mercantile Exchange during the first five months of 1978 reached 2,060,000 contracts, one side only, compared with 1,275,000 for the corresponding 1977 period and 2,640,000 contracts for all of 1977. Trading in cattle has been ex-

ceeded only by soybeans and corn-ring trading for the same five month period drew 850,000 cor tracts in contrast with 504,000 fc the same period last year an 1.308,000 contracts for the h

Autumn Frost Is Big Unknown in Grain Markets

NEW YORK (IHT) — Supplies and prices of corn and soybeans are never easy to predict that may be a major reason for the existence of a futures market and this year forecasting is even more difficult

In its report on April I, the U.S. Department of Agriculture projected plantings of 80.2 million acres of corn in the United States this year, a 3-percent decline from 1977. Sovbean plantings were proiected at 63.7 million acres, up from 59,1 million a year ago.

Both forecasts are open to ques-tion, though, because of heavy rains in the Midwest that delayed plantings and could cut into supplies in the fall. One respected private forecaster, for example, says there will be only 77.8 million acres of corn and 63.2 million acres of soybeans planted this year. (Soy- unknown in this year's grain marbeans are planted later than corn. kets. so some corn acreage may be turned over to sovbeans because

Export expectations for wheat, corn and soybeans are generally on the optimistic side because of prospective demand for feedgrains from Socialist countries trying to upgrade their citizens' diets. . . .

The big question raised by the spring rains, though, is whether either crop will be ready for harvest before cold weather begins in the fall. The possibility of frost trimming the crops is likely to be the big

Not Surprising

It should not be surprising, then. that corn and soybean futures soared to new contract highs re-cently on the Chicago Board of Trade. Typical of futures markets, though prices began to recede as soon as warm, dry weather moved into the growing helt, allowing farmers to make up at least partial ly for their much-delayed seeding operations. Com futures for delivery in July have been in the area of \$2.60 to \$2.65 a bushel, while July have been around \$7 a

Anticipated production of corn this year, assuming both the worst

the farmers were not able to get and the best growing conditions, their corn into the ground early range from 5.5 billion bushels to 6.7 billion. Price projections, also based on the best and worst possi-bilities, go from \$1.90-\$2 a bushel to \$2.40-\$2.60 a bushel. (Corn production in the 1977-78 season was estimated at 6.357 billion bushels, with an average price of \$2.05.)

U.S. farmers are expected to harvest from 1.61 billion to 1.9 billion bushels of sovbeans, with a much

wider range of possible prices — from \$5-\$5.50 with good weather to \$7-\$7.50 a bushel if the unfavorable conditions should prevail.

com and soybeans are generally on the optimistic side because of pro-spective demand for feed grains from Socialist countries trying to upgrade their citizens diets through higher meat consumption. Cool, wet conditions in the Soviet Union delayed plantings there, too,

Export expectations for wheat.

Brazil has been a major competitor of the United States in soybean markets in recent years, but the rivalry is likely to be more muted this year because of a drought in Brazil that cut the crop back to something between 8.5 and 9.7 metric tons. In 1977, Brazil turned out 12.2 metric tons of soybeans.

partment of Agriculture at 1.6 t 1.92 billion bushels, compared wit a 1977 output of 2.03 billion bush els. Market observers expect price to range from a low of \$2.25-\$2.7 a bushel to a high of \$3.25-\$3.75 bushel. Wheat markets move higher this spring, but the only agparent reason was the strengt shown in sovbeans and corn.

After a slow start this year, grain markets picked up and trading vo ume has moved well ahead of the 1977 pace. For the first five month. of this year, the Chicago Board c Trade turned over 2.6 million corcontracts, up from 1.77 million i the same period last year. Where contracts came to 956,719 in th first five months, compared wit 713.051 last year. Soybeans, th most heavily traded of any U.S. commodity, had a decline of 6 per cent in volume, to 3.6 million from Total U.S. wheat production for nearly 3.9 million in the first five this year is projected by the De-months of 1977.

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The Comex is trying to resurrect trading in zinc and has introduced Gold Silver



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sources say that about 20,000 tons of lead are now flowing into the Analysts say that there is so much tional Trade Commission recentl United States. Producer inventories of the metal around that producers rejected a zinc industry bid fo -upproximately 40,000 tons - are and users find little reason to hedge tighter controls on slab zinore than double what they were a loss. Trading in the new contract, few months ago, and shipments which began on Feb. 8, is averaging were off about 3 percent in the first quarter of the year. These factors only eight contracts a day. point to a bearish trend developing

drawn much response from traders. the normal level. The U.S. Internatheir positions to protect against imports. The ITC decided, by

There is also an overhang of about 1.3 million tons of zinc in the Western industrial world, which five-to-one vote, that imports wer not a threat to domestic producers.

Spotlight

Metals futures trading generall has picked up on organized markets, thanks to the spotligh brought to them by the rush int

There has also been more trade interest in metals because their firmer performance has come in the face of sluggish activity in othe commodities, such as cotton and sugar. Analysts also point out that in view of the dullness of the stock market until its big rally in mid April, traders looking for promis ing situations tended to drift to wards metals markets.

Precious Metals

(Continued from Page 7)
ing has been a bulwark for gold
prices in the industrial markets. By and large, world gold demand has been reflected in the level of activity in gold futures on U.S. commodity exchanges.

In late 1977 and early 1978, mar-

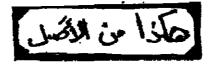
In late 1977 and early 1978, market observers say, rising demand for gold futures prompted a heavy buildup of U.S. gold inventories. It mirrored a significant expansion both in speculative and long-term investor holdings at a time when the dollar was touching new lows. Gold futures trading in this aread. Gold futures trading in this period nearly tripled against figures for the same period last year.

The most recent monthly figures for gold trading on the Commodity Exchange Inc. show that 171,596 contracts were turned over in May, compared with only 49,352 contracts in the same month of 1977. From January to May, 1,017,426 contracts were traded, up from 307,819 in the first five months of

Kept Pace

Silver trading, meanwhile, has generally kept pace with the levels of 1977. Combined silver volume for the Comex and the Chicago-Board of Trade in May was 386,603 contracts, down from 410,161 a year earlier, and 467,743 in April of this year lapping industrial deli this year. Lagging industrial de-mand earlier this year accounted for the sag in trading.

Silver dealers say demand remains strong and at least one has forecast a world supply deficit of 50 million ounces this year.



Euromarket.

Terms on Floating-Rate Notes Set New Low for Yield to Investors

By William Ellington

At a time when the fear of an impending "credit crunch" is vexing would be zero. some U.S. bankers and economists. the Eurobond market is still feeling the effects of excess dollar liquidity held by institutions outside the

United States,
A continuing buildup of dollar balances by these institutions was cited by Eurobond experts as the main reason for an abrupt narrowing of the interest margins for float-

ing-rate note (FRN) issues. Credit National, the French state lending agency, disclosed plans last week to offer \$75 million of 10-year FRNs with the interest fixed twice a year at one-eighth of a point above the London interbank of-fered rate (Libor) for six-month Eurodollar deposits. Although the notes are government guaranteed and hence have a top credit-standing, few observers had believed that margins for FRNs would ever drop

below a quarter point. ing of the state-owned Offshore Mining Co. of New Zealand. whose terms effectively represented the first blow to the quarter-point interest-rate structure. These government-guaranteed notes bear semi-annual interest fixed at a quarter point above the average of conditions because it will be continually fed by the U.S. current-acthe bid and offer for six-month in- count deficit which was running at terbank deposits. Since the normal spread between the bid and offer is one-eighth of a point, the effective margin above Libor should work plenty of cash available they have out to three-sixteenths of a point.

LONDON. June 25 (AP-DJ) - half point, as they did in 1974, then

In any case, these two offerings have set a precedent in that they not only represent the most unfavorable terms to investors yet seen for FRNs, but they also come close to representing the cheapest terms yet seen for a medium-term Eurocurrency bank loan to a sovereign borrower.

Also on offer are: \$25-million, five-year notes
for Arab International Bank, bearsemi-annual interest at the higher of either 6.5 percent or 0.375 points above Libor.

 \$20-million, five-year FRNs 1978 deliveries, but for the Banque Nationale de go Board of Trade. l'Afrique Occidentale with interest at the higher of either a quarter point above Libor or 6.5 percent. Still in the market is a \$30-million. seven-year FRN of Ljubljanska Banka, which is paying one point above Libor or a minimum of The breakthrough was set in the 7.75 percent. A specialist in this \$100-million, eight-year FRN offering of the state-owned Offshore six FRNs are under preparation. including one for Banco de la Nacion of Argentina.

Many bankers contend that the

been notably reluctant to commit

U.S. Commodities

NEW YORK. June 25 (AP) — After toppling to their lowest prices since early March, hog futures rallied this week in response to a government report indicating farmers have been reluctant to increase pork production. Cattle futures also benefited from the outlook for smaller red-ment

Nevertheless, most livestock contracts wound up with net losses. Analysts said futures were depressed by the state of cash markets, where live animals fetched sharply lower prices than a week earlier and wholesale

As a result, hog contracts for delivery this summer sagged 1.4 to 2.82 cents a pound and cattle futures finished 1.25 to 2.55 cents lower. Hog contracts for delivery beginning in the fall, however, eked out slight gains. Pork belly (bacon) contracts on the Chicago Mercantile Exchange were

Still, the highlight of the week was the abrupt reversal of this month's sharp downtrend in livestock futures. And the turn-around was the direct result of the Department of Agriculture's quarterly pig crop report.

than last summer, the report said producers intended to breed only a few more sows than they did at this time last year. Meanwhile, soybean prices scored good-sized gains in contracts for 1978 deliveries, but nearby months were just a shade higher on the Chica-

An industry report said that, although processors crushed more soybeans last month, the soybean products were being consumed at an even

had been guessing, it prompted buying

rities. "As long as interest rates are moving up and the dollar is still suspect. I don't think people will do anything in the market," an investment banker here commented. While Eurodollar note prices fell around 0.75 point last week, pushing yields up by around a quarter

point, the note market was still out of line returns available on medium-term certificates of deposit Eurobond Vields*

supplies, leaping the 1.5-cent daily limit during the final session.

cuts were down about 5 cents a pound.

especially off, after a huge increase in stocks and sluggish consumer demand. Nearby months lost as much as 6½ cents a pound, toppling to their lowest levels since last year.

Besides showing that pig and hog inventories were only I percent higher

Another industry group estimated that soybean farmers had planted 61.4 million acres this year. Since the acreage was less than most experts

ng in 1978 crop months.	•
Industrials, long term	8.74%
Industrials, medium term	8.82 %
Canadian dollars, medi- um term	9.16 %
French franc. long term	10.40 %
Unit of acc.,long term	7.70%

Market Turnover Week Ended 21.6.1978

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The U.S. Economic Scene

New Lockheed Chief Faces Tough Mission

sion — a tough one — and he has no illusions about its scope. Nine months ago he was given the task of regenerating the Lockheed Corp. The assignment was made when a caretaker regime was beginning to turn the aerospace company around after disclosures of extensive involvement in foreign-payoff scandals and business setbacks that had necessitated a federal guarantee for \$250 million

Mr. Anderson was in the East earlier this month to seek new business with such customers as Pan American World Airways, Trans World Airways and Air Canada, and to spell out Lockheed's progress along the comeback trail to bankers and other interested par-

"Compared with where we were at the end of 1974 and 1975," he said in an interview here, "we have made a lot of progress, but we realize our sales will probably be flat this year and for 1979. We'll be in a holding pattern and then, we hope, the situation will be so changed that our shareholder equity will be larger than our debt, and we'll be in a position where we won't have to take every buck we earn to pay off debt. and be able to expand into

Morale Rebuilt

Mr. Anderson, 57, was appointed to the senior Lockheed post last fall, after he had helped Robert Haack, interim chairman for two years, maneuver the company away from some highly treacherous financial shoals and rebuild compa-

By Thomas E. Mullaney tered by the forced resignation of the previous chairman and the previous chairman and the previous chairman and the in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and Mr. Anderson at lough one — and heads.

Mr. Haack and Mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company's heavy debt burden and mr. Anderson penotiated a private forced resignation of loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company of the loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company of the loan guarantee that was provided in 1971, substantially reduced the company of the loan guarantee that was provided the loan guarantee that was provided the loa Mr. Hanck and Mr. Anderson negotiate eliminated the \$250 million federal package.

New York Stock Market

By Vartanig G. Vartan

NEW YORK, June 25 (NYT)— The stock market continued to give ground last week as it was hit by rising interest rates and growing skepticism as well as new postwar lows for the dollar against the yen. As a result, the popular stock averages sank and so did the broad list of com-

mon stocks.

The Dow Jones industrial average dropped 13.95 points to 823.02, after moving down 22 points the previous week. Volume on the New York Stock Exchange fell to 138.24 million shares from the previous week's 154.4 million. On Friday, turnover on the Big Board reached the 2-billionshare mark for trading in the second quarter, the first time so many shares

have changed hands in a three-month period.

Interest rates kept going up last week, which caused many investors to shy away from buying more stocks. But the market's action centered on the risky sector of casino issues, which registered some startling gains.

In the postwar years, speculative fads have blossomed and caught the public's fancy. Recently, the allure has concentrated in visions of blackjack, slot machines and other games of chance. By all odds, the most spectacular gainer is Resorts International, formerly the Mary Carter Paint Co. Nearly a decade ago, the stock sold at \$61 and then hit the skids, sliding as low as \$1 a share four years ago and \$2 a share two years

Last month, Resorts International opened a casino in Atlantic City, N.J., the first legalized gambling establishment outside of Nevada. That event has sent traders, speculators and various other people into a state of excitement, as evidenced by the fact that its Class A shares linished Friday at 83, its record price. Net gain for the week was 27 points, which came on top of more than 15 points the previous week.

On the Big Board, meanwhile, other stocks associated with the casino

group moved up in price. These included Harrah's, Del E. Webb, Bally Manufacturing, Playboy Enterprises and Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer.

Rates on six-month Treasury bills reached their highest levels in three-

and-a-half years. The average rate on these bills, which also determines the yield on the new savings certificates offered by bank and thrift institutions, rose to 7.23 percent at the latest auction from 7.12 percent in the previous week's sale. This represents the highest rate on these short-term securities since December 1974.

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Sales in Net 100s High Low Lost Chige

With that short-term problem solved, Mr. Haack turned the com-pany reins over to Mr. Anderson, a 20-year veteran in numerous Lockheed financial assignments who had previously been vice chairman. Early in his career, the California native served in executive positions at the Westinghouse Electric Corp. and the Ampex Instrumentation Products Co. after re-ceiving his bachelor's and master's

ceiving his bachelor's and master's degrees in accounting, economics and business administration from Stanford University.

Mr. Anderson said that three years ago Lockheed was saddled with \$900 million in debt, while its stockholder equity amounted to only \$27 million. Since then the debt has been halved, he said, and debt has been halved, he said, and stockholder equity increased to \$220 million by the end of last year.

Earnings Doubled

In the meantime, thanks to its continuing contracts for aircraft, missiles and other products, and sizable commercial business holdings. Lockheed's earnings more than doubled in a four-year period. even though total sales remained around \$3.3 billion annually. But this year's profits have been severely affected by last fall's strike of 20,000 workers, Mr. Anderson said. He listed his major objectives:

An expansion of the overall business, a further reduction of debt. a continued gain in stockholder equity and eventual resumption of dividend payments, which have been suspended the last eight years under restrictions in its lending arrangements. Throughout this dec-ade, Lockheed has been under a fi-nancial siege as a result of cost overruns on several government (Continued on Page 13, Col. 1).

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151/2 (Continued on Page 12)

All these securities having been sold, this advertisement appears as a matter of record only.

New Issue



NORGES KOMMUNALBANK Oslo (Norway)

Swiss Francs 100,000,000

4 1/4% Swiss Franc Bonds of 1978 due 1990 unconditionally guaranteed by the KINGDOM OF NORWAY

BANQUE GUTZWILLER, KURZ, BUNGENER S.A.

BANCA SOLARI & BLUM S.A. BANK NEUMUNSTER BANQUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT (SUISSE) S.A. BANQUE LANGENTHAL

BANKERS TRUST AG CREDIT LYONNAIS

BANK COURVOISIER S.A. > BANQUE D'ANET QUE BRUXELLES LAMBERT (SUISSE) S.A. BANQUE POUR LE COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL S.A.
ANQUE LANGENTHAL BANQUE DE LANGNAU BANQUE CANTRADE, ORMOND, BURRUS S.A.
COMMERCIAL BANK OF SOLEURE CREDIT COMMERCIAL DE FRANCE (SUISSE) S.A.
CREDIT LYONNAIS

VOLKSBANK WILLISAU AG

DOW BANKING CORPORATION HOFSTETTER LANDOLT & CIE KLEINWORT, BENSON (GENEVA) S.A. RUEGG BANK LTD. SOCIETA BANCARIA TICINESE

SPAR-UND LEIKASSE SCHAFFHAUSEN

CREDIT COMMERCIAL DE FRANCE (SUISSE) S.A.

CREDIT SAINT GALLOIS

FRANCK & CIE S.A. GONET & CIE E. GUTZWILLER & CIE
INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE BANK CO. LTD.

NEUE BANK ROTHSCHILD BANK AG

J. HENRY SCHRODER BANK AG

SOCIETE BANCAIRE BARCAYS (SUISSE) S.A.

CITICORP INTERNATIONAL FINANCE S.A.

(Continued from Page 11)

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U.S. \$26,11 Bids; U.S. \$27,77 Offer.
Next dealing date July 7th, 1978
N.M. ROTHSCHILD ASSET
MANAGEMENT (C.L.) LTD. 12%— 4 11%— 4 10%— % 8½— % 12½— % 164+ ½ 234+1 19% P.O. Roy SR G Tel.: Guernsey 26741. Telex: 41507. Reibinv pf1.87 Reibi.fe le

34. Ask a lot of questions.

(An international call means business.) Long Distance is the next best thing to being there.

Dfls. 60,000,000.-6½% Guaranteed Bearer Notes 1972 due 1976/1979

> TELEDYNE INTERNATIONAL N.V.

> > Curação N.A.

Third annual redemption instalment (Redemption Group No. 3 and No. 2 fell due on August 1, 1976 and August 1, 1977 resp.)

As provided in the Terms and Conditions Redemption Group No. 4 has been drawn for redemption on August 1, 1978 and consequently the Note which bears number 4 and all Notes bearing a number which is 4, or a multiple of 4, are payable as from

> August 1, 1978 at

Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. (Central Paying Agent) Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Bank Mees & Hope NV Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. in Amsterdam; S. G. Warburg and Co. Limited

in London: Algemene Bank Nederland in der Schweiz AG in Zurich; Algemene Bank Nederland (Genève) S.A.

in Geneva; Kredjetbank S.A. Luxembougeoise in Luxembourg.

June 14, 1978.

Treasury Bills

Swanton
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TBarincs
TDKEI 48r
TallyCa.10e
Tampax 2.20a
Tandem
TovirRn1 24
TscumP 2.40a
TeleCom
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Of NYSE Listings Week Ended June 22, 1978

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Textons
The Market Control of the Market Con

Ramada la Webb DelE Alles Alri Alles Alri Coes: Wrid - Seara Roeb PengCent Both Mis Seulibb Corp Playboy En Howerd John K mort Gen Moters Excup Textoco inte Guit Oil EasthArl Am Home Abbillab Harrohs Issues Trades In: 2,109

By reading across this table of Friday's closing inter bank foreign exchang e rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial centers. These rates do not take into account bank service charges.

DM PF 0.2606 — 6.8310 119.46 39.65 5 15.722 7.156 1.817 46.845 — 17.5055 5.0865 1.817 46.845 — 17.5055 5.0865 1.8375 8.42125 1.582.00 4.11125 60.29 3.44575 10.395 411.78 187.55 — 383.61 26.18 458.31 152.12 19.650 3.8365 29.4009 13.9715 244.850 81.00 89.8752 40.9404 0.21815 83.6952 5.71745 — 33.1766 3.1766 £ DM 4.1200 107.41 * 60.3475 15.732

(c) Commercial Franc. (*) Units of 100. (x) Units of 1000. (y) Units of 10,000. (z) Amounts seeded to

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Currency Rates

The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London foreign exchange market: Danish Krone: 5.63375: Escudo: 45.78; Ioraeli £: 17.215; Pescua: 79.085: Schilling: 15.015; So.Krona: 4.9730; Yen: 208.10: Nors. Krone: 5.41375; Fin Mark: 4.2720: Belgian Financial Francist2.825; Hong Kong \$: 4.6510: Singapore 5: 4.7330; Canadian 5: 0.88365 U.S. cents.

Foreign Bonds Austria 9562 Austria 9562 Austria 9562 Austria 9562 Banq F 91680 Colsae 97951 Colsa

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Consolidated Trading Of AMEX Listings Week Ended June 21, 1976

Soles High Low Lost Cheel
1.134.300 83% 56 83% +22%
918.500 47% 44% 46% +148*
958.500 17% 13% 15% 15% +2%
332.200 7% 5% 6% +1%
332.200 7% 5% 6% +1%
327.400 30% 27% 30% -4
275.200 11% 11 11 -4
275.200 11% 11 11 -4
275.200 22% 19% 20% -17%
191.600 3 2% 3 3 +1% Husky-Oil
Lowes Th wi
Ozork Air
HouOllM
Syntex Corp
Hortz Mt Co
Champ Ho
Dotabrod

Volume: 18,251,175 shares Year to Date: 420,135,429 shares Issues traded in: 1,057 Advances: 222; declines: 682; uncho New Highe: 34; new lows: 34

(Closing Prices of the week's trading.) Defruit Sonic Corporation
Flidelcor Inc.
First Md. Bacp.
First Not. Clint.
Glirert Compony...
Ind Vol Benk & Yrust Phil.
Lincoin First Bonks.
Mellon Not Sonic Pitts.
Not. City Corporation.
Naw Encloud Merch. Bosto
Phil Pitts Not. Bank , Prov. Nat. Corp. Secur Pac Corpore Shawmut Ass. Boston.
Sta Str. Bank Boston.
U.S. Trust New York......
Un Vo Bonisharer
Virale

Bank Stock Quotations

NYSE Averages

59.55 SB.50 58.50 43.81 42.91 43.33 1 39.32 28.96 39.11 58.51 57.26 57.28 54.76 53.85 53.90 ard & Peor's 108.22 105.44 105.90 13.84 13.40 13.54 52.36 51.48 51.95 12.01 11.54 11.59 20 Transa, 40 Utilis. 40 Finana 500 Stocks 841,94 \$20,34 \$23,02 220,80 217,23 219,61 105,82 103,87 104,63

000 002 110-4 11 1 101 110 31x-8 11 1

010 000 001-2 8 5 300 610 10x-5 10 1

Griffin, Hartsell (5), Miller (7) and Hum-phrey; Alexander, Cleveland (7) and Ellis, HR— California, Baylor (18).

Conroy, Breberg (4), Locay (8), Sesa (8), Heaverlo (9) and Esslon; Leonard, Alingori (8) and Porter, W—Brobers, 7-6, L.—Leonard, 7-10. HR—Cakland, Page (7).

Jefferson, Lemanczyk (6), Coleman (7) and Wilner; Walts and Alexander, W—Walts. 5-7. L—

New York Detroit

French Empire Unravels

By Paul Lewis

For Textile King Boussac

folio of stocks.
For himself, the industrialist pro-

anization plans that he has been

But his creditors are clearly los-

ing patience with this old and autocratic entrepreneur who has refused to mend his ways so often in the

past. Wednesday, a group of major French banks, which already have

made extensive loans to Boussac companies, rejected the plan and

Banks Refuse

The banks responded Thursday

suburb of Paris.

words, of himself.

refused further credit.

PARIS. June 25, (NYT) — rance's King Cotton, 89-year-old Marcel Boussac, appears to be losing his last fight to keep control of his crumbling textile empire — a victim of his own autocratic ways and of the government's newfound government's stern new policy of no longer resulting inefficient. reluctance to rescue inefficient industries. no longer rescuing inefficient com-

Last week, the industrialist — panies, are his controlling interest in the Dior fashion house, worth many millions: the conservative Paris daily l'Angree and the value of the conservative paris daily l'Angree and the value of the conservative paris daily l'Angree and the value of the conservative paris daily l'Angree and the value of the conservative paris daily l'Angree and the value of the conservative paris daily l'Angree and the value of the conservative paris daily l'Angree and the ture that showed he still retained sense of style that made him one of France's grandest millio-naires in the beyday of his prosperi-

He offered to throw the remnants of his own once-legendary fortune, worth perhaps \$100 mil-tion, into the struggle to save the empire that he created from bankruptcy and dismemberment. Since 1970 he says, he has poured as much again into the textiles interests grouped around his holding company, Comptoir de l'Industrie Textile de France.

cent of the French market for spun and woven fabrics and is the counmy's biggest manufacturer of shirts. raincoats, toweling and household fabrics, is losing \$20 million a year

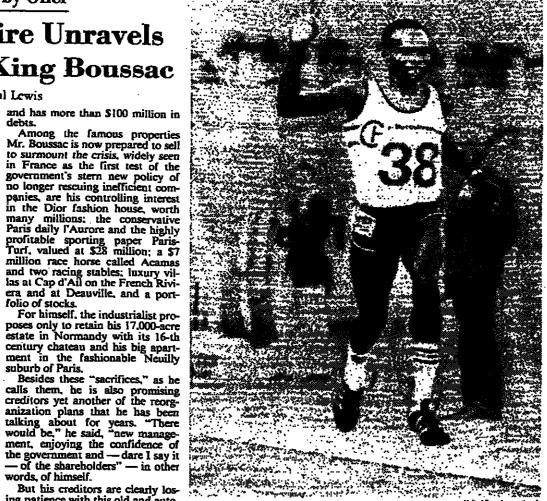
Lockheed President

(Continued from Page 11) programs, heavy development costs on its L-1011 jumbo commercial jet

and his principal aides are pushing hard to make the L-1011 program a

options - more than in the last two years. But it will take us a couple of years just to reach a profita-ble basis. We need annual production of 18 to 20 to get to a profita-

His hopes for the L-1011 are butmessed by the increase in world air travel. Many airlines need to replace obsolete aircraft. To capture part of that market, Lockheed has been planning four new versions of its model to offer greater competi-tion to Boeing. McDonnell Douglas and the European manufacturers. Industry sources estimate that the market for large commercial aircraft will exceed \$60 billion in



Henry Rono bounds off the London track in victory.

Rono Takes 5,000 Meters At British Championships

Fourth was Suleiman Nyambui,

LONDON, June 25 — Henry Rono won the 5,000-meter race at that Mr. Boussac planned to sell, including his stake in Dior, already served as collateral for their earlier the British AAA track and field meter record holder, fifth. championships here yesterday in a meet-record time of 13 minutes

The time was 12 seconds slower than the world record Rono set in a meet in the United States this

Wilson Waigwa, who was making his debut at the the distance, produced a startling sprint in the last lap to take second place in 13:24.4 with Nick Rose third in

> **More Sports** On Page 15

Insurance Stocks

NHL Meets Today DETROIT, J

time as I was tired from traveling."

with Filbert Bayi, the world 1,500-

National Hock Governors wil meeting in Det announcement the NHL gover consider an ex absorb four me Hockey Associa PucStd Life Pensirins 04e Penn Life Pledmt/Mon .14 Preferd Risk .40 Pres Life

s rougy	ĺ	•
fune 25 (AP) — The try League Board of l begin a three-day troit tomorrow. The follows reports that mors are expected to pansion proposal to embers of the World ation.	-	
63 3½ 3½ 12½ 13¼ 1532 7 73-14+3-14		

101.20 10344 101.95 103.95 105.85 105.85 10746 103.95 103.95 103.95 101.80 101.80 101.80 101.80 101.80 104.85 105. Rono did most of the pacemak-ing after Dick Quax, the former world record holder, led through Euratom 5%-87.. E I B 6%-84 the first four laps. Rono almost E I B 6-4-54 E I B 6-89 Eurofimo 6-83 Eurofimo 6-83 Europarot 7-83 Europarot 6-4-87 EW G 714-83 slowed down the race until the last lap when he had too much power and ran away from the rest of the E W G 714-83.... Firmland 7-87.... Forsmarks 5-4-90.... Gen Zentrolbk Wien 6-87. Hydro Ontario 6-4-87... I A D 7-87... I A D 6-4-88... I C I 74-87... I C I 6-44-87... He said afterward, "There was a strong wind, but I felt it was a good IC I 64-87... Kingd of Dentmark 6-88... Kingd of Dentmark 6-88... Kingd of Dentmark 6-88... Kobe 64-87... Kopenhagen 74-86... Kopenhagen 74-86... Neuseeland 7-87... Neuseeland 7-87... Neuseeland 7-87... Neuseeland 7-89... Norskommunalibk 6-89... Norskommunalibk 6-89... Norska Gas 7-89... Norska Gas 7-89... Norska Hydro 64-87... Quebec Provinz 742-87... Quebec Hydro 64-87... Sanka Steamship 84-84...

OM Bends (Grerege prices) Arbed 634-87. Asiat Entwicki, Bk.7-85... Australien 54-89... Brosilien 74-84... Brosilien 64-85...

Sanko Steamship 7-84.... Schweden 6-89.... Voest 644-89.... Weltbank 644-87.... Units of Account E.S.B. (Irl) 814-86 E.S.B. (171) 844-86 ESCOM 844-86 Manifobo 7-89 Mancy 8-86 Morges 734-86 Read 634-36 S.D.R. 8-86. 138/2 - 139 - 105 106 105 106 105 106 98 984 107/2 108/2 10994 11094 11094 11094 11094 11094 1091 106/2 106/ Cop City 84-86. Cop City 94-85. Cop City 10-79... C.C.A. 94-85....

Cards' Owner

'Is Not Happy'

ST. LOUIS, June 25 (AP) -

The St. Louis Cardinals' owner. August Busch, Jr., has blasted the team for "lackadaisical"

play and warned that a major shake-up from the front office to the bat boys is in the offing if

he club remains the National League East cellar-dweller.

There is no way — and

repeat, no way — I am going to tolerate this kind of perform-ance for the most loyal fans in

he world, and I mean this,

whether it affects the front off-

ice, the players, the coaches and

even down to the bat boys, if necessary," Busch said in a statement issued Friday.

make any drastić moves at the

present time, I want this mes-

sage carried loud and clear: The Big Eagle, the boss, Gussie.

whatever they want to call me.

is not happy."

The Cardinals have floun-

dered in last place for nearly the

entire season, and returned

nome Friday after losing seven

of eight road games. During the weekend, they split two games.

"While I do not intend to

INTERNATIONAL BONDS (a weekly list of non-dollar-denominated issues) K,L1.734-93.

Frest, LaRoche (7) and Downing; Metleck and undberg, W—Mattock, 6-8, L—Frest, 6-1, HR to minings Bonnister, Samblio (8), K, Fersch (9) and Fergu-son; Jones, D'Acquisto (7), Kinney (8), Fingers (9) and Roberts, Sweet (9), W—Fingers, 3-7, L— K, Fersch, 2-3, NR—San Diego, Winfield (12) Quebec Prov 7½-87.... Rhone-Poulenc 10½-80 St. Gobain 10-80..... Ug. Kuhlmann 8-78.... World Bank 7¼-87.... Guilders ABN 9½-79... AMRO 9½-79... Arbed 6¼-80... BP 6-79... Cons Foods 6½-80... Eurofilma 5½-79... EIB 9½-79... Gevett 6½-79... Hofl inn 6½-79... KLM 6-79... New Zeland 6½-79... Phillips 6-79... Sperry 6½-79... St. Brands 6½-79... 9934 1034 1004 9934 1001/2 9934 Luxembourg Aslan Bank 64-87... E1B 7086.... Burmah 7-86.... Cons Eur 7-87... **Krediethux Indices**

Chicago Options Table

Friday's and Saturday's Line Scores

(8). Whitson (11) and Dyer.

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Coosman, Lockwood (8), Murray (10) ns. VI—Murray, 3-3, L—Whilson, 1-2.

Nerman, Bair (5) and Wemer, Carrell (7); lasten and Yeaser, W—Hoston, 6-6, L—Norman,

Hanne, Selemen (1), Carinbell (7) and Pecare-ba, Murchy (7); Blue and Nill W—Blue, 10-4. L— Hanne, 4-2. HRs—San Fransisco, Whitfield (5), Cruz (4).

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Baltimore 001 100 001—3 7 2
Boston 001 113 20x—8 10 0
McGregor, Kerrigon (6) and Demosey; Tioni
and Fisk. W—Tioni, 7-0. L—AcGregor, 8-1
RS—Ballimore, Demosey (4), E. Murroy, (15).
DeCinces (7), Boston, Hobson (15), Fisk. (8).

Celbarn, Tood (7) and Stinson; Augustine and Magre. W—Augustine, 8-8. L—Celbarn, 1-6. HRs—Mitworker, G. Thomas (17), Hisle (12).

Salerse AMERICAN LEAGUE

\$100 Million Debt The group, while it has 12 per-

They told a Paris Commercial Court that the financial offer was too small to pay for a genuine restructuring of the group. And they said that many of the properties and the foreign payoffs. It is obvious that Mr. Anderson

"The L-1011 program is now starting to pick up," he said. "This year we have had 17 firm orders for the plane and the same number of allies as he maneuvers to retain control. Thursday, textile workers briefly occupied the Paris headquarters of the Credit Lyonnais and demonstrated in front of other big banks, demanding that they advance Mr. Boussac enough money to meet next month's payroll.

night with a statement accusing Mr. Boussac of "accumulated mismanagement" and saying that they would lend no more money. Friday, Andre Giraud, the minister of industry, told Parliament that saving the Boussac empire would be difficult and only possible if the group is given "credible manage-ment."

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MATIONAL LEAGUE

Holtzman, P. Reuschel (2), Moore (7), AcGlothen (8) and Cax, Rader (8); Koot, Reed 001 000 001--2 7 0 000 008 000--0 6 1

Author P

Addraw B

Addraw

Ethick provide

THERE'S YOUR MOTHER

Walting for you at

OH, I WASN'T INVITING

YOU

OH, NO, YOU

WON'T, MÂTE: I'M STAYIN'!

TIL PROBABLY SEE YOU AT THE OFFICE TOMORROW SOMETIME!

AND I WOULD TAKE CARE OF DEAR

'AUNT' LILA WHO

HAS BEEN SO GOOD TO ME...

RIGHT ABOUT WHAT?

BUT I LOVE HORSES!

THE BUS STOP ..

I NEVER THOUGHT I'D

MAKE IT... I THOUGHT I'D CRACK UP... INSTEAD,

FEEL AS THOUGH I'VE MATURED ...

THANKS, HERB, BUT I PROMISED BLONDIE I'D STAY HOME T

SHH!

OKAY THEN! GO ON-I'LL

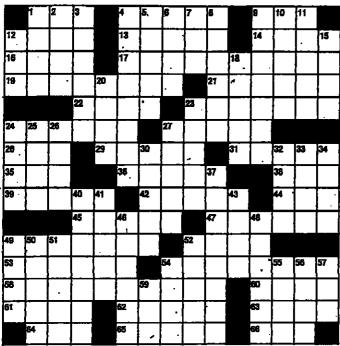
GET BY, YOU'LL SEE!

NOW THAT YOU MENTION IT, THE KING WAS RIGHT

NO... BUT IF I WERE, IT WOULDN'T BE YOUR FAULT CONNIE!

ABSOLUTELY, ALICIA. YOU WILL HAVE A DOWRY THAT WOULD CHOKE A

CROSSWORD_



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Subject of a Blake poem

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В. IVE GOT ^{II} TWO GREAT 0 THE GAME TONIGHT D DOES BEETLE HAVE MY Know." 1929 song T L Е B A One of the Fords D Y YOU BOR, MISERABLE WRETCH, HOW DO YOU STAND IT IN THERE DA

I CAN'T BELIEVE THAT

Was away from

HOME FOR TWO WEEKS

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R

P

K I

R В YOU REALLY THINK I HAVE A CHANCE OF WINNING, MR.

one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

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Jumbles: ENACT JOINT -THRUSH WISDOM Best to stay "cool" when captured by cannibals, so as not to do this — GET INTO A "STEW" Answer:

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

Print enswer here:

DENNIS THE MENACE

When Dennis says HE did it, it usually means that RUFF did it."

BOOKS

MATURITY

I JUST WANTED YOU TO

LAST TIME, E GOT BY

WHAT'S WRONG WITH ME? I JUST MET HER TODAY AND I'M ACTING LIKE I OWN HER!

POOR DESMOND! POOR ALICIA! THIS DOESN'T

LOOK AT ALL

HE'S TESTING THE ALARM

HANGING WAS TOO GOOD FOR ME

EAT YOUR HEART IT

HELLO, I MUST BE GOING

By Charlotte Chandler, Doubleday, 586 pp. \$10.95.

Reviewed by Robert Kirsch

GROUCHO Marx was not disposed to analyze comedy in general or his comic style in particular. It was easier to practice than philosophize. "One day a mule inspired us to horse around." he told Charlotte Chandler, who'd been in-terviewing him and his friends, sitting in on their conversations. "We started insulting the audience and they laughed."

The laughter was contagious. incremental. After a while it seemed that anything Groucho said was good for a laugh. But there was a lot of preparation. "There's only one answer to an audience. If they don't laugh, take it out and try another one, If it gets a laugh, leave it in. If you keep talking long enough,

you say something funny."

Groucho talked all his life, created a character ("All comedy is based on character") and tested it in vaudeville routines, so that when the film opportunities came, he and his brothers were ready. The rest is history, and no small mystery. Miss Chandler started to probe the differences between the public Groucho and the private one when she did a Playboy interview with him. She spent a great deal of time with him in his last years, spoke to his friends, watched him in action. He finally paid her the compliment, "You know me better than I know

She knew him when he was older, and in the period when competition with his younger self (the old films, the reruns of "You Bet Your Life") was particularly difficult. To Jack Nicholson's question. "How old are you, Grouch?" he raised his eyebrows and said, "It's not how old I am, it's how I'm old." When they saw "Animal Crackers" together, Jack asked Groucho to teach him the dance he had done in the 1930 performance. The next day Groucho did the dance but it was a pale reflection of the original: In 1974, he told Doubleday editor Ken McCormick, who had asked him what he found most changed, "I come from a world that doesn't exist anymore, and hardly do I."

Yet there was plenty of the man left — "the same, only older" — and if this rambling exploration of his earlier life is not exactly a Proustian recovery of the past.

there is an oddly moving recovery of the younger Groscho. For one thing, he must have caught some thing of himself in Woody Allen and the younger comedians, He loved Woody's line, "I don't mind dying. I just don't went to be there when it happens." When Woody asked how Groucho knew that he was still alive. Marx replied, "I can a tell when I get up in the morning. If I don't get up, that means I'm.

dead." The Groucho of the crayon moustache and the caterpillar eye. brows was not totally different from the man underneath the makeup. Marx loved punning and a pithy bon mot but in private he was not "on" all the time. He enjoyed being rich and a supercelebrity, loved to eat well, did not feel obliged to fill in long silences. He-liked people in show business.

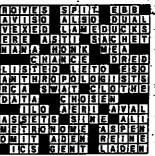
In fact, the book abounds with name dropping. "A dinner party at Groucho's on any given night might have included Sidney Sheldon, Mae West, Dinah Shore, Mike Nichols (who sometimes brought his baby, Max), Géorge Jessel, El-liott Gould, Jack Lemmon, Walter Matthau, Edgar Bergen, George Burns, George Scaton, Buddy Hackett, Dick Cavett or Goddan Lieberson."

Those who knew him best, peo-ple like Sidney and Jorja Sheldon, or the late Harry Ruby, probably his closest sidekick, knew that Groucho's humor was based on telling the truth; there was an edge of honesty in his impatience with cant and phoniness. He spoke his mind; people took his put-downs as a joke. "Groucho's voice accompanying an insult was like Picasso's signature on a drawing," Sidney Sheldon said, "Even when Groucho wanted to insult someone, he couldn't because no one would take the insult seriously.

Miss Chandler explains that her intent was to tell everything she had heard or seen about Groucho-4 even what he had said before: "To a edit out what he said just because 🖜 he had said it before would distort : any portrait of the man as he was." Selectivity would have made the book more coherent. But is that the word and structure for Groucho?

Röhert Kirsch is book reviewer edi-tor of the Lus Angeles Times. · Las Angeles Times

Solution to Friday's Puzzle



WHO Warns on Malaria

GENEVA_ June 25 (UPI) - The World Health Organization has warned travelers against malaria. which it said is on the rise almost everywhere because of the rising ists to verify whether the areas they plan to visit are infected and whether a risk of contracting the disease is present, "even though it may be remote."

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

jur 1 e. 1

What does it mean when two spe-cialists irr an extraordinarily sharp opening such as the Najdorf varia-tion of the Sicilian Defense slip right past the opportunities for supposedly promising piece sacrifices

only to end up in a new gambit?
It could be that both players, before the game, had come to the conclusion that the known gambit lines were unsound for the attacker and thus had to be avoided. But it could equally be that the attacker was not expecting this specific subvariation of the defense and could not trust his memory of the tortuous pub-lished analysis.

In the latter case, discretion would demand that he hew a new path. This, I suspect was what happened in the game between Grand-masters Jan Timman of the Nether-lands and Enrique Mecking of Brazil in the sixth round of the Hoogoven International Tourna-ment in Wijk-aan-Zee. Why did Timman not follow the

why did 1 imman not follow the supposed last word — the game Polescuk-Fojgel, correspondence 1977 — which proceeded brilliantly with 10 BxP!?, PxB; 11 P-K5, Q-N2; 12 N(4)xNP, PxP; 13 PxB, RxP!?; 14 K-N!!, R-R4; 15 PxN, QxQ; 16 N-B7ch!, K-Q1; 17 PxPch, KxN; 18 PxR(Q), Q-R1; 19 B-ORch! Resigns?

B-Q8ch! Resigns? Did Timman know a refutation of White's attack?

The object of 11. . .Q-N3 was to drive off White's prominent knight so that the second White knight might be attacked after 12 N-N3. P-N5 without fearing 13 N-Q5?, PxN; 14 PxPch, K-Q1, which would leave White's attack incentification. would leave White's attack insuffi-

cient However, after 13 N-R4, it would have been wrong to try exploiting the sidelined knight's position with 13. ... Q-B3, since 14 N-R5, QxN; 15 NxB, QxP; 16 P-K5. N-Q4: 17 PxP. threatening 18 RxPch! would have been too dangerous for Black

Mecking followed a recommendation of Boris Spassky in "The Najdorf Variation" which he wrote which he wrote with Geller. Gligoric, and Kavalek, namely, 15. . . O-O-O. This avoided the error 15. . . N-B4?, which in the game between Spassky and Trukmakov, in Tbilisi in 1973, gave White a smashing attack with 16 NxN. PxN; 17 NxPl. PxN; 18 B-B4!!

However, after 16 P-B5. Mecking should have calmly obtained a solid position with 16. . P-K4. Instead.



Position After 16 ... N-B4

he dumped himself into trouble at once by allowing the new sacrifice
16. . N-B4; 17 PxP1!, NxN; 18
PxPch, giving threatening White a
dangerous advanced passed pawn
and clearing a square for 18. . . KN1; 19 N-K6!

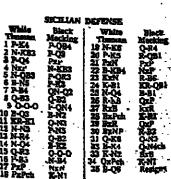
N1; 19 N-K6!
On 20 P-K5!, Mecking could have gotten rook, bishop and knight for queen and two pawns with 20. ... PxP; 21 RxP. QxR: 22. B-KB4. QxB: 23 NxQ, but he would still have had to deal with that passed KBP. However, his 20. ... R-KB1? returned the piece with out achieving and payments for out achieving real prospects for

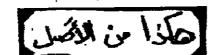
He had probably relied upon 23.

B-Q4. noticing too late that 24 B-B4!, QxQ; 25 PxQ, BxB: 26 PxB8(Q), BxQ; 27 NxB, KRxN; 28 BxPch, K-R1: 29 BxR, RxB; 30 R-K4 produces a loss ending for K4 produces a lost ending for

Mecking tried desperately to continue his counterattack with 23...
R-B6 and 24... KR-QB1, but after Timman's 25 N-Q4, B-B1: 26 R-K8, it was all a lost cause, .

Mecking had to resign after 35 B-Q6 because 35. . Q-N2: 36 N-K6: is unanswerable.





CHARGED WITH

SOMETHING

SHOCKING!

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Argentina Defeats Netherlands, 3-1,

In Overtime of the World Cup Finals

Two Goals By Kempes Win Title

BUENOS AIRES, June 25 — Argentina beat the Netherlands, 3-1, here today in overtime of the championships of the World Cup soccer

It was only the third time in 11 world Cups that the championship had gone into overtime — two periods of 15 minutes each. In the first overtime. Argentina scored in the 14th minute to break the I-I tie.

Ten minutes later. Argentina scored again, by Daniel Bertoni, to assure the championship for the host country. It was the second suc-ressive World Cup in which the Netherlands lost in the final, having bowed to West Germany in

Early and Late Goals

The first goal in overtime was scored by striker Mario Kempes. who also got Argentina's first goal. That came in the 37th minute and enabled Argentina to lead, I-0. at halftime. But Dirk Nanninga headed the Dutch equalizer in the 81st minute, forcing the overtime

Under the rules, the overtime pepods were not sudden-death, where a gnal ended the game. If the overtime had failed to decide a champion the two teams would have replayed the match Tuesday, but bost-match penalty kicks would have decided any tie then.

Overtime began quietly, with the Dutch playing controlled, posses-son soccer. The Argentine crowd a River Plate Stadium suddenly had something to cheer about when Benoni won the ball on the left and flipped it to Kempes.

He ran through and, although his

rss shot was met by the Dutch loadie, Jan Jongbloed, Kempes nanaged to push the ball over the ine despite attempts by the Dutch · iefense to clear.

Protest by Argentina

The match began in anger when he entire Dutch team walked off refore the kickoff because the Argentine captain. Daniel Passarella, ad protested about the plaster cast



Johnny Rep of the Netherlands (right) heads the ball toward the Argentine goal vesterday.

on Dutch winger Rene Van de Arie Haan, bursting down the Kerkhof's right hand.

It continued to be rough. Fourteen minutes into the game, referee gentines settled down, they gener-Sergio Gonella of Italy cautioned the Dutch captain, Rund Krol, and quicker close passing moves and before the half was over Argentina light defense, which reduced the midfielder Osvaldo Ardiles also Dutch to a series of counters. received a warning.

using the long high ball to dangerous effect, created most of the earli-

ally controlled the play with their

Both teams took a long time to The first clear chance went to the settle down but the Netherlands. Netherlands after 26 minutes when Johnny Rep blasted in a shot which goalkeeper Ubaldo Fillol flipped

Then Passarella blasted a kick left wing, created many chances for just wide before Kempes finished the Netherlands but once the Ar- off a four-man movement in the 17th minute by bursting through the center to shoot under the diving Jongbloed.
The Netherlands should have

equalized a minute from the interval. Rob Rensenbrink was left on his own close-in with only Fillol to beat but, as he did three times in the crucial second-round match against Brazil, Fillol dived to block

Indians Romp Over the Blue Jays, 12-3

and Buddy Bell and Jim Norris reliever Mike Willis.
drove in three runs each last night Bell's two-run triple v to lead Cleveland's 15-hit attack and give the Indians a 12-3 triumph -- over the Toronto Blue Jays.

Alexander, who hit his first homer for the Indians Friday night.

Major League **Standings**

L Pct. GB # 21 .700 — # 29 .590 81; # 29 .590 85; # 29 .590 .545 91; 34 .33 .557 124; # 30 .35 .455 17. # 31 .45 .313 .245; 99 31 544 27 32 534 36 34 514 34 37 477 New York 12 Detroit 3

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Attente (M.Mohler J-I and Hamno 4-2) at Son-Francisco (Mantatusco 6-2 and Hallicki 4-1)-2 Cinclinett (Mantatusco 6-2 and Hallicki 4-1)-2 10 Italian (Richard & 7 and Lampagello &d) at

CLEVELAND, June 25 (UPI) — capped a five-run fourth inning by cluded Wayne Nordhagen's third capped a five-run fourth inning by cluded Wayne Nordhagen's third two-run first inning homer started phase and a run-scoring triple by sand four major leagues foot mark in right-center field off for the second place.

Bell's two-run triple was the big blow in a four-run Cleveland third off the Toronto starter and loser, Jim Clancy, 4-7, and Norris added

ton was tagged for 13 hits but stag-gered to his fourth victory in eight decisions. Red Sox 8. Onoles 3

At Boston, Luis Tiant, backed by two RBIs each from Butch Hobson and Rick Burleson, improved his record to 7-0 by pitching a seven-hitter to help first-place Boston increase its lead over Baltimore in the AL East to 8½ games with an 8-3

Tigers 4, Yankees 3

At Detroit, Jason Thompson and Steve Kemp each drove in two runs to help Jim Slaton to his seventh victory as Detroit edged New York. 4-3. Detroit jumped on New York starter Ken Clay for three runs in the opening inning, one on a single by Thompson following a walk to Lou Whitaker and a single by Rusty Staub.

Royals 7, A's 5

At Kansas City, Pete LaCock homered and doubled to drive in four runs and Andy Hassler recorded his first victory of the season as Kansas City downed Oakland, 7-5. LaCock homered during a five-run first inning off Steve Renko (2-3). In the third, he tagged reliever Steve McCatty with an opposite-field double to left that scored Al

Rangers 3, Angels 0

At Arlington, Texas, Jon Matlack pitched a two-hitter and Bobby Thompson hit his first major league home run to lead Texas to a 3-0 victory over California. It was Matlack's 27th career shutout and first in the American League.

Brewers 5, Mariners 0

At Milwaukee, Jerry Augustine pitched a three-hitter and Gorman Thomas and Larry Hisle hit tworun homers, leading Milwaukee to a 5-0 victory over Seattle. Augustine (8-8) gave up a two-out single to Bob Stinson in the third inning and retired 17 of the first 18

White Sox 7, Twins 4

At Chicago, Claudell Washington drove in four runs with a homer and triple to pace Chicago to a 7-4 victory over Minnesota. Washington hit his second homer of the season after Alan Bannister walked to start a four-run sixth, which also in-

Kentucky Undefeated

TOKYO, June 25 (AP) — The undefeated University of Kentucky basketball team wound up its seven-game tour of Japan with a 108-57 victory over the all-Japan team

In the National League, at New York, John Milner hit a grand-slam bome run in a five-run rally in the 12th inning that brought Pittsburgh an RBI single and two sacrifice 12th inning that brought Pitts flies. Cleveland starter Mike Pax- a 7-4 victory over New York. Dodgers 4, Reds 3

At Los Angeles, the Dodgers broke a tie with two runs in the sixth inning, one on a bases-loaded walk to Jerry Grote and the other on a grounder by Dave Lopes, and held on for a 4-3 victory over Cin-

Giants 2, Braves 1

At San Francisco, Roger Metzger's two-run double with two outs in the sixth lifted the Giants and Jim Barr to a 2-1 victory over Atlanta, Barr (3-4) blanked Atlanta for five innings before the Braves broke a scoreless tie with a run in

over Chicago and a one-game lead over the second-place Cubs in the National League East, Larry Bow singled with one out and Schmidt hit Ken Holtzman's first pitch for his 11th homer of the season.

Expos 2, Cardinals 0

At St. Louis, Woodie Fryman teamed with Darold Knowles and Mike Garman on a six-hitter and Ellis Valentine singled home the only run Montreal needed as it defeated St. Louis, 2-0, Fryman (3-5), in his second start for Montreal. pitched out of jams in the first and sixth innings. Padres 6, Astros 5

At San Diego, Tucker Ashford's

single to center scored Bill Almon from second base in the 10th inning, lifting San Diego to a 6-5 victory over Houston, Jerry Turner opened the 10th with a single to right and Almon lined a single off loser Ken Forsch (2-3). Winning Phillies 6, Cubs 2 pitcher Rollie Fingers (3-7), attempting to sacrifice, forced Turner at third before Ashford won it.

evened his record at 6-6 by outduel-

ing Fred Norman, 8-4, with his first

shutout and third complete game of

Giants 9, Braves 0

At San Francisco, Vida Blue pitched a five-hitter for his 10th

victory and Heity Cruz drove in

four runs to pace San Francisco to victory over Atlanta, 9-0. Blue

struck out seven for his second

Red Sox 5, Orioles 2

In the American League, at Boston, Bill Lee, who bolted Boston

last week to protest the trade of his

friend, Bernie Carbo, stopped Bal-timore on eight hits in pitching the

Red Sox to a 5-2 victory, which

gave them a 71/2-game lead in the American League East. Carlton

Fisk, Lee's batterymate, provided

the offensive support with a three-run homer in the first off Palmer.

Yankees 12, Tigers 3

grand-slam homer in the first in-

ning and Roy White added a three-

run homer in a seven-run sixth as New York defeated Detroit, 12-3.

Sparky Lyle, in relief of Ed Figueroa, got the victory and Milt Wilcox took the loss.

Mariners 3, Brewers 0

pitched a four-hitter in helping

At Milwankee, Glenn Abbott

At Detroit, Chris Chambliss hit a

the season.

straight shutout.

Brazil Gets Third Place **Over Italy**

حكذا من الأصل

BUENOS AIRES, June 25 (AP)

— Brazil came from behind in the second half here yesterday to de-feat Italy, 2-1, and take third place in the World Cup soccer tourna-

The three-time world champions, edged out for the finals on goal average by Argentina, came alive in the second half with two long shots by midfielders Nelinho and Dirceu.

Italy had hopes of victory after the 38th minute when forward Franco Causio took a pass from striker Paulo Rossi and headed the ball softly into Brazil's net. But the Brazilians put on the

essure after Causio scored his goal, and kept on the attack until halftime. Finally, at the 63d min-ute, Nelinbo tied the score on a shot from about 30 yards. Seven minutes later. Direct sent Brazil

Shot Was Deflected

Nelinho, a specialist in free kicks and distance shots, scored one of the more impressive goals from the right wing seen in this World Cup. He raced in and from about 30 yards delivered a cannonball that was deflected by an Italian forward, Roberto Bettega, into the net. The slight ricochet on the ball fooled goalie Dino Zoff.

Brazil increased the pressure by putting in as a substitute Rivelino, at age 32 the only survivor from the ndary Brazilian team that took the World Cup in 1970.

At the 70th minute he was instru-mental in setting up Brazil's win-ning goal by lobbing a precise pass to Mendonca, who stood at the edge of the penalty area, his back to the goal. Mendonca chested the ball to Dirceu, who took a shot at waist level that beat Zoff.

Italy tried desperately to tie the score and nearly succeeded a minute before the end when Bettega headed a ball just against the crossbar of the Brazilian goal.

Crossed for Italy

The match was watched by 77,000 mostly pro-Italian specta-tors at River Plate Stadium. The Brazilians' comeback gave

them what their coach, Claudio Coutinho, called "a moral victory" in the World Cup, which they ended undefeated. The Italians were forced to

reshuffle their midfield because of the suspensions, for two yellow cards each, of Romeo Benetti and

The game was marked by fierce tackling from both sides. Nelinho and Batista, on the Brazilian side, and Claudio Gentile were handed the yellow card by referee Abraham Klein. Many others were fortunate not to have had similar assess-

More Sports On Page 13

Cowboys Sign Four

DALLAS, June 25 (AP) - The veterans to multi-year contracts, defensive end Harvey Martin, saf-eties Cliff Harris and Randy Hughes and running back Doug Dennison. The terms of their contracts were not disclosed.

Dallas Cowboys have signed four

Friday: Phillies Sweep Cubs, Take First

PHILADELPHIA, June 25 (UPI) league lead among active pitchers.

— The Philadelphia Phillies moved as San Diego beat Houston, 3-0.

Into first place in the National Dodgers 1. Reds 0

Dodgers 1. Reds 0 Dodgers 1, Reds 0 League East with an easy double-At Los Angeles, Steve Garvey's header sweep over the Chicago homer backed the three-hit pitching Cubs Friday night. of Burt Hooton as Los Angeles de-Mike Schmidt hit a two-run feated Cincinnati, 1-0. Hooton triple and Bake McBride singled home two runs to help the Phillies

defeat the Cubs, 6-1, in the nightcap after the Phillies won the opener, 6-1, with the help of seventh-inning homers by Jerry Martin ad Garry Maddox. Jim Lonborg. 6-5, was the winner in the nightcap as he combined with Tug McGraw on a six-hitter. Lonborg retired 15 batters in a row between the second and seventh. In

the opener. Dick Ruthven, 3-7, gave up-six hits in seven innings and McGraw finished up with two hitless innings. Cardinals 8, Expos 4 At St. Louis, Jerry Morales, George Hendrick and Ted Sim-mons each drove in two runs and

St. Louis scored five runs in the fifth to defeat Montreal, 8-4. Ellis Valentine and Andre Dawson hit homers for Montreal and Simmons

hit one for the Cards. Mets 3, Pirates 2 At New York. Tim Foli's twoout 11th-inning single scored John Steams from third base to lift New York over Pittsburgh, 3-2. Dale Murray hurled two scoreless inn-ings in relief to win the game and

even his record at 3-3. Padres 3, Astros 0

At San Diego, Gaylord Perry pitched a four-bitter for his 50th career shutout, tying him with Baltimore's Jim Palmer for the major- Seattle defeat Milwaukee, 3-0. Ab-

. Twins 2, White Sox 1 At Chicago, Craig Kusick's ninth-inning homer for Minnesota sent Chicago to its fourth straight

live hitter for the Twins in beating Ken Kravec, who had a five-game winning streak snapped. Indians 8, Blue Jays 3

At Cleveland, Gary Alexander and Jim Norris drove in three runs each and Rick Waits scattered seven hits to spark Cleveland to an 8-2 victory over Toronto. Alexander hit his I ith homer with a man aboard in the first and singled home another run. Norris tripled in two runs and singled home another. Otto Velez homered for Toronto.

Rangers 7-8, Angels 0-4

At Arlington, Texas, Bobby Bonds hit a pair of three-run homers in the opener and Ferguson Jenkins pitched a five-hitter for his 41st career shutout to give Texas a 7-0 victory in the opener of a dou-bleheader with California. The Rangers made it a sweep when Reggie Cleveland pitched out of a bases-loaded jam in the seventh inning and the Rangers held on, 8-4.

Royals 5-4, A's 3-5

At Kansas City, George Brett drove in three runs with a double and triple to lead Kansas City to a 5-3 triumph over Oakland in the first game as Paul Splittorff notched his minth triumph. Oakland won the nightcap, 5-4, behind a four-run third inning that featured a two-run homer by Mitchell

After exchanging shirts in the traditional display of sportsmanship, the Brazilian soccer team leaves the field in Buenos Aires. They beat Italy, 2-1, for third place in the World Cup. New Brabham Car Is Banned dents on tracks designed to meet the current speeds. Drivers also complained about the Brabham PARIS. June 25 (AP) — The revolutionary British Brabham "vacuvacuum cleaner" um cleaner" Grand Prix car has road debris and firing it out been banned from world chamthrough the fan at following cars. pionship races by the controlling ish victory. **Out of Three Races**

Niki Lauda swept to victory last Saturday in the Swedish Brand Prix The ban was imposed until Aug. I — meaning the Brabham will be out of the French, British and West German races. A special commission is to examine the whole problem of aerodynamic devices on Grand Prix cars and report back Pierre Uguex, president of the International Sporting Commission of the International Automobile Aug. 1, when the CSI will decide if it should modify the ban or contin-

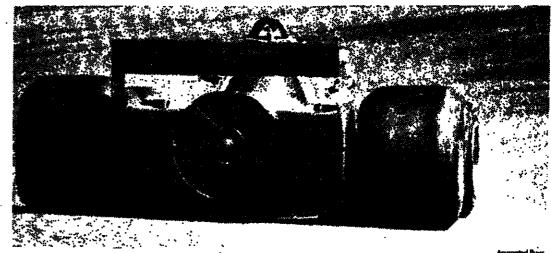
By a slim majority, the five CSI bureau members turned down a compromise proposal by the leading race teams that the Brabham be allowed to run until Aug 1. The proposal said that by then, the teams and the CSI would work out had found the car's high cornering a rule to make it illegal.

was reported to be a long, stormy meeting in London, before the CSI session, involving Bernie Ecclestone, the top Brabham executive. and other leading team owners. four of whom protested the Swed-

that said Grand Prix cars must not have movable aerodynamic devices. Ecclestone, president of the Formula One Constructors Organization, insists the basic function of the fan is to cool rear radiators. The others, led by Colin Chapman, the Lotus owner, said the basic effect was The Lotus cars had been unbeat-

able in the Belgian and Spanish races before the Brabham appeared. The Lotus uses body design to give a similar but lesser suction effect without fans. The Brabham could not race

without the fan, and the team will be compelled to use its earlier 1978



The Brabham car, with its fan, during the Swedish Grand Prix.

Borg Opens Wimbledon Play Today Newcombe, the champion of 1967-70-71 and the No.16 seed this year,

By Barry Lorge

By Paul Treuthardt

in the first race for the new car.

which uses a huge rear fan to suck

air from under the car, giving it dramatically increased speed

Federation, said at a news confer-

ence here Friday that the car had

been banned on safety grounds and that the committee, known as the

CSI, had not ruled on its legality.

Lauda was not stripped of his vic-

speeds increased the danger of acci-

Uguex added that the committee

body of world motor sport.

through corners.

LONDON, June 25 (WP) - The 15 grass courts of the All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club. Wimbledon, are firm and ready. The Center Court is emerald green. sappier and more slippery than the others after 50 weeks of tender care and no play -- "a bit juicy," as the players who know it well say, approaching their first-round matches with surging adrenalin and a hint of apprehension.

It is time again for the tournament that is officially called "the Lawn Tennis Championships, and known throughout the tennis world simply as "Wimbledon."

Having celebrated its centennial last year with appropriate ceremo-ny and a spate of memorable matches, the oldest and grandest of tennis championships gets down to accumulating a second century of lore tomorrow.

Borg, Connors Fancied Bjorn Borg, the defending cham-pion, and Jimmy Connors head the men's singles field of 128. They are seeded No. 1 and No. 2, and are favored by London bookmakers to meet in a rematch of last year's

bruising: thrilling five-set final. Borg, who has won 33 consecutive matches since his last defeat, in March, (excluding two defaults be-cause of infected blisters), could become the first man since Rod Laver in 1967 to sweep the Italian, French, and Wimbledon titles in

More important, the 22-year-old

Swede is seeking to become the first man since Fred Perry in 1934-35-36 to take the Wimbledon singles trophy three successive years. Chris Evert, 23, is seeded No. 1 in the women's singles draw of 96. keen and eager after taking the first three months of the year off, her first "vacation" from tennis since she became a superstar at age 16.
Evert will be tested severely as

she tries to recapture the title she won in 1974 and 1976. The women's entry is the strongest in several years, with Martina Navratilova, Evonne Goolagong, defend-ing champion Virginia Wade and Billie Jean King expected to pose the toughest challenges. Navratilova, 21, the Czechoslo-

vak lefthander who now lives in Dallas, dominated the women's pro yard course. tour in Evert's absence last winter.

ments and 37 matches between January and March. Her nerves. previously suspect in big tournaments, were reinforced by her triumph over Goolagong in the final of the Virginia Slims chamionships at Oakland in April. The most important victory of her career did wonders for her self-esteem.

King, 34, has lost three times in a ow this year to her former pigeon. Navratilova, and has won only 19 games in six consecutive losses to Evert the last two years, but King is the dominant Wimbledon player of the postwar era. The Center Court, her most beloved stage, is capable of inspiring her to unforgettable performance

King also still is seeking the all-time career record for Wimbledon titles in singles, doubles and mixed doubles. In 1975 she tied the record of 19 held by Elizabeth Ryan, who won 12 women's doubles and 7 mixed titles between 1914 and

King, winner of the singles six times between 1966 and 1975, is likely to seize title No. 20 this year not in singles, then in doubles with Navratilova or in the mixed with Ray Ruffels.

At Wimbledon, almost uniquely in the high finance world of pro-tennis today, titles are valued more than the \$400,000-plus prize mon-

Prestige Over Purses

ey.

"I think of the Center Court at Wimbledon as a religious person might think of a cathedral." John Center Court program against Vic-tor Amaya, a 6-foot-7, 220-pound lefthander. "I don't see why Borg can't win his third title in a row says Perry. who insists it would be 'a good thing for the game" if his 41-year-

has said.
Tomorrow at "2 p.m., precisely"

— the customary starting time each afternoon at Wimbledon, where

tradition and clockwork efficiency

are revered - Borg will open the

about is Connors." A Look Ahead If form were to hold true to the seedings, the men's pairings in the round of 16 next Saturday would shape up like this: Borg (No. 1) vs.

old achievement is matched.

think the only man he has to worry

Busier Mottram (12), Sandy Mayer (8) vs. Wojtek Fibak (13), Guiller-mo Vilas (4) vs. Arthur Ashe (15), Roscoe Tanner (6) vs. Ilie Nastase (9), Brian Gottfried (5) vs. John McEnroe (11), Vitas Gerulaitis (3) vs. Dick Stockton (10), Raul Ramirez (7) vs. Nwcombe (16), and Connors (2) vs. John Alexander. (14).
The women's draw at the same

stage would find Evert (1) vs. Kerry stage would find Evert (1) vs. Kerry 5
Reid (10), King (5) vs. Sue Barker (14), Wade (4) vs. Marita Redondo (16), Wendy Turnbull (7) vs. Mima Jausovec (12), Stove (6) vs. Virginia Ruzici (13), Goolagong (3) vs. Regina Marsikova (15), Dianne Fromholtz (8) vs. Marise Kruger (11), and Navratilova (2) vs. Tracy Austin

Lopez Far Behind in Golf

HERSHEY, Pa., June 25 (AP) -Nancy Lopez was faltering badly this weekend in her bid to become the first professional woman golfer ever to win six straight Ladies Pro-fessional Golf Association tourna-

Dogged by writers and photogra-phers but still wearing a grin, Lo-pez turned in a 38-36-74 yesterday in the Lady Keystone Open here, to put her three strokes over par and eight strokes behind the leaders atter two days of play. She shot a 1over-par 73 Friday on the 6,398-

Tied for the lead, with totals of

139, are Pat Bradley and Jane Blaiock. "I'm not giving up. I have tomorrow," Lopez said after turning in her scorecard. "I may be out of it now, but I could come close tomor-

"I'm not playing as well as I was ' a couple of weeks ago, but I'm not going to let it bother me because I know the reason — I'm tired."

The 21-year-old Lopez has been mobbed by writers, photographers eand autograph seekers' all week. When she teed off at No. I, admirers stood twelve deep.

Find the Enemy

nomenon of the age that has produced a higger literature than Watergate. Of all the "movements" of the discontented which have flourished these past 20 years, it is by far the most devoted to the power of the word.

This may explain why the effort to enact the Equal Rights Amendment is running out of running out steam. In more than men

mass. American women mass do, but in both sexes an excess of bookishness is apt

to be looked upon in America as an elite characteristic. In difficult political fights the elite are usually kept locked in the attic, lest their inadvertent appearance stir the sour juices of public suspicion.

Baker

The feminists, violating political usage, have used literature as a as much opportunity as men to go heavy assault weapon. In addition to the office and become a success. to shelves of books, both argumentative and fictional, they have spawned a feminist magazine. ' Ms.." and, at one time or another. feminist counterparts to "Playboy" and "Penthouse."

Considerable energy has been spent on a campaign to revise the English language with self-con-scious neologisms for traditional terms, embodying the suffix "man." Around the country feminist sentinels scan newspapers for "sexist" grammatical constructions and fire off smoking letters calling offenders to order.

There is a certain political sense behind all this, but only to a point. Saul Alinsky states that in the launching stage of a political "movement." the first task is to persuade a group of people that they are aggrieved and abused. Af-ter persuading them that they are victims of injustice and producing the energy that comes from anger, they must be shown an enemy against whom their rage can be

directed. Thereafter, the anger must be sustained until the movement becomes recognized as a legitimate political force reckoned in the weighing of public arrangements. At this stage. wielding political clout the pas-

NEW YORK — The feminist sions that gave birth to the movement is the only phement become handicaps which interfere with the negotiating process that is politics and governance.

The feminists have entered the final stage of development, but the literature lingers on to afflict them. The enemy they identified in the early stages — the "sexism" of "male chauvinist pigs" — is, obviously, no longer the enemy blocking the equal rights amendment.

The real problem now surely comes from other women, women who feel alienated from a movement whose literature seems elite. disconnected from their daily lives and, often, contemptuous of their aspirations. Except for the indifference or hostility of these women, the Equal Rights Amendment would have sailed through the State Legislatures two years ago.

The feminist predicament probably results in the professional and intellectual origins of the move-ment. Its early leaders were justifiably outraged that they didn't have

The idea that many women might not want to go to the office and become a success seems to have received little attention. although, having seen what happened to most men who were forced to do it, such women, one might have assumed, would number in the millions.

Making people feel guilty is a good way of getting political results in the short run. In the long run, it is a good way of making them despise you. Not surprisingly, the equal rights amendment is failing for want of enthusiasm among women.

In the meantime, feminism has won most of its important battles in Congress and the courts. It has become a political force of considerable weight. If the Equal Rights Amendment fails, it will not be the loss of the war, but an occasion to rebuild the army by enlisting the

Perhaps to satisfy them, the old revolutionaries who made the movement will have to be purged. It is usually what happens to revo-

MARY BLUME

Divided Loyalties and Love, Circa 1943

L ONDON (IHT) — The faces bony, and locked-in. The fresh-cheeked GI arrives — the year in 1943 — laden with gifts, including a layer cake, iced in vivid pink, that he has baked for Mum-with real eggs, Ma'am." The mother, played by Rachel Roberis, looks at the cake and puts it firmly aside. "It's lovely but I don't think we'll have it tonight." she says. "We've quite

thing the says. We've quite enough already.

This small and telling scene is from John Schlesinger's new film. "Yanks." now being shot in Twickenham studios and in the north of England. The subject is the impact of American troops on wartime England — "The Yanks are overpaid, oversexed and over here," went the popular wisecrack — told through three love stories, between a married middle-class Red Cross worker (Vanessa Redgrave) and a lonely officer (William Devane), be-tween a Lancashire girl (Lisa Eichhorn) and the GI cook (Richard Gere), and between a cheery bus conductress (Wendy Morgan) and the soldier who makes her pregnant (Chick

Vennera).
Although set in wartime. 'Yanks" is not a war story and the Americans are not dashing officers in freshly pressed pinks and silk scarves. The mood is quiet, domestic: the story of a country that has drawn inward to defend itself and its friendly invaders with their vitality, generosity and dangerous inno-

Left Marks

The period has literally left its marks - 70.000 GI brides went to the United States at the end of the war - but oddly enough has not been really examined in film or even in books with the exception of J.D. Salinger's "For Esme With Love and Squalor" and such little-read accounts as Mary Lee Settle's "All the Brave Promises." about her bitter experiences as an American volunteer in the women's auxiliary arm of the RAF.

As the only leading director who migrates successfully between England and Hollywood. and has both an Oscar and a



Director John Schlesinger.

tor ("not a very good one"),

made a documentary about the

British cheese industry called "Mousetrap Is Out" and got ex-

perience in British TV for which

he is endlessly grateful. He is an

associate director of the National Theatre, for which he hopes

next to do "You Can't Take It

With You" and he would rather

be at the opera than anywhere

else. His first film was "A Kind

else. His first film was "A Kind of Loving." followed by "Billy Liar." "Darling." "Far From the Madding Crowd" and "Sunday. Bloody Sunday." In the United States he made "Midnight Cowboy." "The Day of the Locust" and "Marathon Man."

Seven Years

British-made film in seven years. The film, he says, "shows the time as I remember it being sta-

tioned in the north seeing the

war in newsreels and listening to the radio." The music will be

very important. "It was a period

when a lot of people had their

first taste of serious music. I re-

member hearing Kathleen Fer-rier for the first time when I was

convalescing from rheumatic .

fever. People played instru-

ments. They gathered around the piano. At the cinema the or-

"Yanks" is Schlesinger's first

CBE, to prove it, John Schlesinger should be ideal to handle the subject. The writer Colin Welland, who was six years old in 1943, brought him the story while he was finishing "Marathon Man" in America.

"As soon as he suggested it, I bought it." Schlesinger says. "I loved the idea because it was a celebratory film, a celebration of feeling about two countries I know quite well and love. There was tremendous affection as well as animosity — it is a very warmhearted film. a love story. "It's about divided loyalties

which I feel strongly. In some ways I feel more at home in America though there are things I hate there — the plastic flowers, the desire for instant things, for instant culture, the value judgments. I think success is valued there in an unhealthy way, perhaps as unhealthy as the it's put down here. I think on the whole I'd rather have it put down. I feel less threatened

Schlesinger grows real flowers in his Maiibu, Sussex and Lon-don houses. He is plump. smooth, beams a great deal while filming and is courteously tentative in making suggestions that will, it is clear, be obeyed. After Oxford he became an ac-

picture. Schlesinger says "Yanks" is an intimate film on epic scale. His English films have a moral

center and closeness of detail that his rougher-hued and often violent American pictures lack. "My most successful films

awful, unpalatable popcorn. All

these thing we're putting in the

commercially have been made there." he says. "That is the rub. I think in many ways I've done my best work here, drawing on my life." Even "Billy Liar" had an autobiographical side:

"I've always had a very active fantasy life. Not the same as Billy's, but I think identified with the dictator image that he

"I hate violence and I am fascinated by it. There is, I suppose, a violent side to my nature which must be buried. I've never done a film on violence here, have I? I think it's more overt in New York and in California, under that ivy. I think the ivy of Beverly Hills covers a multitude

"I think what my films are in America is more fantasy than reality. New York is a fantasy place. Los Angeles is a fantasy place. To me. One feels the extremes of reality more than you

Much of what Schlesinger shows of America is grotesque. He agrees. "I don't think I say let's make that grotesque, al-though grotesques themselves always fascinate me."

To prepare for "Yanks" Schlesinger looked at newsreels. such famous documentaries as "Fighting Lady," and even films for GIs on venereal disease. "In one of them the young Bob Mitchum, waiting to go on mission. says. Gee what's happened to the captain? The captain, not Mitchum, has clap.

Schlesinger saw the films in Washington where he had been invited to celebrate the Film Institute's 10th birthday. "Midnight Cowboy" having been cho-. sen one of the best 50 films. "I was invited to the White

House. I met the president in the evening and spent the afternoon the piano. At the cinema the or- in the archives looking at VD gan was the interval, not the films. Talk about grotesque!"

PEOPLE: Elizabeth Taylor Enters Los Angeles Hospital

hospital said that Miss Taylor, 45, arrived by private automobile. Miss Taylor, the wife of former Navy Secretary John Warner, spent some time last August in Georgetown Hospital in Washington for what her husband described as a back problem complicated by bursitis of

Howard Deitz, songwriter, playwright and former newspaper reporter, motion picture publicity agent and executive, is in New York's Mount Sinai Hospital with a hip injury and is expected to undergo surgery. A spokesman for the hospital said that details on how Dietz was injured were not available, and members of the family could not be reached. Dietz, 81, collaborated with some of the great composers and writers of show business, including Jerome Kern and George S. Kaufman.

A third suit charging assault has been filed against Sheikh Mohammed al-Fassi, who first came into the limelight indirectly when his son painted his Beverly Hills mansion pea-green and decorated it with plastic greenery and nude statues. Robert Bates, the sheikh's former bodyguard, charged in his \$10-million damage suit that the sheikh became intoxicated on a British Airways flight to Los Angeles on June 5 and struck turn to violence if it's causing problem. Earlier, Malbour Watson, a lems with society," but he added that "it's far from being proven on the flight, filed a suit charging that he had been slapped by the sheikh. The first suit was filed by Mario Rivas, a waiter in a Los Angeles hotel, who said the sheikh slapped him. Herbert Burstein, the sheikh's lawyer, said that "the sheikh's lawyer, said that point of all these suits for petty alleged assault is just a bunch of hungry people looking to hold up the sheikh for money.

Singer Nancy Wilson, 41, is recovering satisfactorily from head and facial injuries incurred two weeks ago when she drove her car into a parked road grader in San Pedro, Calif., but now she faces troubles of another kind. Robert Cramer, the deputy city attorney in

Flizabeth Taylor has been admitted to Cedars-Sinai Medical Center in Los Angeles for treatment of an undisclosed ailment. She was reported to be in fair condition. The hospital said that Miss Taylor, 45, the airport after an appearance in New York and a benefit performance in Mississippi.

> Troubled by the sight of turtles getting what she called "squished" as they crossed Highland Street in Wethersfield, Conn... to mate in a nearby brook, Elaine Segada, 13. wrote to town manager Ralph DeSantis. "Why can't there be turtle-crossing signs, since there are deer crossing signs?" DeSantis looked into the matter and learned that the problem of turtles getting run over by cars on Highland Street was a perennial one. Town officials "always appreciate good sugges-tions from our citizens," he told Elaine, and now there are "Turtle Xing" signs on Highland Street.

James Arness, who for nearly 20 years appeared as that model of moral rectitude. Matt Dillon. on the "Gunsmoke" television series. said he's unhappy with the recent changes in television programming.

They cut down on violence and replaced it with sexual activity." Arness said in Bend, Ore., where he is filming the ABC series "How the West Was Won." Arness said he preferred the old days in TV, when we'd have a half-dozen killings and a few barroom brawls a week in 'Gunsmoke.' " Arness insisted that he was "not advocating a recertain opinion says it releases people vicariously, maybe prevents someone from doing something violent.

Depressed and tired. Abie Nathan vows to die unless the Israeli government heeds his plea. Nathan said in Tel Aviv that he is only 10 days from death as he enters the seventh week of a fast he is sustaining until Prime Minister Menachim Begin and the Knesseth agree to halt settlement of occupied Arab territory while Mideast peace efforts continue. Nathan gained fame by his 1966 unauthorized flight to Egypt, where he presented a "peace plan" to the late Gamal Abdel

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